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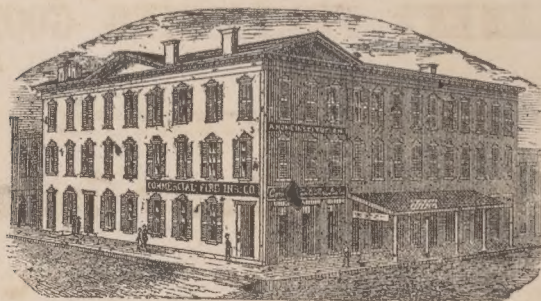
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CITY DIRECTORY

OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

FOR THE YEAR 1880

EDITED BY J. J. MURPHY

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ASTOR LENOX AND TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

NEW YORK: PUBLISHED BY J. J. MURPHY  
1879

CITY DIRECTORY

AND

History of Montgomery, Alabama,

WITH A

Summary of Events in that History, Calendarically Arranged,

BESIDES

OTHER VALUABLE AND USEFUL INFORMATION.

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BY MESSRS. BEALE & PHELAN,

ASSISTED BY

M. P. BLUE, Esq.

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MONTGOMERY, ALA. :

T. C. BINGHAM & CO., PRINTERS AND BINDERS.

1878.

# CITY DIRECTORY

## A B C INDEX

The City of Washington is situated on the banks of the Potomac River, about four hundred miles from New York, and is the capital of the United States. It is the largest city in the South, and the second largest in the Union. The city is situated on a high, healthy, and fertile soil, and is surrounded by a beautiful landscape. The city is the seat of government, and is the center of the nation. It is a city of commerce, industry, and science. It is a city of beauty, and of peace. It is a city of hope, and of progress. It is a city of the future.

## A BRIEF HISTORY OF MONTGOMERY.

BY M. P. BLUE, Esq.

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The City of Montgomery is situated on the east bank of the Alabama river, descending, about four hundred miles by river from Mobile, and thirty miles from Wetumpka, at the Falls of the Coosa river, the head of steamboat navigation. About twelve miles by water from the city the Coosa and Tallapoosa rivers unite and form the Alabama river. Its geographical location for trade is not exceeded by any interior city of the State. Within a mile of the corporate limits begin the rich prairie lands on the south and southeast, which are continuous for twenty-six miles. On the east and west a class of lands of rare fertility approach very near the city. The trade of Lowndes, Pike, Coosa, Macon, Tallapoosa, Butler, and other propinquous counties, prior to the late war, found their best market in Montgomery. Cotton and other produce frequently came from as high up as Chambers, Randolph and Talladega, and from Henry county on the Chattahoochee river, and the counties on the Florida line. This trade was received by wagons and carts, before the completion of railroads that have succeeded but too well in changing the channel, to the injury of Montgomery. From the earliest days the growth of the city was steady and permanent, unusually stimulated, however, by the removal of the State Capitol to Montgomery, and by the progress of the Montgomery and West Point, and Mobile and Montgomery Railroads. Our railroad system at present is most admirable and important, placing the city in direct and speedy communication with all points, North, East, South and West. Montgomery has at last become a most important railroad centre in the South. By the South and North Alabama Railroad, she has connection with the Railroads to the North and throughout the Western States to the Pacific. The Western Railroad gives her connection with the Railroads leading to the Mississippi river, in one

direction, and in the other, with the Railroads extending eastwards, through Georgia, South and North Carolina, Virginia, on to the extreme Northeastern States. The Mobile & Montgomery Railroad places the city in the great Railroad highway from Texas and Louisiana, and eventually, by the Southern Pacific road, on the nearest route from the Pacific Ocean. And by the Montgomery and Eufaula Railroad, the city is connected with the Railroad system of Southwestern Georgia and East Florida.

The site of the city of Montgomery was, unquestionably, known to the race of "Mound Builders" in remote times. Those aboriginal people whose existence and localities were attested by the mounds, must have often wandered through the original forests covering Montgomery in quest of game, and in the chase of wild beasts. They regaled themselves, too, with fish and muscles taken from the Alabama river where it laves the winding northern border of the city. Frequently they fastened their light canoes on the Montgomery side of the river, and sought shelter and repose amid the dense foliage, from the sun's rays during the sultry summer.

At "Alabama Town," founded in 1818 by General John Scott, Thomas Bibb and Dr. Manning, on a bluff of the river just below and adjoining Montgomery, two mounds existed when the first white settlers located there. The larger one, which stood near the public road, was about ninety feet square and twenty-five feet high, on the top of which there was a hickory tree at least a century and a half old. In 1833, these mounds were dug down to make brick for Mr. McGehee's "Planters Hotel," on Montgomery street. Under these mounds were found human bones, remains of earthenware, arrow heads, and trinkets. Sufficient bones were removed to the shop of Dr. S. S. Garrett, on Commerce street, to construct nearly a complete skeleton. The small mound was insignificant, and was located nearer the river bluff. The modern Indians of this region knew nothing of the construction of these mounds. They were here when their progenitors arrived, their builders having long anterior disappeared from the country.

Hernando DeSoto and his Spanish Cavaliers were doubtless the first Europeans who had a glimpse of this locality. According to Col. Pickett, who carefully studied and ascertained the route of these bold adventurers and explorers, the meeting between them and Tuscaloosa, the powerful Chocta Chief, took place at Line Creek, the boundary line

of Montgomery and Macon counties. From that point the Spaniards accompanied that Indian Chief, holding him in duress, to Maubila, in Clark or Wilcox county, the principal town or city of his Empire. They must needs pass through Montgomery county, and their route would doubtless carry them through this city. Glimpses of this locality were also had by the French in 1714, when Bienville's fleet of boats was pushing up the river to establish the old "Fort Toulouse," and by the English after 1763, during their occupation of that Fort. Their expeditions by land would necessarily pass within the limits of this city.

Abram Mordecai, a Jew from Pennsylvania, who settled, as early as 1785, on Line Creek within Montgomery county, informed Col. Pickett in 1848 that during the Revolutionary war, an Indian town existed on the site of the "Alabama Town" referred to, where Col. Tait, a British officer, drilled squads of Tories. As late as 1798 Col. Hawkins, United States Indian Agent, in his enumeration of Indian towns on the Alabama river, locates "Ecunchate" (*ecunna*, earth, and *chatte*, red,) on the same site.

In his "Reminiscences," published in 1859, the late Thomas S. Woodward says that the Indian name of the present city of Montgomery was "Chunнанugga Chatty," or "High Red Bluff." Another designation of the locality was "Hostile Bluff," probably from the hostile character of the Indians in the vicinity.

The first white settler within the present corporate limits of Montgomery was Arthur Moore, who had removed from Georgia. During the fall of 1814, this fearless pioneer located on the bluff of the Alabama river, about one hundred yards above the present City Powder Magazine. Here he resided for several years in a rude pole cabin, erected with his own hands, subsisting on fish from the river, wild game that abounded all around him, and on the generous yield of a small piece of ground about his hut, then covered with the virgin mould. The late Gen. Thomas S. Woodward visited him during the winter of 1814-15, and remained several days. The General says that he assisted in the killing of several deer within a few hundred yards of Mr. Moore's residence. About 1824, Mr. Moore removed to Autauga county, where he resided many years. He visited Montgomery during the winter of 1855, and was astonished at the growth and prosperity of the city. He was still alive two years subsequent to the close of the late civil war. Several of his descendants are citizens of Butler county.

The city of Montgomery was founded by Mr. Andrew Dexter, of Massachusetts, who came South just after the close of the war of 1812, to better his fortunes. He attended the public land sales at Milledgeville, Georgia, where on the 13th of August, 1817, he bid off, at seven dollars per acre, all of section 7, township 16, range 18, except the northwest quarter. The terms of the sale were, five per cent. of the purchase money cash down, and the balance of the first fourth within forty days, and a fourth each year for the next three years. Mr. Dexter came over immediately to look at his land, and fortunately associated Mr. John Falconer with him in his project of a town. The latter furnished the money to pay for the quarter section selected for the town. This explains why the patent under date of August, 1821, is in the name of Mr. Falconer, assignee, and why the title to lots in the original survey of Montgomery emanated from that gentleman.

Mr. Dexter selected the southwest quarter for his town, embracing all of the present city north of South Alabama street, east of Court street, south of Jefferson street, and west of a north and south line running through Capitol square. The first survey was made by a Mr. Hall, and the present Columbus street was designed for Pearl or Market street. Changing his survey, Mr. Dexter had another executed by Mr. John Blackwell (uncle of the late Peter B. Mastin). Upon the suggestion of Mr. John G. Klincke, the town was named "New Philadelphia." Mr. Klincke claimed to have felled the first tree in clearing a place for his (the first) store house, and that when it toppled he exclaimed, prophetically: "This is the first tree—future ages will tell the tale."

Confident that the seat of the State government would eventually be located in his town, Mr. Dexter from the first reserved the present location of the State Capitol for that purpose. About thirty years elapsed, however, and not until twenty years after his death was this expectation realized. Mr. Dexter also donated five acres in the southwest part of the northeast quarter of his section for a cemetery. This now constitutes the south half of the "old graveyard" or "Scott free burying ground." To this donation, General John Scott added five more acres in 1828, when he accepted Mr. Dexter's relinquishment of the northeast quarter.

Mrs. William H. Jones (daughter of Rev. Stephen Pouncey), who died early in 1818, was the first white per-

son interred in the "old graveyard." The next interments were the children of a Mrs. Hewitt. Mrs. Charlotte Apthorpe Martha Dexter, wife of the founder of the town, who died August 17, 1819, was among the earliest females interred, Rev. James King officiating at the funeral.

Several of the merchants and traders of the town of "Augusta," twelve miles above Montgomery, and of Fort Jackson (old Fort Toulouse), were persuaded to come to the new town. Population at once flowed in from the county and from other States to the east and north, so that within three years "New Philadelphia" could boast of four or five hundred inhabitants. Among the purchasers of lots at the first sale in the fall of 1817, were Jonathan C. Farley, James Vickers and Jeremiah Loftin.

Of the earliest inhabitants of "New Philadelphia," or "Yankee Town," as some derisively called it, Mr. Klincke enumerates Andrew Dexter, John G. Klincke, James Vickers, Jonathan C. Farley, Daniel Carpenter, Dr. James Morrow, Dr. James Mitchell, Dr. George Guilett, Mr. Dice, John Falconer, James Eads, Jeremiah Loftin (first Justice of the Peace), Thomas Lewis, William Lewis, Green Wood, Mr. Stone (son of Judge Stone and son-in-law of Esquire Loftin), John Goldthwaite, John Hewitt, Widow Hewitt and family, William J. Larkins, Henry Farley, A. M. Reynolds and family, Mr. Baker, John Belew (carpenter), Robert Mosely, N. E. Benson, William Graham, Esquire Sims, Mr. Glass (well-digger), and Dr. C. C. Billingslea.

The "Alabama Company," consisting of Messrs. John Taylor, William Taylor, John Lucas, Samuel Goodall, John A. Jones, George R. Clayton, William M. Bostick, Clement Freeny, Charles Williamson, John Scott, Fleming Grantland, Thomas H. Kenan, Sophia Coleman, Edward Cary, Seaborn Jones, John Nelson, and Nathaniel Battelle—all citizens of Georgia—laid out the town of "East Alabama" in 1818, on Fraction A of Section 12, Township 16, Range 17, which the Company had purchased at the land sales at \$57 per acre. This constitutes that portion of the city of Montgomery embraced within the Alabama river, Clayton, Court and Goldthwaite streets.

During the same year, General John Scott, Thomas Bibb and Dr. Manning founded the town of "Alabama," adjoining our present city below on the river, on the East fractional half of Section 11, Township 16, Range 17. The site of that town is now included within the premises of Mr. James Chappell. Among the earliest inhabitants were:

Captain John Gause and family, William Gause and family, James Gause, Mrs. Gause and her daughter Eliza, William Peacock and family, William Ashley and family, Mr. Jones and family, Mr. Perry, John D. Bibb, Maj. James W. Johnston (mail contractor), John Edmondson (Clerk of the Court), and Mrs. Ann Molton, as Mr. Klineke says, "an entire civic and military population; no merchant or trader in the town." Most of the inhabitants cultivated lands in the "Big Bend" of the river, opposite, or in the surrounding country. Here the first jail of the county was built by the late Col. Wade Allen. The first session of the Circuit Court, Judge Webb presiding, was held in the large dwelling house occupied by Mr. Neil Blue, who vacated it during the term in consideration of five dollars per day. Jonathan C. Farley was foreman of the first Grand Jury. This town soon disappeared after the removal of the County officers to Montgomery, the seat of Justice.

By act of December 3, 1819, "New Philadelphia" and "East Alabama" were incorporated into one town, under the name of Montgomery, in honor of General Richard Montgomery, who fell, December 31, 1775, in the attack upon Quebec. On the 24th of January, 1822, Edward Mosely, Benjamin Davis, John Hughes, William Graves and William Laprade, commissioners for the purpose, selected a site for the Court House of the county. This was on Court square, at the location of the "Artesian Basin," upon which a Court House was then in process of construction. The selection was a compromise between the citizens of the two united towns, each contending for that public structure. The Court House was a two-story framed building and was erected by Mr. Jepson, who had assisted in the building of the first State Capitol at Milledgeville, Georgia.

In the original act of incorporation, the corporate limits of the town embraced Fractional Section 12, Township 16, Range 17, and the southeast and southwest quarters of Section 7, Township 16, Range 18, including "all that part of the Alabama river lying opposite to said Fraction 12, within sixty yards of its margin, in the County of Montgomery." By act of January 24, 1839, the limits were extended so as to include the northeast quarter of Section 13, Township 16, Range 17, "Clayton's plat," the northwest quarter of Section 7, Township 16, Range 18, "Scott's plat," and the northwest quarter of Section 18, Township 16, Range 18, the "Goldthwaite plat" and the "Mayhew and Whitman

plat." Mr. George R. Clayton sold fifty-two lots (the first sale) in his purchase, March 13, 1834, and Messrs. Whitman and Mayhew sold thirty-two lots in their plat on the 13th of February, 1835.

Lumber was scarce and very high when the first settlers began to erect houses in the new town. Consequently, most of the first structures were necessarily built of hewed and unhewed logs. Mr. Jonathan C. Farley erected the first framed store house and dwelling in the fall and winter of 1817. The store house stood at the corner of Market and Hull streets, the present location of Mr. T. S. Madigan's brick store. His dwelling stood on the adjoining lot. A mill was early established on "Spring Creek," now known as "Eight Mile Creek," east of Montgomery, by Messrs. Pinkston and Allen. This afforded a fair supply of excellent lumber for several years. Supplies were also obtained from a mill on a creek in Autauga county, up the river.

In the selection of sites for stores, the first merchants chose them on the first four squares on Market street below Capitol square. In the early days, these locations were suitable to catch the trade from the Line Creek road and the road from the Tallapoosa river, along which were the chief settlements of the county. The upper parts of Washington and Adams were the favorite streets for residences, as they afforded dry, elevated sites healthy and convenient to the business portion of the town.

The progress of the town within less than four years is exhibited in the following statement of the "Montgomery Republican" in the issue of February 17, 1821:

"In that part known as New Philadelphia, east of Court street, which was first settled, there were erecting, of two-story, five; of one-story, two; and previously finished, of two story, five; of one story twelve—in all twenty-four; of tolerable log houses, nine; of inferior log houses, eighteen. In that part of the town known as East Alabama, west of Court street, of buildings erecting and finished (including four not raised which were in preparation and three double tenements as single buildings) of two-story, seven; of one-story, nine; previously built, of log houses, six; of superior order, five, making of frame buildings erected in the whole town, twenty-six; of frame buildings erecting, twenty-three; total frame buildings, forty-nine; log buildings, including several of two stories and many comfortably constructed dwellings, thirty-eight; making total, exclusive

of those before exempted, eighty-seven. Besides which, says the *Republican*, we are about to make preparations for a place of worship, an Academy, a Court House and a Jail, besides private buildings. We have at present ten stores of assorted merchandise, three public houses, four or five practicing lawyers, two or three regular bred physicians, one teacher, several carpenters, two master bricklayers, one cabinet maker, one saddle and harness maker, two smith's shops, one watchmaker and silversmith, one tinner's shop, one shoemaker," &c.

The profession had their representatives from the earliest period. Dr. Samuel W. Patterson, who soon ascertained that the demand for his medical services was not sufficient to support him, opened a school, as early as 1818. The late Neil Blue was the next to enter that useful profession. He located here March 15, 1819, and within a few weeks was instructing the youth of both sexes, for which his six years' experience in that line in the "Old North State" had well fitted him. The third teacher was Jonathan Mayhew, still living at Huntsville, in this State, who opened a school in the town January 31, 1821.

Dr. James Mitchell, who removed from Tennessee early in 1818, was the first practicing physician in the town. The Doctor married a sister of Col. Bolling Hall, and retired to a farm in Autauga county, from which county he removed in 1853 to Texas, where he was still residing last fall. Dr. C. C. Billingslea commenced the medical practice in Montgomery in 1819, Dr. Morra the same year, and Drs. H. W. Henry and Moses Andrew in 1820. Dr. Morra erected a building on the corner of Market and Hull streets, for a drug store and medical office, just after their arrival. This had painted on it, in large letters, "Drugs and Medicines." It is better known to the citizens as Dr. Henry's drug store, as the Doctor purchased it in 1821. It remained as one of the early and notable structures until 1849, when it blew down during a wind storm. The earliest legal gentlemen practitioners were Andrew Dexter, the founder of the town, who had been licensed in Massachusetts, John Edmondson, Nimrod E. Benson, Henry Goldthwaite, John D. Bibb, Alwin A. McWhorter and E. D. Washburn. Clients were few and the causes not very complicated. All of the gentlemen, however, combined other business with that of their profession.

The earliest merchants, or those who came in the fall of 1817, were Messrs. Klincke and Dice, Jonathan C. Parly,

Daniel Carpenter, John Falconer, Eads, and Gullett. Among others who opened business houses in Montgomery during the next ten years may be mentioned: Lewis & Brown, William Graham, Walter B. Lucas, Geo. Wilkinson & Co., McNamara, Bell & Hanrick, Christopher & Parkin, E. D. Washburn, Hall & Goldthwaite, C. Billingslea, Davis & Wild, Barrett Ames, Freney & Bell, W. & P. D. Sayre, George Whitman, Jonathan Mayhew, G. & R. Brown, John M. Bach, John Gindrat, E. Reeder & Co., Peacock & Fitchett, Charles Sproule, James Humphries, G. W. Tarleton, John Dowe, Robert Campbell & Co., J. S. Bailey & Co., Justus Wyman, J. Hutchinson, E. Farren, John Kirby, Thomas Platt & Co., A. D. Hassell, John Powell, A. B. Quimby, William Travis, Andrew McBryde, Hooker & Webster, E. B. Todd, Rogers & Colman, Northrup & Gordon, C. D. Bellows, L. W. Pond, N. P. Frith and John W. Freeman.

Mr. John Falconer, who was associated with Mr. Dexter in founding the town, was the first Postmaster. At first, the Post Office was located at a store near the present Capitol square. Mr. Falconer removed it in 1822 to a building adjoining the store of himself and brother Isaac Falconer, on the south side of Market street, at the intersection of Hull street. This structure he removed to the east side of Commerce street in 1831. He retained the position of Postmaster until July 1, 1834, when he was succeeded by the late Neil Blue, who had been his clerk in the Post Office for over seven years.

In the early days of the town, mail facilities were exceedingly limited, and the business of the Post Office very light. The chief mail came from the East once a week, and was brought at first on horseback, then in a sulky. In April, 1821, Lewis Caffrey of Fort Hawkins, Georgia, and Major James W. Johnston, one of the early settlers, started a stage line, one trip each week, from Montgomery eastward, the passenger fare being twelve and one half cents per mile. In March, 1823, Major Johnston improved the facilities by making two trips per week. In May, 1823, James Baddo put on a line of stages from Montgomery to Fort Mitchell on the Chattahoochee river, once a week trips. In May, 1826, Hugh Knox & Co. commenced running stages three times per week between Montgomery and Milledgeville. In August, 1828, a stage line was started from Montgomery to Blakely, by Major J. W. Johnston in association with Ward Taylor and Brother of Butler county and Patrick

Burns of Baldwin county. The service was increased in March, 1830, by Ward Taylor & Co. to tri-weekly.

Mr. Jonathan Battelle, a native of Boston and a member of the "Alabama Company," inaugurated the Press in Montgomery. His printing press, type, cases and other fixtures were shipped to Savannah in the fall of 1820, from whence they were hauled to the town. He secured the services of the late Edward W. Thompson, a practical printer, who had served his apprenticeship in the same office in New York with the elder Harpers. The first issue of Mr. Battelle's paper, the "Montgomery Republican," appeared January 6, 1821. The office used was in the rear room of the store house of Messrs. Carpenter and Farley, corner of Market and Hull streets. The price of this weekly was four dollars per annum, and the day of publication Saturday. In the fall of 1825, the name was changed to that of "Alabama Journal," under which name it was continued until it ceased to be published, the latter part of 1857. Among the early editors were: Messrs. J. Battelle, Simeon Fisk, Rev. Dr. Moses Andrew, Charles Shaw, E. D. Washburn, Henry Goldthwaite and G. W. B. Towns, afterwards Governor of Georgia. Mr. Battelle, in connection with Mr. J. W. Townsend, established the "Mobile Register" in the fall of 1821.

Early in 1818, Mr. James Vickers provided a house of public entertainment by the erection of a large double log cabin on lot thirty-one, north side of Market street, next to the intersection of Decatur street. Three dollars per day was the rate for board and lodging. Horses of travelers and others who tarried with him were well fed at his stable on the side street. The erection of the "Globe Tavern," afterwards called the "Indian Queen Tavern," by G. W. B. Towns, in 1820, materially decreased the patronage of Mr. Vickers. This tavern was a two-story framed structure erected on lots 23 and 24 on the north side of Market street, the present location of the dwellings of Ralph Williams and R. E. Bolling. This structure was destroyed by fire on the 4th March, 1830. Mr. Clement Freney, a member of the "Alabama Company," during the year 1820 had built the "Montgomery Hotel," better known as "Bell Tavern," for the accommodation of the citizens of "East Alabama" town. This was located on the west side of Commerce street near the junction of Tallapoosa street. It was originally ninety feet long, sixty feet wide, and two-story, with a double verandah the entire length. Among

its proprietors may be mentioned: Col. Freney, Dr. J. S. Bailey, Mrs. Harmon (who married B. W. Bell), B. W. Bell, Geo. W. Thompson, and Dr. J. B. Clopton. A portion of this, the oldest house in Montgomery, is still standing, but has been declared a nuisance by the City Council. The "Mansion House" was also established early in 1821, at the present Exchange Hotel corner.

The dramatic talent among the early inhabitants was soon developed. In the fall of 1822, a Thespian Society was organized that gave its first public performance on the night of the 17th of December, at the "Montgomery Hotel." On this occasion, Shakespeare's great tragedy of Julius Caesar was produced with: Julius Caesar, Benjamin Fitzpatrick; Octavius Caesar, G. W. B. Towns; Marcus Antonius, Henry Goldthwaite; M. Aemil Lepidus, John Edmondson. Of the twenty-three citizens who represented parts in the play, only one, after the lapse of over fifty-five years, is living, namely Daniel Sayre, and he is yet a resident near the city. Three of them afterwards obtained high distinctions, to wit: Mr. Fitzpatrick became Governor of the State and United States Senator, Mr. Towns, Governor of Georgia, and Mr. Goldthwaite, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Alabama. During the spring of 1822, Mr. Judah, a talented Virginian, visited the town and assisted the Thespian Society in several entertainments at the "Globe Tavern."

The present merchants and grocers of Montgomery, with their railroad and steamboat facilities, can hardly realize the difficulties encountered by their early predecessors. When the pioneer merchants opened here, their dry goods and groceries were brought by wagons and on horseback from Savannah and Charleston. The route, too, was through the Creek Indian Nation, where the roads were imperfect and not kept in good repair. The bridges over the creeks in the Nation were of the rudest kind, and exorbitant tolls were exacted by the Indians. Very soon afterwards, goods were also transported from Mobile by barges and pole boats, which usually consumed from fifty to seventy days in a trip up the river against the current. Boats occasionally came from East Tennessee, passing from the Holston river to the other rivers and finally down the Coosa into the Alabama.

A boat arrived March 1, 1821, "the history of which," says the *Montgomery Republican*, "will no doubt seem almost incredible to strangers. She is a keel boat, fifty

feet long, six feet beam, six feet deep, and capable of carrying near one hundred barrels. She was built at West Point, East Tennessee, where she was loaded for this place and proceeded 100 miles down the Tennessee river to the mouth of Hiwassee, thence 65 miles to the entrance of the Wocoo, up the latter a certain distance, when she was transported (with the cargo) 10 miles by land to the Connesauga, thence to and down the Eastanaula, through the Coosa into the Alabama, a distance of nearly 1000 miles from the interior."

Until the fall of 1821, no steamboat had come up as high as Montgomery on the Alabama river. Grave doubts had existed as to the practicability of steaming so far up, in consequence of the sand bars, islands and narrow channels in places. Hence, prior to that time, navigation was confined to barges and pole boats, which of course was a tedious and expensive process. It was reserved, however, for the steamboat *Harriet*, Captain Morrill, to solve the question of navigation by steamboat to our city. The *Montgomery Republican*, referring to her arrival, said: "On Monday last (22d October, 1821), the citizens of this town were gratified with the arrival of the steamboat *Harriet* from Mobile, and many flocked to the landing to welcome her to Montgomery. This being the first steamboat which ever ascended the Alabama river as high as this place, it excited a good deal of curiosity among those who had never before seen one, and all were highly pleased. On Tuesday afternoon, she took a party of ladies and gentlemen on an excursion of pleasure about seven miles up the river, which she performed at the rate of nearly six miles an hour against the current. The *Harriet* arrived in ten days from Mobile, including three days' detention at Claiborne, Cahawba and Selma."

The next steamboat that visited Montgomery was the *Tensa*, Captain Romer, which arrived March 5, 1822. The third was the *Cotton Plant*, Captain Chandler, arriving August 17, 1822, with a large barge in tow.

In July, 1823, an ordinance was adopted by the Town Council to secure the erection of a good wharf at the landing for steamboats. This provided that the wharf should not exceed two hundred feet front, and also prescribed the rates of wharfage to be collected by the company that might undertake the construction of the proposed wharf. A Wharf Company, of which John Goldthwaite was President, was at once organized, which held the privileges for

twenty years. After considerable litigation in the courts, about 1816, the city wrested the wharf from the Company. The wharfage subsequently became a most important item of city revenue, reaching as high as fifty thousand dollars during one year. The construction of railroads in later years and the change in the course of trade, however, have destroyed this source of revenue.

Prior to the consolidation of the two towns "New Philadelphia" and "East Alabama," the citizens of each were wont to observe the recurrence of Washington's birth day and the 4th of July, in a public and becoming manner, but separately. Those of "Alabama Town" also were not forgetful of the honors due those memorable days. The cannon used on those occasions was one of the eight that Bienville placed on the bastions at Fort Toulouse in June 1714. The *Montgomery Republican* thus refers to the celebration in Montgomery of the 4th of July, 1821. "On the evening of July 3rd, a ball was given at the "Montgomery Hotel" in honor of the birth of our independence. On the 4th, the rejoicing commenced with the roaring of cannon, which was kept up, periodically, during the day. At 12 o'clock, the citizens assembled at the "Globe Tavern," where they were addressed by Dr. Moses Andrew in strains of pious patriotism worthy of himself and the occasion. Next, the Declaration of Independence was feelingly read by John D. Bibb, prefaced by a short and appropriate exordium and the audible pronunciation of the honored names subjoined to the most interesting instrument he held in his hand. After which an elegant and appropriate oration, to a crowded audience of both sexes, was delivered by Henry Goldthwaite, which requires no higher compliments than were paid in the bursts of applause which succeeded his closing period. At 2½ o'clock, a respectable number of citizens returned to the "Globe Tavern" and partook of a sumptuous dinner prepared for the occasion, and served in style highly creditable to the establishment, at which N. E. Benson, Intendant, presided, assisted by J. Battelle.

The ancient and honorable order of Freemasons was well represented among the early citizens of Montgomery. Still, however, there was no Lodge in operation here during the first four years of our town.

On the 20th of May, 1822, Montgomery Lodge was consecrated and the officers installed in due and sacred form by Companions Luther Blake and Charles Shaw, and other Past Masters. Dr. Moses Andrew performed the services

of Chaplain in a solemn and impressive manner. The officers installed were: George Wilkinson, W. M.; Alwin A. McWhorter, S. W.; William Peacock, J. W.; William A. Campbell, Secretary; John Falconer, Treasurer; Micajah Blakely, S. D.; Edward W. Thompson, J. D., and Thomas Dulany, T. At 3 o'clock, the brethren sat down to a dinner furnished by Major Clement Freaney at the "Montgomery Hotel," with his usual good taste, variety and abundance. The time was spent with that temperate festivity and flow of soul which should ever characterize the craft.

By the special request of the Masonic fraternity, Rev. Dr. Andrew performed divine service in Montgomery on the 24th of June, 1821, the anniversary of the birth-day of John the Baptist.

In February, 1823, Mr. George Wilkinson had completed a Masonic Hall for the use of the Lodge. The building was a two-story framed structure erected on the west side of Commerce street, adjoining the present Exchange Hotel, and the lot is now owned by Mr. Nicholas Becker. The *Montgomery Republican* pronounced it as correct a specimen of simple, correct architecture as can be found in the State. "The design was correct, and the workmanship is creditable to the artificer." This hall is now displaced by Mr. Becker's fine three story brick building.

Preachers of different denominations occasionally visited Montgomery in the early days and performed divine services in private dwellings and in the Court House. The Rev. James King, a Methodist minister from North Carolina, was the first to preach in the town. The Rev. James H. Mellard, also of the same Church, and a circuit rider, preached several times. In January, 1822, Bishop Enoch George of the M. E. Church, while *en route* to hold the Mississippi Conference, tarried here and preached in the Court House. But the first effective movement in the direction of a Church edifice was made by Rev. Moses Andrew, a local Methodist preacher, and Elder William Sayre of the Presbyterian Church. During the spring of 1823 they drew up and circulated an address or appeal to the public on the subject. They succeeded in obtaining subscriptions in money and materials amounting to between seven and eight hundred dollars. Trustees were elected in July, 1823, and steps taken to erect a house of worship for all denominations. The edifice, however, was not completed sufficiently for services until 1827. This building

was erected on lot one of Square twenty, "East Alabama" plat, the present location of the Court street M. E. Church, to which society it was relinquished in 1830. It was first used as a school house by Mr. Cornelius Buck, who, for that privilege, had placed some seats in it.

Upon the reception of the news, on the 25th of February, 1825, that John Quincy Adams had been elected President of the United States by the House of Representatives, his ardent political friends proceeded at once to celebrate the important event. The old Bienville Fort Toulouse cannon was brought into requisition. This was placed about midway between the lower corners of Market street opposite the present Artesian Basin. Several rounds were discharged without accident. Finally, when re-charged for another salute, a banter was made that no Adams man present was fearless enough to apply the match. Ebenezer Pond, esq., at present alive and for forty odd years an honored citizen of Coosa county, stepped forward and, seizing a fence rail lighted at one end, discharged the piece. At once, it bursted around the touch-hole, sending the breech over the square into Monroe street in the rear. Small particles of the cannon flew around promiscuously. No one, however, was injured but Mr. Pond, who was laid flat on the ground. He recovered, however, in a short time, but has ever since borne powder marks in his face. This old relic of French domination in Alabama had probably lain in the water around Fort Toulouse (Fort Jackson) for half a century before being discovered by a soldier of the modern American garrison, by whom it was cleaned off and prepared for service. It was doubtless much strained and weakened only three days previous, when the citizens were celebrating the anniversary of Washington's birthday. On that occasion, the last charge was rammed down beneath several inches of the stiff blue river clay. The remnant of the piece stood sentinel at the northeast corner of Market street and Court square for over half a century. On the afternoon of July 3, 1876, it was dug up, cleaned, and carried in the public procession on the occasion of celebrating the 4th of July of that year. Since that period it has rested in the Monroe entrance to the City Market.

The visit of General Gilbert Motier LaFayette was a most important event in the early days of Montgomery. No one was more deserving of honors from the American people, and none ever received more patriotic and grateful homage.

A large escort had gone to Fort Mitchell on the Chatahoochee river to receive him as he landed on Alabama soil and accompany him to this place. The nation's distinguished guest arrived at Montgomery on Sunday morning, April 3, 1825. The escort with the nation's benefactor halted in the rear of the present Capitol square, from whence they walked to the top of the hill. Almost the entire population of the town, as well as several hundred citizens of the surrounding country, had assembled to greet the great French Captain. Col. Bolling Hall, sr., introduced General LaFayette to Governor Israel Pickens, whose feelings on that occasion prevented him from making a speech, but, as General Woodward remarks, LaFayette did not fail to perceive that the Governor was a great man. Col. Arthur Hayne, a distinguished officer of the war of 1812, was also present and one of the chief managers, one of the most polite gentlemen of any age or country. After the hearty reception exercises, General LaFayette was escorted to the elegant residence of Mr. John Edmondson on Commerce street, which had been engaged and fitted up for his accommodation. During his brief sojourn, all kinds of business seemed to be neglected, and all vied with each other in their attentions to the only surviving Major-General of the American Revolution. The reunion between him and John Caffy, sr., Isaac Lansdale, John Griffin, Robert Ware, sr., and other Revolutionary soldiers, was truly affecting. On the night of April 4th, a grand ball was given in his honor in the second story of Col. Freeny's brick building, still standing at the southwest corner of Commerce and Tallapoosa streets. General LaFayette retired from the ball room about 11 o'clock, and lower down on Commerce street, at the residence of John Gindrat, esq., spent his last hour in the town. Shortly after 12 o'clock he was on board the steamboat which conveyed him to Cahaba, then the Capital of the State. Judge B. S. Bibb and John Powell are the only citizens of Montgomery at the present time who were adult white male citizens at the time of the visit of LaFayette.

The sickliest season in the entire history of Montgomery were those of the summer and fall of 1825 and 1826. Up to July, 1825, the town could boast of unprecedented health, but during the latter part of that month a most malignant type of bilious remittent and intermittent fever appeared, which seemed to baffle the best medical skill and medicines. This remained during August and September and a part of

October of each of those fatal years. It has been estimated that during each of those seasons in 1825 and 1826 about one-fifth of the population of Montgomery died! The cause of the fatal epidemic was attributed to the decay of timber and other vegetable matter consequent upon the extensive clearings of land around and in the vicinity of the town. The *Montgomery Republican* said the immediate cause was the rotting of immense piles of cotton seed in the heart of the place.

16 On the first day of January, 1826, the Grand Duke of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach reached the town on his tour through the United States. This was two years prior to his being succeeded as Grand Duke by his son, Charles Frederick. He came without ostentation, but our leading citizens found him out and bestowed on him proper attention. He deserved it, for he represented a Duchy in Germany distinguished as the residence of several of the German classical writers, such as Schiller, Goethe, Herder and Wieland. He remained until the 3rd, when he departed on the steamboat *Hornet* for Mobile.

The first Volunteer Military Company in the town was the "Montgomery Light Infantry." This was originated in 1824, by Mr. John Goldthwaite, who, notwithstanding his mercantile and other engagements, was not unmindful of the necessity and usefulness of such an organization. He had ever cherished the military spirit he exhibited as a soldier on the frontier during the war of 1812. The Light Infantry Company was incorporated by an act approved December 24, 1824, with John Goldthwaite, Captain, George Whitman, Lieutenant, and Edward W. Thompson, Ensign. The Company was publicly drilled several times each year, and never failed to have a grand parade on the 22nd of February and 4th of July. The "Montgomery Huzzars," the first cavalry company of the county, was the next volunteer military corps in Montgomery. This was commanded by Dr. H. W. Henry, and was better known as "Henry's Horse Company." It was not regularly incorporated until by act approved January 19, 1832, with H. W. Henry, Captain, Cornelius Robinson, Lieutenant, and James R. Conyers as Cornet. A portion of the members resided in the country. During the Creek Indian hostilities of 1836, Governor C. C. Clay selected this Company as his body guard.

On Monday, the first day of January, 1829, a deliberate and unprovoked murder occurred in the town. Mr. Col-

man Williams had come to Montgomery on that day, like hundreds of other citizens of the county, to attend the public hiring out of slaves. Just as he approached the front door of the Court House, then located at the present Artesian Basin, Mr. Silas Goree, Constable, served on him a writ for debt. Mr. Williams instantly drew his long dirk-knife from his belt and plunged it into the Constable's heart, producing immediate death. He made his way through the large crowd around, brandishing the knife, and proceeded in his escape until he reached the square immediately west of the present Methodist Protestant Church. Here, he was finally arrested by Col. John P. Dejarrette, of Autauga county, who disarmed him by knocking the knife from his hand by means of a small walking cane. The murderer managed to keep his case in the Courts for nearly three years, but was eventually tried and convicted of murder in the first degree, in the Fall Term, 1831, of the Autauga Circuit Court, whither the cause had been carried by a change of venue. He expiated his terrible crime on the public gallows, Friday, January 27, 1832, on the side of the public road east of Montgomery, near the present residence of Mr. M. W. Garrison. This constituted the first judicial hanging of a white person in Montgomery county. His remains were interred on his own land, about five miles west of Montgomery, now owned by Mr. Felix L. Ashley. Two elm trees, one at the head and the other at the foot of his grave, have grown to a large size, while there are no other elms in the vicinity.

The business of Montgomery began, at an early period, to gravitate towards Court square, in the direction of the river. This resulted from causes that are universal in their operation. The rich lands to the south, southwest and west of the town had been settled and cultivated in large quantities, and the bulk of population in the county no longer resided towards Line Creek and Fort Jackson. Warehouses had been opened near the river, convenient to the steamboats. Commercial trade naturally sought closer proximity to the steamboat transportation. Citizens, too, of the county, whose produce sought a market here, and who also laid in their supplies in the town, were unwilling to go to the extreme eastern end to transact their business. So that by the year 1830 the merchants near the Capitol square had gone down town, and the business was concentrated upon Court square and the four squares fronting on Market street below Lawrence street. Mr. Falconer, the

Postmaster, began to remove his Post Office building down to Commerce street, to be more convenient to the centre of population. A considerable increase had taken place in the population of Montgomery, attracted by the increase of business resulting from a settlement of all portions of the county and the trade drawn from surrounding counties. At that period, it was estimated at *one thousand or twelve hundred*.

Three of the Christian denominations succeeded in organizing Churches in Montgomery during the latter part of 1829. The Methodist Episcopalians organized September 15, with ten members. At first, they worshipped in the edifice built for all denominations, which was relinquished to them in 1830. Their first Church edifice was dedicated March 1, 1835, by their Pastor, the Rev. H. W. Hilliard, now U. S. Minister in Brazil. The present elegant and commodious edifice was dedicated March 3, 1856, by Bishop Geo. F. Pierce. Their church lot was donated to them in May, 1832, by the "Alabama Company." The Presbyterians organized November 12th of the same year, with twelve members. On that occasion, William Sayre and John Taylor were elected Elders and set apart for ordination. The present church lot, on Adams, between Court and Perry streets, was purchased and an edifice erected, which was dedicated November, 1831. The present brick edifice was dedicated February 21, 1847. The Baptist Church was organized November 29, 1829, by a Presbytery composed of Elders Lee Compere and Fields Bradshaw, with only four members. Another organization took place August 11, 1832, with nineteen members. Their first edifice was dedicated in 1832, and the present large and beautiful one in May, 1854. Their church lot, Fractional Square 29, was a present from Mr. John Gindrat.

Early in January, 1830, a new paper appeared in Montgomery under the title of the "Planters Gazette," to battle against the doctrine of the South Carolina Nullifiers. It was published by E. W. Thompson, who had published the "Republican," the first newspaper of the town, and James E. Belser, esq., conducted the editorial department. It was changed, three years afterwards, in name, to the "Montgomery Advertiser," and the publication has continued ever since.

In 1831, Mr. Caleb Tompkins began the construction of a four-story framed Hotel on lot twelve, on the north side of Market street. This structure, which fronted fifty feet, and

extended back one hundred feet, was completed in about two years and called the "Merchants' Hotel." It was under the management of Oliver Reed until his death, and afterwards that of his widow. The building was totally destroyed in the great fire of May, 1846, but had ceased as a hotel for some time previously.

In 1832, a Company, of which George Whitman was President, commenced the erection of the "Montgomery Hall." The contractor was John Crane, who finished the structure in about three years. The original cost of the lots and building was fifty thousand dollars. It was opened for the accommodation of the public in the fall of 1835, by Benjamin Wilson and John Black.

In 1833, Mr. Abner McGehee, a wealthy planter, became smitten with the mania for hotel-building in Montgomery, and began the erection of the "Planters' Hotel." This hotel was a two-story brick building that fronted sixty feet on Court square and extended two hundred feet up Montgomery street. It was first kept by Daddison Powell, sr., father of Col. James R. Powell, who was succeeded by Hardy Herbert and Patrick N. Madigan. These latter parties were running it when it was destroyed by fire on the night of December 16, 1838.

Beginning with 1831, the Educational advantages of Montgomery began to be improved. Mr. James Lyon, a highly educated Englishman, opened a School in the old brick house corner of Commerce and Tallapoosa streets. He taught with remarkable success for several years, and then removed to Benton, Lowndes county, where he died. Mr. A. S. Vigus, from one of the New England Universities, succeeded, by the spring of 1833, in erecting an excellent brick school house, the "Franklin Institute," on Columbus street, between Perry and Court streets. Few teachers anywhere succeeded so well in the rapid and thorough proficiency of their pupils and were so thorough in discipline. He was well provided with a Cabinet of Minerals, and frequently, through the winters, delivered free lectures with interesting experiments. About 1836, he changed base to the "Barton Academy," in Mobile, and afterwards to Citronelle, on the Mobile and Ohio Railroad. Rev. Stephen R. Wright was one of his able successors in the "Franklin Institute."

In 1833, Mr. Peter Maher, another eminent teacher, removed from Valley Creek Academy, near Summerfield, to Montgomery, and pursued his profession until his death in

the Spring of 1838. He was a graduate of Dublin University, and had been educated for Clerical Orders in the Catholic Church. His estimable and accomplished wife taught a High School for girls and young ladies.

In July, 1832, the Branch of the State Bank of Alabama was put into operation in Montgomery, with John Gindrat, President, Hezekiah W. Cater, Cashier, and Joseph E. Estabrook, Teller. This Branch was established under act approved January 21, 1832, and to raise the necessary funds, the State sold a half million of dollars of its Bonds in Europe. It did business at first in a brick building on Commerce street, below the present Exchange Hotel, but was removed the next fall to a regular bank building, erected at the intersection of Court and Washington streets, now known as "Arnold's Corner." The unwonted money facilities afforded by the bank induced a large extension of business and engendered a wild spirit of speculation, whereby Montgomery for several years enjoyed a high degree of prosperity. Real estate went up to fabulous prices, and no scheme seemed too chimerical to her bold, enterprising citizens. Merchants and traders pushed their commodities upon customers, who were allowed their own time to settle. Cotton and other productions ruled high, and every body anticipated a millenium of prosperity.

The land office for the sale of the Creek Indian lands, acquired by treaty, was opened in Montgomery on the 31st of July, 1832, with N. E. Benson, Receiver, and John H. Somerville, Register. This marked an important epoch in East Alabama, carrying a rush of emigration to purchase and settle on those valuable tracts. It led to the speedy settlement of Coosa, Tallapoosa, Talladega, Macon, Russell, Barbour, Chambers and Randolph counties.

Railroad connection with the Chattahoochee river was projected under a charter dated January 20th, 1832. The "Montgomery Railroad Company" selected Mr. Brice Battle as Topographical Engineer, who, in November, 1832, reported the distance to West Point, Georgia, as seventy-six miles, and the cost of constructing the Railroad \$8,000 per mile. Under a subsequent charter, dated January 15, 1834, the Company was reorganized and went to work in earnest. The first ground was broke on the 2d of February, 1836, on Mr. Brack's land near the town, with thirty or forty hands, by the contractors, Messrs. John Scott and Abner McGehee. The work of construction was seriously retarded by the financial crisis that soon came upon the whole country.

The Company, however, managed to have twelve miles open by June, 1840, and thirty-three miles, to Franklin, by the following November. The road was not completed to West Point until May 1st, 1851.

In the Spring of 1833 occurred the highest freshet in the Alabama river at this place ever known to the white inhabitants. The highest point was reached on the 20th of March, when the water came into the dwelling of Dr. James Clapton, at the foot of Coosa street, who was compelled to resort to the ferry flat to remove his family and effects. A large portion of the cotton stored in a warehouse on the north side of Water street was carried down the river; and the water flooded the warehouses on the south side of the same street. Very remarkable freshets have occurred here, eleven years apart, namely—in 1822, 1833, 1844, 1855, and 1866; but last year, 1877, the next eleven year period, none put in an appearance.

On the 1st of July, 1834, Mr. Neil Blue succeeded the first Post Master of the town. This position he held through successive administrations until July, 1849, when he was removed by President Taylor, for political reasons entirely. His service in the Post Office at Montgomery as Clerk and Post Master, extended over a period of thirty-seven years. Mr. Blue resigned the position of Discount Clerk in the Branch Bank, to which he was elected November 13, 1833, to return to the Post Office.

The following names of business men of Montgomery in 1834, we have compiled from the "Advertiser and Gazette" of that year:

**MERCHANTS.**—Sayre, Brown & Co., Wyman & Thorington, Hanrick & Forest (successors of Carpenter & Colclough), George Whitman & Co., A. J. King, Jones & Baldwin, Hooker & Robinson (successors of Hooker & Shute), Pond & Converse, William Poole, Spyker & Bradford, Wragg & Stewart, Walsh & Fitzpatrick, Robert Harwell, Scovel & Brothers, Perry & Kelly, Pierce & Lee, W. & J. H. Knox, D. I. Hooks & Co., Philip Rodgers, S. Q. Hale, Lee & Norton, John Goldthwaite & Co., Hale & Brame, L. Scovel & Co., McMahan, Hodges & Curtis, Whitman, Brame & Co., J. M. Tarleton, and Urban Woodruff.

**GROCERS.**—Thomas W. Nibbs, Couch & Robinson, J. W. T. Reid, W. B. Read, and T. P. Miller.

**TAILORS.**—Sherer & Boyle, J. L. Dackney, L. W. Chapman, L. Pitkin, B. N. Wilkinson, Whelan & Dackney, and L. Schoonmaker.

DRUGGISTS.—Coster & Coxe, and Maddox & Pollard.

AUCTIONEERS.—George Whitman, and J. W. T. Reid.

JEWELERS.—Fellows & Goodwin, Lewis Owen, and M. & W. Hopkins.

BAKERS.—Young & Coulton, C. Schick, D. Martin, R. West, and Thomas Davidson.

CARRIAGE ESTABLISHMENTS.—Jacob Duryee, jr., and N. C. Meeker.

BOOK STORE.—S. Hneston & Co.

FURNITURE STORE.—Dickerson & Powell.

SHOE STORE.—Banks & Moore.

CLOTHING STORE.—E. McKinstry & Co.

BANK AGENTS.—M. B. Tatom, Thomas Durden, B. S. Bibb, and John Henley.

PAINTERS.—J. D. Humphreyville, and James Dukes.

MINIATURE PAINTERS.—Joseph T. Moore, and J. O. Gorman.

WAREHOUSEMEN.—John Gindrat, and George Whitman & Co.

The reputation of the town suffered on account of the lawlessness that was allowed to prevail. The sporting gentry, many of them not of the better class, contributed largely to this state of affairs. These had their rendezvous at the "Montgomery Exchange," the present location of the "Kentucky Whisky House" of the Messrs. Lucius. At this bar room and gambling den, altercations and street fights of the most serious character were of frequent, if not daily occurrence. At times good, peaceable citizens, who had spoken out their sentiments against lawlessness, were insulted or attacked. It seemed for some time that the worst element of the community had the upper hand, and kept the balance in constant awe. The town authorities appeared powerless, being unable to preserve order or protect the lives of the citizens. The first effective check to the ruling bad element was had under the leadership of Col. John H. Thorington, whose property, as well as that of others, had been damaged. Col. Thorington, at the head of a few hundred citizens, marched to the "Montgomery Exchange" and arrested Isaac Ticknor and John Tittle, the ringleaders, and had them bound over to keep the peace. The next happy ride to the community of this dangerous class occurred when about forty of them left in Capt. Ticknor's Company to aid the struggling Texan Colonists, early in 1836.

Two more Churches were dedicated during 1834 in Montgomery. Rev. Dr. L. F. W. Andrews, recently de-

ceased in Macon, Georgia, settled here in 1833, and early in 1834 established a monthly Universalist paper. He succeeded in organizing a Universalist Society, which had a Church edifice erected at the corner of Perry and Alabama streets, which was dedicated on the 15th of June. Dr. Andrews was the Pastor as long as the Society existed, a period of about two years. He removed to Columbus, Georgia, where he established the "Muscogee Democrat," and afterwards the "Georgia Citizen" at Macon.

The few Catholics in the town succeeded in erecting a small neat Church edifice, which was consecrated on the 25th of April, 1834, by Bishop Portier, of Mobile, and Rev. G. Cholon installed as Priest. Edward Hamrick generously donated the eligible lots at the corner of Adams and Lawrence streets. The present neat brick Church was built while Father A. D. Pellicer, now Bishop at Brownsville, Texas, was Priest of the Parish, and dedicated by Bishop Timon, of New Orleans. Two of the Priests of this Church have been promoted to a Bishopric, namely: Pellicer and A. Manuey.

The Episcopalians of the town organized a Church January 9, 1834, the first step in that direction being taken December 20th previous. A neat brick Church edifice was erected by September, 1837, which was dedicated by Right Rev. Bishop Jackson Kempa April 8, 1838. On the 2nd of December, 1855, the present splendid edifice at the corner of Madison and Perry streets was dedicated by the Right Rev. Bishop N. H. Cobbs, of the Diocese of Alabama.

The citizens of Montgomery exhibited a deep interest in the success of the Texans in their efforts for independence from Mexico. After several public meetings and the contribution of pecuniary aid, Isaac Ticknor succeeded, early in December, 1835, in enlisting a Company, which went to Texas, all of whom perished in the Massacre of Col. Fannin's Command after surrender, March, 1836. The following is a correct list of the officers and members, viz:

*Captain Ticknor's Company, 1st Regiment Texas Volunteers*—Memory B. Tatum, 1st Lieutenant; William A. Smith, 2nd Lieutenant; Edmond Patterson, 1st Sergeant; Nicholas B. Waters, 2nd Sergeant; Richard Rutledge, 3rd Sergeant; Samuel C. Pitman, 4th Sergeant; Joseph B. Tatum, 1st Corporal; James C. Jack, 2nd Corporal; Perry Reese, 3rd Corporal; Thomas Rieves, 4th Corporal; Thomas Weston, Musician.

*Privates.*—D. Greene, John McGowan, David Johnson,

Samuel Wood, W. Welsh, Isaac N. Wright, William L. Alison, Washington Mitchell, Stephen Baker, Henry Hasty, James A. Bradford, Cornelius Rooney, Seaborn A. Mills, Cullen Conard, James O. Young, Edward Fitzsimmons, Hezekiah Fist, C. F. Hick, O. F. Leverett, William Comstock, John O'Daniel, Charles Lantz, Evans M. Thomas, A. M. Lynch, G. W. Carlisle, Levin Allen, Jesse Harris, Swords Williams, and William P. B. Dubose. Mr. Edward Wingate had joined Capt. Wadsworth's Company, although he left Montgomery in Capt. Ticknor's Company.

Montgomery responded promptly to the call for volunteers for the Seminole War in Florida. About the 25th of February, 1836, two Companies departed for the scene of hostilities, one from the town, "True Blues," commanded by Captain Richard T. Nott, and the one from the county, by Captain John Bonham. They reached home on return, May 15th, and were heartily welcomed at the steamboat landing by a very large crowd of citizens, Sunday although it was. The only engagement in which they participated was that of Clonotosassa, fought on the 27th of April. J. H. Evans of the "Blues" was killed, and James Sankey badly wounded; and James Vickers of the other Company was slightly wounded. William Stewart of the former Company died of disease, March 12th, and Mr. Underwood of the latter on the 24th of March. It is believed that only two members of the "True Blues" who served in that campaign still survive, namely, Capt. John Clisby of Coosa county, and Washington Tilley of Washington City. The organization of the "True Blues," a company so long the just pride of Montgomery, was kept up until the close of the late civil war. The succession of Captains was as follows: Richard T. Nott, Robert A. Means, Joseph E. Estabrook, James L. Mumford, John R. Rodgers, Joel Riggs, David Owen, John N. Perkins, and W. Green Andrews.

By act approved December 23, 1837, Montgomery was chartered as a CITY. At the first election thereafter, held January 14, 1838, the following officers were chosen, to wit: Samuel D. Holt, Mayor; Neil Blue and Samuel Q. Hale, Aldermen in Ward 1; Lewis Owen and Benjamin G. Lathrop in Ward 2, and William McCall and Thomas Goodman in Ward 3. During that year, J. D. Randolph was elected in place of Mr. Goodman, who had died. The Board elected Clark M. Stone, Marshall, Mosely Hooker, Clerk, and Geo. W. Noble, Treasurer.

The town responded at once for the suppression of Creek

Indian hostilities. On the reception of the news of hostilities, which arrived May 10th, a public meeting was held without delay, when two Companies were organized. The "Montgomery Guards," under Captain George Whitman, departed the next morning for the Nation. The hostilities were so speedily suppressed that the "boys" from this place had no opportunity to show their metal.

The Financial Panic that convulsed the whole country, beginning in 1837, produced unwonted depression in Montgomery, as elsewhere. All classes, citizens of town and county, planters, merchants, professional men, all had been drawn into the maelstrom of speculation, and pay day found them unprepared. The Branch Bank was compelled to suspend specie payments and the discount of paper, thus rendering the disaster more complete and terrible. Amazement and horror were depicted on all countenances. Nearly every one could exclaim, like Satan in Milton's "Paradise Lost," "Which way I fly is Hell, myself am Hell." Measures of relief were passed by the General Assembly, but these were only temporary subterfuges, leaving the recipients worse in the end. The dockets of the Courts groaned under the civil suits, and the voice of the Sheriffs was a constant and most familiar sound, crying off the property of all classes involved in the universal ruin. All property and all kinds of business in Montgomery were paralyzed, which did not recover for several years. An improved tone began to appear under the operations of the Bankrupt Law of 1841.

In August, 1837, a desperate and fatal encounter occurred at the Montgomery Hall, between Kenyon Mooney and his father on one side, and Bushrod W. Bell, sr., and his nephews, Edward W. Bell and Bushrod Bell, jr., on the other side. The result was that the elder Mooney was killed with a bowie knife by Bushrod Bell, jr., and E. W. Bell was mortally wounded in the neck by Kenyon Mooney, while the latter was slightly wounded in the arm by a pistol in the hands of E. W. Bell. The unfortunate affair grew out of the killing of Mr. Thomas Mastin of this county, in November, 1836, by Mr. E. W. Bell, who was acquitted at the next Spring term of the Circuit Court for the county.

On Sunday night, December 16, 1838, the city of Montgomery was visited by the most extensive and destructive fire in its history, up to that period. It originated in the "Alabama Journal" printing office, then on the present location of the retail store of Goetter, Weil & Co., No. 6

Court square. It spread up Court square and Court street and down to and up Montgomery street, until exhausted for want of inflammable material. Not a tenement was left standing as high up as No. 30 Court street. The "Planters' Hotel," at the corner of Court square and Montgomery street, was the most valuable building destroyed. This had cost the owner, Mr. Abner McGehee, about forty or fifty thousand dollars, upon which, too, there was no insurance. At that period, there was no Fire Department and no means of extinguishing fire except by the old-fashioned leathern buckets passed up and down long lines of persons in double rows.

The "Montgomery Academy," now the chief Free School building, was erected, in 1840, for the use of Township 16 of Range 17, of which Neil Blue, Wade Allen and Charles L. Gilmer were the 16th Section Commissioners. Enoch L. Childs, esq., of New Hampshire, a graduate of Yale College of the class of 1840, was selected as Principal, who opened it early in January, 1841, and remained in charge of it for about six years. No teacher of this city ever commanded equal respect and deference from his pupils, or succeeded better in their proficiency. He now resides at Concord, New Hampshire, in the 70th year of his age.

The Methodist Protestants of Montgomery erected a small but neat brick Church edifice during 1842. This was dedicated on Sunday, October 30th, of that year, Rev. Dr. Hill of Greensboro delivering the dedicatory sermon. The Church was then re-constituted with ten members, and Rev. A. A. Lipscomb installed as Pastor, which relation continued for several years. This denomination first organized a Society here about 1830, and built a Church edifice on Coosa street between Bibb and Tallapoosa streets, which was consumed by fire April 28th, 1834. The edifice of 1842, enlarged and beautified since the summer of 1877, was dedicated April 7 of the present year, Rev. A. A. Lipscomb of the Vanderbilt University officiating.

Early in 1843, principally through the efforts of Mr. Childs of the Montgomery Academy, Rev. A. A. Lipscomb and Col. Francis Bugbee, a Lyceum Association and a Library Association was formed. Weekly free lectures were delivered by leading citizens, which afforded much instruction and entertainment. The opening lecture of the series was by Rev. A. A. Lipscomb, Pastor of the Methodist Protestant Church, the theme being "American Mind."

The Library room was the rear room on the second floor over the present drug store of Messrs. Irvine, Garside and Alexander. A valuable assortment of books were purchased and donated, and the Library for a short period was a successful institution, but it was unfortunately allowed to languish and enter the record of "things that were."

Henry Clay, the great "American Commoner," who was on a tour through the Southern States, arrived by steamboat from Mobile, on the morning of March 8, 1844. Notwithstanding the torrents of rain, a vast concourse of people from the city and county was at the landing to greet him. Mr. Clay appreciated the hearty welcome, and among other expressions remarked: "Fellow citizens, I perceive that you are no *dry weather* friends." He was escorted to a warehouse at the corner of Coosa and Water streets, the present location of the Cotton Compress, where he entertained the vast audience in his characteristic eloquent and felicitous style. He tarried two days, and departed for Columbus, Georgia. Madam Octavia Walton Levert, the distinguished Southern authoress and literateur, accompanied him.

The removal of the State Capital to Montgomery, at the session of the General Assembly of 1845-46, was the most important event for her advancement and prosperity. The news of the action of the Legislature was received on the 30th of January, 1846, by the Selma stage. Such universal and hearty rejoicing had never taken place in the city. Real estate owners very naturally congratulated themselves upon the consequent enhancement of their property, while all classes were justified in anticipating increased prosperity. At last, after nearly thirty years, the prophecy of Mr. Dexter, the founder of the city, was to be fulfilled. A State Capitol building was soon under contract, the City issuing bonds to the amount of \$75,000 for its construction. These bonds, at the suggestion of Col. Charles T. Pollard, were immediately taken by some of the principal owners of real estate and capitalists. The plan of the new Capitol was drawn by Stephen D. Button, and the contract awarded to Messrs. B. F. Robinson and R. N. R. Bardwell, who completed it in time for the session of 1847-48. On the 2nd of July, 1847, the inside upper portion of the hall of the House of Representatives suddenly fell, whereby Mr. Jacob Ghents and two other mechanics lost their lives. This State Capitol was destroyed by fire on the 14th of December, 1849. A suitable appropriation was promptly made by the

Legislature, then in session, whereby the present Capitol was constructed and ready for the next session, in November, 1851. During W. H. Smith's administration, several important improvements were made, which added convenience and beauty to several of the rooms on the lower floor.

The citizens of Montgomery responded with their characteristic zeal and promptness for the late war with Mexico. As soon as the news of the battles of Palo Alto and Resaca de la Palma was received, a public meeting was held looking to aid for General Zachary Taylor. General Rush Elmore raised a full Company in an incredibly short time, under General Gaines' call for volunteers, and hastened to the Rio Grande. The "Montgomery True Blues," under Captain J. L. Mumford, also followed to Mobile, where an Alabama regiment was to be organized. Owing to disagreements and other causes, the Blues returned home, while Captain Mumford went to Mexico and eventually died in August, 1847, at Tampico, of yellow fever. Col. J. J. Seibels of Montgomery raised a Battalion, which was stationed at Orizaba. Quite a number of our young men went to the scene of operations and united with various commands. It is a matter of regret that a copy of the roll of Gen. Elmore's Company of Seibel's Battalion cannot be obtained for this publication, owing to a singular regulation at the War Department in Washington City.

A mania for Hotel building seized the capitalists, which caused the erection of the Exchange Hotel, Madison House and the Dexter House. They were believed to be necessary to provide accommodations for the growing wants of the community and the influx of strangers during the sessions of the General Assembly.

The Exchange Hotel, at the corner of Montgomery and Commerce streets, was erected by a Company composed of Messrs. Charles T. Pollard, Charles Crommelin, Francis M. Gilmer, jr., William Taylor, and others. The contractors were Messrs. Robinson and Bardwell, contractors at the same period for the State Capitol. The architect was Samuel Holt. The work was commenced in the summer of 1846, and the hotel ready for use just prior to the meeting of the Legislature in November, 1847. It was opened by J. J. Stewart, who, in September, 1850, associated with him Mr. Joseph G. Field. In September, 1852, Mr. Washington Tilley took charge of the hotel upon the retirement of Mr. Stewart on account of ill health. In 1855, Messrs. St.

Lanier & Son succeeded Mr. Tilley, and also took charge of the Montgomery Hall. Shortly afterwards, they associated Mr. A. P. Watt with them. During the latter half of the late war, this hotel was under the management of Messrs. Bulger, Hukill & Co. After the war, the latter was succeeded by A. P. Watt & Co. (A. F. Givan). The present proprietors, Messrs. C. A. Lanier and R. L. Watt took charge in January, 1872. Few hotels have sustained as high a reputation, well constructed, well officered, and complete in all of the appointments. At the session of 1849-50, the charter of the "Planters' Hotel Company" was diverted in behalf of the "Exchange Hotel Company."

The Madison House was built during 1847, by Robert E. Coxe, who had purchased the location shortly prior to the great fire of May, 1846. It was opened by Mr. Charles Abercrombie just before the assembling of the Legislature in November, 1847. Mr. Washington Tilly was his successor. After the late war, it was conducted by Joseph Pizzala as the "European House." The present proprietor, Mr. Sidney Kirtland, took charge on the first of October, 1877.

Col. Lewis Owen had the "Dexter House" erected during 1847, and in the name perpetuated the name of the founder of Montgomery. It was opened by Mr. Jacob P. House of Autauga county, who was succeeded by the father of Dr. J. M. Sims and William Taylor. For many years it has been only a private boarding house.

On the night of May 1st, 1846, Montgomery was visited by its second destructive fire. It originated in the store of Mr. Hugh M. Farrier, No. 49 Market street, and swept every building down to Perry street, including the large "Merchants' Hotel" adjoining. The heat was so intense that, notwithstanding the width of Market street, 140 feet, the houses on the opposite side were only saved as by a miracle. This fire, like others that have occurred here, was a blessing in disguise, because substantial brick structures were erected in the stead of the old wooden tenements destroyed.

In the spring of 1846, Messrs. John C. Riddle and David H. Carter established a Horse Express between Mobile and Montgomery, which conveyed intelligence twenty-four hours in advance of the regular mail. This was continued for two years, or until telegraphic communication with Mobile was opened. It was very useful in bringing late intelligence from the army in Mexico, for the Press and

official dispatches for the War Department. The proprietors had a heavy contract with certain papers in Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York. The late Fred Tyler was the rider on the occasion of bringing through news of the battles of Palo Alto and Resaca de la Palma, being compelled, too, to open the stables and bridle and saddle his horses. He made the extraordinary ride within *twelve hours*. It was commented on by sporting journals in England, where many said it was too incredible for belief. The proposition of Messrs. Riddle & Carter to wager \$10,000 that Tyler would make the trip again in less time, about ten hours, was never accepted.

Appropriate honors were awarded to Generals Quitman and Shields, when they reached Montgomery *en route* from the battle-fields of Mexico. The latter arrived December 10, 1847, by the steamer Daniel Pratt, from Mobile, and was escorted to the Montgomery Hall by the Grand Lodge of A. Y. Masons. In front of the Hall, Col. William L. Yancey delivered the welcome speech in his felicitous style. The next day, the General was appropriately received by both branches of the General Assembly. On the 17th of December, just a week afterwards, General James Quitman arrived also, by the Daniel Pratt and was welcomed by Col. Yancey on the part of the city. He, too, was properly received at the State Capitol by each House of the Assembly. On each of these occasions, the universal and hearty demonstrations reminded old citizens of the demonstrations when General LaFayette arrived nearly twenty-three years previously.

The destruction of the State Capitol on Friday, the 14th of December, 1849, was a great calamity, and produced universal gloom among the citizens. The fire was discovered about 1½ o'clock p. m., while the two Houses of the General Assembly were in session. The flames were issuing from the roof, and within a few hours nothing of the beautiful and costly structure was left but the walls. The furniture in a damaged condition, and most of the archives were rescued and saved. From some strange over-sight, there was no insurance on the building. Suitable rooms were provided at the Exchange Hotel, so that there was scarcely any interruption to legislative business. The friends of Montgomery, however, were compelled to work hard to secure an appropriation for re-building, but they were successful against the strenuous efforts and appeals of the

friends of Tuscaloosa, the former Capital. The origin of the fire has ever been an unsolved mystery. The late John Bloodworth Taylor once proposed to ferret it out, provided the indictments against him for gaming in this county were *not prossed* and he allowed to return to his old home.

In 1850 commenced the mania for Plank Roads among our enterprising capitalists. Companies were at once organized and construction began, resulting in the completion of the "Central Plank Road" to Winterboro, in Talladega county, and a small portion of the "South Plank Road." The theory, as presented by the earnest advocates, was plausible in the extreme, but experience in this section did not bear it out. In this movement, Col. John G. Winter of the St. Mary's Bank was the leading spirit, to whom also the city was indebted for the establishment of the extensive "Winter Iron Works" and the extensive "Montgomery Mills."

It was not until 1850 that steps were taken to carry the heavy Grocery business down on Commerce street, which seemed to be its natural location. Its advantages of proximity to the steamboat landing, and ultimately to the railroads, had been strangely overlooked. A few old-fashioned stores had existed there from the early days, but the amount of business transacted was inconsiderable and fluctuating. Now, a new spirit began to prevail, and the example of Col. James W. Pryor was immediately followed. The heavy business at once gravitated in that direction, where it is transacted at the present time. In consequence, Market street, so long the principal business centre, has continued to decline, while Court square and Commerce street have largely monopolized the trade of the city.

Railroad connection with the Gulf and Mobile was a topic of interest for many years, but the first steps in that direction of a practical nature were not taken until 1853. On the 3rd of May, a meeting of the stockholders of the "Alabama and Florida Railroad" was held at the Exchange Hotel. Col. Thomas J. Judge was elected President, and Col. Samuel G. Jones, Chief Engineer. A survey was at once made of a satisfactory character, and application to Congress for a donation of land, which was successful. On the 27th of June, 1854, a vote was held on the proposition of a subscription of \$500,000 by the city of Montgomery to the stock of that road. This resulted as follows: in favor, 18,171; against, 650; real estate owners alone voting, and one vote allowed for each hundred dollars

of real estate. The city bonds, however, were never issued, and the subscription was not consummated. The work of construction progressed slowly, so that the road was not finished until shortly after the commencement of the late civil war.

The construction of the Montgomery and Eufaula Railroad was commenced in 1860, with Col. Lewis Owen as President and John Gray as Civil Engineer, the latter having surveyed the route at his own expense. Only a few miles were completed, when the late war came on and the work ceased. A locomotive named John H. Murphy was put upon the track on the 16th of September, 1860. After the war, Col. Owen re-commenced the work, in the face of heavy obstacles, and labored on, with assistance from the city, and "State aid," until the road was completed in 1871, securing to Montgomery a long-desired and most important railroad connection with the Chattahoochee river at Eufaula. This road now is part of the favorite route to East Florida.

The construction of the South and North Alabama Railroad was begun before the late war, with F. M. Gilmer, jr., as President, and Col. John T. Milner as Chief Engineer. The preliminary survey of the route was executed by the latter under an appropriation made by the General Assembly for that purpose. Subscriptions to a limited extent were obtained all along the route, and a contract entered into with the "Mountain Railroad Contracting Company" for the grading. Under the act "to loan out and appropriate the Three per cent. fund and its interest," approved February, 1860, about \$800,000 were to accrue to the enterprise after a period of five years. The work, however, dragged slowly, so that at the close of the late civil war only about twenty miles were completed and ready for use. The city of Montgomery came up manfully in 1866, and subscribed \$500,000 to the capital stock, and paid over the proceeds of the sale of her bonds to the Company. It was, however, by the liberal endorsement of \$22,000 per mile by the State, secured at the session of 1869-70, that the Company was enabled to complete the entire road to Decatur, on the Tennessee river, in October, 1872.

The project of a railroad to Selma, to place Montgomery in connection with the railroads west of that city, received some action prior to the war, but nothing of importance was really effected. It was, however, taken hold of in earnest by the Montgomery and West Point Railroad,

backed by the Central Railroad of Georgia, and pushed speedily forward to completion, and that, too, without individual, city, county, or State assistance.

On the 7th day of January, 1861, the State Convention assembled, under the proclamation of Governor Andrew B. Moore, to take such steps as the election of Abraham Lincoln to the Presidency demanded. The delegates from Montgomery county, elected December 24, 1860, were Cols. William L. Yancey and Thomas H. Watts, sr. Judge William M. Brooks of Perry county was elected President of the Convention, over Robert Jamison, jr., of Tuscaloosa, the Co-operation candidate, by a vote of 52 to 48. On Friday, January 11th, the Ordinance of Secession was adopted and proclaimed to the world. This was hailed with unwonted acclamations by all the citizens and sojourners. Business was suspended, the bells of the city rang for hours, cannon fired, and harangues to the people at the Capitol. Whatever difference of opinion existed heretofore with regard to immediate or co operative secession, there was soon a cordial unanimity on the point of standing by the action of the Convention. All were ready to pledge their lives, their fortunes, and their sacred honor, to maintain the separate and independent relation of Alabama to the Federal Government. Measures were at once inaugurated to prepare the State for her new position. Governor Moore had in advance, but in anticipation, of the Ordinance of Secession, sent troops to seize the Arsenal at Mt. Vernon, and also Fort Morgan, Alabama, also co-operated with Florida in seizing the Navy Yard at Warrenton and Forts Barrancas and McRae. The then existing Volunteer Military Companies of Montgomery took part in that seizure.

Montgomery will always enjoy the distinction of having been the first Capital of the Southern Confederacy. Here, on the 4th day of February, 1861, delegates from six seceding States assembled to organize the Government of the Confederate States. Here the new Constitution was framed and adopted. Here, on the 18th of February, on the front steps of the State Capitol, Jefferson Davis was inaugurated as President, and Alexander H. Stephens, Vice-President. Here the new government in all of its departments was put into successful operation. President Davis occupied the fine residence on the southwest corner of Washington and Bibb streets, which was dubbed the "White House." The Central Bank of the city came for-

ward promptly and loaned the Confederate Government a half million dollars in its notes.

During the whole period of the war, Montgomery was one of the most conspicuous cities in the South. From the beginning, it became an important depot and distributing point for troops and supplies of ammunition and provisions. If the Capital had not been transferred to Richmond, General Scott's prediction would doubtless have been verified, that Alabama would be the cock pit of the war, and that the fiercest struggles would rage around Montgomery. Only once, however, was the city seriously threatened prior to Wilson's raid, and that was on the 16th day of July, 1864. The day previous, the news came that General Rousseau's Cavalry was heading for this point. Sunday, the 16th, was a stirring day in Montgomery, when preparations were being made for the reception of that Federal command. Fortunately, however, General Rousseau struck the Western Railroad thirty-odd miles eastward.

The stirring events of the late civil war are still so fresh in the recollection of the present generation, that it is needless to recur to them at length. It would require a volume to recount the deeds of the representatives of Montgomery alone. No city in the entire Southern Confederacy was more prompt, none more liberal in the contribution of brave, gallant, devoted men and none more untiring in its efforts to uphold the honor and secure the independence of the South. When the first tocsin of war was sounded, her noble sons sprang to arms, and up to the last call for brave hearts for the field, the small remnant at home rushed to fill up the depleted ranks. Lifeless and maimed forms of her noble soldiers were always found after each severe conflict in which they participated. Many slept that last sleep upon the bloody field where they fought their last battle. These, in a nobler cause, could send back the immortal language of the Spartan band at Thermapolæ, "Stranger, go to Lacedæmon and tell that we died in obedience to her laws." On mountain tops, on hill sides, in valleys, on rivers, and in the Confederate cemeteries of the South, and even in Northern soil, their sacred dust will repose until the trump of Resurrection is sounded. Not a few of their surviving comrades, in their mutilated limbs, still bear about their persons enduring memorials of the colossal war of the nineteenth century. Certain, indeed, when the South makes up her jewels, Montgomery will shine in that **resplendant crown of glory.**

General Wilson came in with his cavalry on the 12th of April, 1865, and remained about one week. General Buford, Confederate officer commanding, although with a considerable force of Alabama Militia from adjoining counties, evacuated Montgomery on the morning of the day previous. Cotton bales had been hauled from the warehouses, with which barricades had been made in all the principal streets on the outer edges. General Buford was convinced that his command was entirely inadequate for defense, and besides, he would save the city from bombardment and pillage. He did all that was possible to remove the Confederate stores beyond the reach of the invaders. While General Wilson remained, no material damage to the persons and property of the citizens occurred. He hearkened to the advice and earnest request of Col. Seibels and others, and maintained excellent discipline and order. Some of the soldiers and camp followers acted in a disgraceful manner, but these were, however, exceptions. The Federal General and his command departed eastward through Tuskegee to Columbus, Georgia. The track on a part of the route was marked by burning gin houses, done, however, it was contended, by stragglers, and not the regular force.

Cotton, amounting to eighty-eight thousand bales, was totally consumed by fire in the warehouses, to prevent its falling into the hands of the Federal army. Sad, indeed, was the disappointment to Wilson and his command that such a rich prize had been wrested from them. The owners of the cotton cheerfully, in most instances, consented to the destruction of their cotton, in which many of them had their all invested. General Wilson's troops also got up bonfires in the matter of burning Mr. Janney's foundry works and the Confederate workshops. It was really remarkable, that no other houses or property was burned besides what each party intended to destroy.

On the 24th of April, 1865, General Smith, with his large force, reached the city and took possession. A few days after, General Steele's forces also arrived, but did not remain long. The colored troops of the latter command gave such offense to our citizens, that it became absolutely necessary to remove them across the river, opposite, and not long afterwards they were sent away.

On the 19th of July, Lewis E. Parsons of Talladega, who had received the appointment of Provisional Governor of Alabama, issued his proclamation and entered upon his high duties. A State Convention was called for by him,

which assembled in this city in September, over which Governor Fitzpatrick presided. In December, a Legislature just elected met in Montgomery, when R. M. Patton was installed as Governor.

As soon in the summer as all restrictions were removed and freedom allowed to business of all kinds, an animated revival of trade and traffic began. The old merchants and grocers, reinforced by numerous others, soon had large stocks of goods in the market. Cotton ruled high, reaching fifty cents per pound, making money plenty, and inducing large purchases by the people of articles to which the blockade had rendered them almost entire strangers for four years. The streets of the city were constantly crowded, and a new era of prosperity seemed to have dawned.

Early in 1866 the ladies of Montgomery organized a Memorial Association, of which the venerable Mrs. Judge B. S. Bibb was most fitly chosen President, and the late Mrs. Judge John D. Phelan, first Vice-President. Mrs. Bibb has ever continued at the head, coming up at all times to the full measure of her duty. Reposing in their last resting place, in a portion of our beautiful City Cemetery, were eight hundred Confederate soldiers, whose lives had been freely and generously yielded up for the cause they loved with a mother's love for her offspring. Their graves had been neglected amid the stirring scenes of the war more immediately engrossing the attention of the living. The frail head-boards had been allowed to rot down, leaving these graves almost undistinguished from the earth around. The Association had among its objects the replacing of something more substantial to mark these sacred spots and point out to all visitors the sepulchres of the noble sons of the South. Its highest and most pleasing and patriotic object, however, was to establish the custom of returning annually in the spring and decorating these graves with wreaths of beautiful flowers. It would thus exhibit to the world a tender, pious regard and appreciation of the virtues and services of our gallant and heroic dead. This goodly practice has ever been maintained upon the recurrence of Memorial day in April, and doubtless will not soon fall into disuse. All classes, all sexes, all ages vie with each other in proceeding to the Confederate Cemetery and strewing garlands upon the graves of our dead soldiers. The gifted orator always comes to pay eloquent and worthy tribute to those silent heroes sleeping the sleep of death. No occasion, no theme could be more inspiring,

or better calculated to excite the imagination and call forth such hearty, fervid eloquence in grand patriotic strains. Montgomery has never failed, and doubtless never will fail in a suitable orator for each occasion. All, thus far, have come up to the demands of the day, and well merited the hearty applause and high encomiums accorded to them. It would appear invidious to institute a comparison of their relative merits. Still, without invidiousness or disparagement, it is due to Major Thomas G. Jones to assert the truth, that his Memorial oration in 1874 has secured to him a National reputation, of which an older person might well be proud; unexpected, and, therefore, more gratifying. It seems that this gallant and gifted soldier of the Confederacy struck a responsive chord in the breasts of Federal soldiers throughout the North and West. His address, happily conceived and felicitously expressed, evoked a hearty endorsement and commendation from the soldiers of the Union. Besides the praise bestowed by the Northern press, and in numerous private letters, he has been the recipient of more substantial testimonials from patriotic survivors of the Union army. On the 6th of September last, at a re-union of soldiers in Marietta, Ohio, a beautiful gold medal was presented to him bearing among the inscriptions the following: "We can bequeath our children nobler legacies than discord and hate." "Honor to noble foes is the warrior's highest courage." "From Union soldiers to Maj. T. G. Jones, late C. S. A., for manly words spoken on Memorial day, April 27, 1874, in Montgomery, Alabama." In accepting the present, he declared that it had but little personal significance, "and though the soldier's hand has tendered me this beautiful gift, that hand is reached out to Alabama; this generous greeting is not to me—it is the voice of Ohio speaking to Alabama."

For several years past, Montgomery has suffered severely under the depression that has pervaded the whole United States. Business of all kinds has lamentably decreased, and real estate shrunk to less than one-third of its former value. Hence the exceeding hard struggle with all classes to support themselves even moderately. The turn in the long lane, that seemed to have no turn, is now believed to have been reached. Confidence is becoming restored, and the future shows silver lining in the clouds. With the motto "*Resurgomus*," the citizens of Montgomery hope to go forward and achieve greater prosperity in the future than she ever had in ante-bellum years.

## EVENTS

IN THE HISTORY OF MONTGOMERY, CALENDARICALLY ARRANGED.

### JANUARY.

January 1, (1826).—Duke of Saxe Weimer arrived from the East, tarried two days and departed for Mobile on the steamboat *Hornet*.

(1829).—Coleman Williams murdered Silas Goree, Constable, at the Court House door, for which he was hung **January 27, 1832.**

(1839).—Alabama Conference of the M. E. Church commenced annual session.

(1848).—First public demonstration by Metropolitan Division No. 20 Sons of Temperance; fine address by W. E. Moss, Esq., at M. E. church.

(1860).—Bishop Elliott officiated at St. John's Episcopal Church.

January 2, (1823).—The Osage, Capt. Bond, arrived upon her first trip, constituting the fourth steamboat from Mobile at Montgomery.

January 3, (1842).—James Harkins was hung near the southwest corner of the "Capitol" Square, for the murder of Edmund Bougley on the 7th of September, 1841. He protested his innocence on the gallows.

January 4, (1841).—"Montgomery Academy" was opened by Mr. Enoch L. Childs (now of Concord, N. H.) assisted by his sister Mary L., and his wife Harriet Childs. The structure was erected in 1840 at the corner of Montgomery and Moulton streets, by Messrs. Neil Blue, Wade Allen and Charles L. Gilmer, Commissioners of Sec. 16, T. 16, R. 17, and now used as the public free school building.

January 4, (1848).—Ahuah Temple of Honor, No. 7, was instituted by Deputy M. P. Blue, under authority from the National Temple of Honor. In May following Mr. Blue.

then G. W. V. T. was sent as a delegate to the National Temple of Honor which convened in Philadelphia, June 27, 1848.

January 5, (1827).—Lewis W. Pond opened a "Cash Store." He had erected in 1833 the "Pond Building," corner of Market and Perry streets, and the old "Rialto" on the latter street. For many years prior to his death, October 21st, 1850, he was the well known epicure of Montgomery.

(1835).—William Gregory (better known as "Buck" Gregory) late Sheriff, died in the 29th year of his age. He performed the ceremony in the hanging of Coleman Williams, in 1832.

(1843).—The Alabama Conference of the M. E. Church closed its annual session.

(1860).—John Goldthwaite (elder brother of Senator George Goldthwaite) died in Coosa county, Alabama. He was one of the early merchants of Montgomery. He was of the firm of (B. H.) "Hall & Goldthwaite" up to the death of Mr. Hall, September 21, 1824.

January 6, (1821).—First number of the "Montgomery Republican" appeared. Jonathian Battelle editor, and E. W. Thompson printer—first newspaper established in Montgomery. The old files are now at the office of the "Advertiser."

(1822).—Bishop George preached in the Court House.

(1829).—Bell Equestrianos (first circus) arrived.

(1839).—Charles, slave of Henry Lucas, executed for murder of the overseer.

(1839).—The Branch of the State Bank of Alabama, in Montgomery, resumed specie payments.

January 7, (1861).—The State Convention to take action in view of the election of Abraham Lincoln to the Presidency, assembled, and Wm. M. Brooks, Esq., of Perry county, was chosen President over Col. Robert Jemison, Jr., of Tuscaloosa, co-operative candidate.

January 8, (1823).—Mr. J. S. Cornielle opened a writing school, being the first teacher of penmanship, as a specialty, in Montgomery.

(1840).—The steamboat "January the 8th" arrived from Mobile. This was the first steamboat arrived since the summer of 1839. On the 10th of January there were ten steamboats aground between Mobile and Montgomery. The Alabama river was not really in good boating order until April, 1840.

January 9, (1834).—A Protestant Episcopal church (St. John's) was organized. Vestrymen were elected and a corresponding and permanent standing committee were chosen.

January 10, (1848).—Grand Division of the Sons of Temperance of Alabama commenced its session in this city.

January 11, (1847).—First number of the "Daily Alabama Journal" was issued.

(1861).—The ordinance of secession was passed by the State Convention.

(1861).—Bishop R. H. Cobbs, of the Episcopal Church, died about 12 o'clock, M. His remains were re-interred and the present monument erected on the 11th of June, 1875.

January 12, (1835).—John Brack, an early settler, died.

(1840).—Rev. David Finley entered upon his duties as pastor of the Presbyterian Church, in Montgomery, which position he held about seventeen years.

(1847).—First number of "The Tri Weekly Flag and Advertiser" was issued.

(1860).—Ball of the Young Americans came off at Estelle and Concert Halls.

January 13, (1826).—Ebenezer Davis Washburn (father of B. M. and Hampden Washburn) became editor of the "Alabama Journal." Mr. W. died about the 1st of July, 1838.

(1829).—James Lester, late of Clinton, Ga., died.

(1842).—Date of charter of Montgomery Council No. 3.

(1860).—Dr. John B. Irving, of Charleston, S. C., delivered his celebrated lecture on "Cock Robin," at Estelle Hall.

January 15, (1838).—The first municipal election took place under the city charter. It resulted as follows: Mayor, Dr. Samuel D. Holt; Aldermen, Neil Blue and Samuel Q. Hale, in Ward 1; Lewis Owen and Benjamin G. Lathrop, in No. 2, and William McCall and Thomas Goodman in No. 3. Of the foregoing Aldermen, only two are still alive. Mr. Goodman died the following August, and James D. Randolph was chosen to his vacancy. The Aldermen elected Mosely Hooker, Clerk; Clark M. Stone, Marshal, and George W. Noble, Treasurer.

January 16, (1823).—The "Elizabeth," Captain Duncan, the fifth steamboat from Mobile, arrived.

(1856).—Meeting held at Estelle Hall to promote emigration to Kansas.

(1859).—Col. James E. Belser, an early settler and long a distinguished lawyer, died.

January 17, (1860).—Anniversary of the birthday of Benjamin Franklin, was celebrated by the Montgomery Typographical Society, at the Exchange Hotel.

January 18, (1850).—Montgomery and Wetumpka Plank Road Company was organized, with Jack Thorington as President and Israel W. Roberts as Secretary.

(1853).—Rev. A. A. Lipscomb, now of the Vanderbilt University, delivered a lecture on the "Southern Man" before the Mechanics Association.

(1858).—The first number of the "Confederation" appeared.

January 19, (1828).—Milton Cooper, attorney at law, died at the residence of John S. Bailey.

(1834).—Rev. L. F. W. Andrews, Universalist minister, recently deceased, preached in the Court House.

(1850).—An imposter, personating Father Matthew, the Apostle of Temperance, arrived, but his stay was short.

(1857).—Eldred's Circus and Animal Show was in Montgomery.

January 20, (1834).—Large sales of Creek Indian lands took place at the Land Office in this city.

(1850).—Foot-race occurred between Jackson and Maxwell, the former winning in 58½ minutes—distance 10 miles.

January 21, (1837).—Dr. Stephen S. Garrett died in the 36th year of his age; native of Edgefield District, S. C.

January 22, (1852).—Dr. John R. Larkins, member of the State House of Representatives from Sumter county, died.

January 23, (1827).—Col. James E. Belser was married to Miss Adaline Stokes—second wife.

(1843).—Mr. Taylor, of the Washingtonian Society of South Carolina, delivered his first lecture on temperance in this city. He lectured several nights in the M. E. church, to full houses, and awakened universal interest in the cause.

January 24, (1822).—The State Commissioners, consisting of Messrs. Edward Moseley, Benjamin Davis, John Hughes and William Graves, met and selected the site of the Court House of Montgomery county, the location being the upper Artesian Basin.

(1850).—Edward Hamrick arrived from the Creek Indian Territory with three Chiefs, namely: Yo ho-lo-mathla, Autes-hodjo, Ok-ke-lissa, *en route* for Washington City.

(1852).—The jewelry store of George W. Harris, on Mar-

ket street, next above Madison House corner, was entered and robbed of over \$20,000 worth of jewelry, the boldest robbery in the history of Montgomery. The celebrated burglar, Jack Stephens was believed to have been the robber.

January 25, (1830).—The old theatre on south side of Washinton street, between Court and Perry, was dedicated by Sol. Smith.

(1840).—Myers Reed, youthful son of Mrs. Mary W. Reed, accidentally shot and killed himself in the ravine at the foot of Coosa street. The late Edwin J. Belser was with him.

January 26, (1848).—Alabama Conference of the M. E. church met in annual session, Bishop Paine presiding.

(1856).—The following named prisoners broke jail, to wit: Randolph L. Gray, Joshua Garrett, F. M. Bibb and Wm. Johnson.

(1860).—Van Amburg's Zoological Show and Circus were in the city. During the performance at night a portion of the seats fell, whereby Senator Austin, of Jackson county, had a leg badly injured.

January 27, (1832) —Coleman Williams suffered the extreme penalty of the law on the gallows, for the murder of Silas Goree, the first white man judicially hung in Montgomery county. He was buried on land west of the city, now owned by Mr. Felix L. Ashley. The execution took place east of the city, across the public road opposite the present residence of Mr. Henry W. Clark.

January 28, (1856).—Campbell Minstrels were performing in the city.

Rev. S. D. Baldwin lectured on "Armageddon."

January 29, (1827).—John Wilson, painter, shot and killed James Galloway, but was acquitted. Believing in witchcraft, he placed a silver penny before the ball in the pistol.

(1848).—Henry Smith, the original "Razor Snap Man," arrived and put up at the Madison House. During his stay he attracted great crowds in the streets.

(1857).—Amund P. Pfister, the popular bookseller and musician, died. His father came with the French Olive and Vine Colony to Marengo county, in 1818, and was proprietor of the Demopolis Hotel. Mr. Pfister removed from Tusculoosa to Montgomery in 1847. His remains were re-interred in Mobile.

January 30, (1821).—Mr. Jonathan Mayhew opened a

school in Montgomery. He was the third teacher to offer his services in teaching "the young idea how to shoot." Mr. Patterson was the first teacher, and Mr. Neil Blue the second.

(1843).—Mr. Taylor, the Washingtonian, delivered his last lecture on Temperance in this city, during which he exhibited diagrams of the human stomach to show the injurious effects of alcohol.

(1846).—First intelligence of the removal of the capital to Montgomery was received by the Selma stage.

(1850).—The Mauver and Leati Troupe gave a performance.

January 31, (1837).—Captain George Whitman's Home Company started to Barbour county in quest of hostile Indians.

The "Montgomery Guards" also departed for Tuskegee, upon a similar errand.

(1846).—The houses on Market street in the city were illuminated in honor of the location of the State Capital at Montgomery. The street was thronged for hours with the citizens, who were jubilant over the event.

The Post-office was removed from Montgomery street to No. 4 Montgomery Hall.

(1849).—The following citizens departed on the steamboat "Montgomery," Capt. Frank Johnson, *en route* to California, to-wit: James Davidson, T. B. Knapp, J. L. Curtis, G. A. Albright, J. H. Scates, H. Smith, D. Clock, Dr. A. Gindrat, J. H. Paul, Samuel Cowles, P. Bibb, E. Linn, A. A. Bennett, and D. M. Boyd. A social party was given them before their departure.

#### FEBRUARY.

February 1, (1836).—The "Montgomery Advertiser" began to be published semi-weekly, by Belser & Childs.

February 2, (1836).—Public meeting relative to Creek Indian hostilities.

Ground was first broken on the line of the Railroad from Montgomery to the Chattahoochee river, by contractors McGehee and Scott.

(1849).—A little son of W. S. Deats fell into a well and was killed.

(1854).—The Winter Iron Works were sold for \$175,000.

(1860).—Mr. Cook killed Mr. Van Oliver, a butcher from Tennessee, in Bogue Homue.

February 3, (1851).—Messrs. Moffatt & Marston took charge of the "Rialto."

February 4, (1861).—Delegates from several Southern States met in this city to form the Southern Confederate Government.

February 5, (1821).—The Franklin Society was organized in Montgomery, to encourage a literary taste and to improve the members in debating important questions.

(1841).—Total eclipse of the moon visible in this city.

February 6, (1837).—Mrs. Sarah Terry Fitzpatrick, wife of Hon. Benjamin Fitzpatrick, died in her 30th year.

February 7, (1823).—The thermometer in Montgomery registered 16 deg.

(1850).—Several members of Mr. Robert Murphy's family were poisoned, of whom Mr. Murphy and his son died. He was a brother of the late John H. Murphy.

(1854).—The city was lighted with gas for the first time.

(1860).—Dr. Goffe W. Grant shot R. W. Harris, in self-defense.

February 8, (1835).—The thermometer at Mr. Charles Barrell's registered Zero, the lowest point in Montgomery of which any record exists. Chickens and eggs froze in the nests, and forest trees split open. Mr. Barrell's valuable thermometrical record is in the possession of Mr. Stephen Hutchings of this city.

February 9, (1834).—Miss Mary S. Brothers died—sister of the late Thomas L. Brothers.

(1852).—The site of the present Court House building of Montgomery county was selected by the Commissioners, at the south-west corner of Washington and Lawrence streets.

February 10, (1835).—William Hobbie died—father of the late David A. Hobbie and Mrs. Leonard Pitkin.

February 11, (1848).—Mr. Philip S. Glover, Representative from Marengo county in the lower branch of the General Assembly, died.

February 12, (1850).—Dr. Barnham Shepard of Vermont, the successful cancer doctor, arrived. He tarried for some time, and performed numerous cures of cancer. Dr. Alvin Burrows purchased his remedies and mode of treatment.

(1860).—Bishop Quinlan of Mobile officiated at St. Peter's Catholic Church in this city.

February 13, (1835).—George Whitman sold fifty-two lots in the "Mayhew and Whitman" plat of Montgomery, lying south of South Alabama street and east of Court street.

February 14, (1850).—Father Theobald Matthew, the re-

newnood "Apostle of Temperance" of Ireland, was at the "Dexter House." He administered the pledge and presented medals to hundreds of the citizens.

(1853).—Benson A. English, the Infant Drummer, was in Montgomery, surprising all with his performances.

(1857).—Dr. Beale's Panorama of the Arctic Expedition was on exhibition.

(1860).—The Bachelors' Ball came off at Concert Hall.

February 15, (1823).—The thermometer registered as low as 15 deg.

(1849).—Mary Logan Hardaway, first wife of the late Gen. S. G. Hardaway, died in Mobile Bay, on board of the vessel that was to convey her to Havana.

(1856).—Mabie's Menagerie and Den. Stone's Circus were in the city.

February 16, (1836).—A public meeting was held to aid the struggling Texan patriots.

(1849).—J. N. Tatum's painting of the Passion, Crucifixion, and Resurrection of Christ, was on exhibition at the First Baptist Church.

February 17, (1823).—The steamboat Columbus, Captain Ashbridge, arrived in seven days from Mobile. This was the largest and most splendid boat at our landing up to that period. She was described as 154 feet long, 53 broad, and drawing seven feet of water when heavily laden. She cost \$80,000. In April, 1823, she made the trip in *three days and a half*.

February 18, (1857).—A Wetumpka sloop, Capt. Swein, with Penitentiary goods, arrived here, *en route* for Mobile.

February 19, (1836).—A large public meeting was held in the old Theatre, to aid in the prosecution of the Seminole War in Florida, with John Goldthwaite as Chairman, and Todd Robinson, jr., Secretary. George Goldthwaite, esq., explained the object of the meeting, and, on his motion, a committee of twelve was appointed to report suitable resolutions, consisting of Messrs. George Goldthwaite, Dr. H. W. Henry, Thomas S. Mays, Edward Hamrick, Dr. Silas Ames, George D. Shorrille, H. J. Harwell, Dr. A. G. Goodwin, John H. Knox, M. T. Green, William A. Campbell, and Jordan Peters.

February 20, (1860).—A bonfire took place at the Artesian Basin, of obscene books belonging to a Mr. Martin.

February 21, (1846).—Date of the charter of Montgomery Lodge No. 6 I. O. O. F.

(1847).—The present Presbyterian Church edifice was

dedicated. Rev. David Finly, Pastor, preached the dedication sermon from the last clause of last verse of last chapter of Ezekiel. Rev. Dr. Hamilton, of Mobile, and Revs. Keener, Talbird and Shaver, of this city, assisted in the services.

(1848).—The remains of Capt. J. L. Mumford, late of the "True Blues," were re-interred in our city cemetery, from Tampico, Mexico, where he died of yellow fever in September, 1847.

(1849).—Mr. Hart was in this city with a theatrical troupe.

February 22, (1823).—E. Reeder & Co. opened a "cheap store" of groceries and medicines.

(1848).—Through the carelessness of Doorkeeper James Owen, the fine chandelier in the Hall of the House of Representatives fell and smashed.

February 24, (1860).—Several volumes of Rev. Mr. Spurgeon's sermons, strongly tinged with anti-slavery and abolition, were burned in the jail yard.

February 25, (1823).—Charles Sproule, merchant, died. He was a native of Ireland.

February 25, (1825).—In the afternoon, while some of the warm political friends of Hon. John Quincy Adams were celebrating his election as President, the cannon bursted at the breech. Although about one hundred persons were standing around, no one was seriously injured. Judge Ebenezer Pond, now of Coosa county, was burned and stunned. The cannon used was originally, in 1714, among the number that Bienville, Governor of Louisiana, had put in position in Port Toulouse, a few miles above the junction of the Coosa and Tallapoosa rivers. It was brought down to "Alabama Town" in 1818. The bursting took place in Market street, in front of the present Artesian Basin. Shortly afterwards, Mr. William Graham placed the remnant that was exhausted in 1876 and carried in the procession on the Centennial 4th of July, at the Central Bank corner, where he was merchandising, to ward the wagons and carts from the sidewalk.

(1843).—A foreigner, personating Count Barato, of Greece, arrived. During his sojourn he lectured in the Court House. He was finally detected in New Orleans and proved to have been a servant dismissed by the Spanish Minister at Washington City.

(1852).—A slave of Mr. Wessinger found a lot of jewelry within the limits of the Cemetery, which was identified as

a portion of the jewelry stolen from the store of Mr. George W. Harris in January preceding.

February 26, (1836).—Two Companies, one raised in the city, commanded by Captain Richard T. Nott, and another in the county, commanded by Captain John Bonham of the city, departed for the Seminole War. They encountered the Indians in an engagement during their term of service, namely at Clonotossasso.

February 26, (1849).—Raymond & Co.'s Menagerie exhibited in the lot back of the Montgomery Hall.

February 27, (1840).—The Branch of the State Bank in Montgomery suspended specie payments.

(1841).—A fire occurred in the carpenter shop of Mr. Josiah P. Smith.

February 28, (1835).—William D. Bunkley, first husband of the late Mrs. Camilla Gerald, died in the 24th year of his age.

(1839).—Waring & Raymond's Circus and Menagerie commenced exhibitions for three days.

(1852).—John Lambert, Montgomery's first butcher, died at Mrs. Barrent Dubois', near Tallassee. He came here from Key West in 1822, was a native of Normandy, France, and served in the United States Navy during the last war with England.

February 29, (1856).—Madam Parodi gave a Concert.

### MARCH.

March 1, (1822).—Maj. J. W. Johnston, contractor, began a semi-weekly Stage service between Montgomery and Georgia.

(1835).—The first church edifice, erected by the members of the Methodist Episcopal Church, was dedicated. Rev. Henry W. Hilliard, the pastor, preached the dedication sermon. The structure was a framed one, and was finally given to the Colored Methodists, who had it re-erected at the corner of Mildred and Holcombe streets. It was superseded by the present fine brick Court Street Church.

(1837).—Four thousand Creek Indians reached the city *en route* for their new homes in the Indian Territory. They departed in a few days afterwards on steamboats.

March 2, (1856).—The present Court Street Methodist Episcopal Church edifice was dedicated, Bishop George F. Pierce preaching the dedication sermon from 1st Corinthians, chapter 1, and verses 23 and 24.

(1860).—The grand Panopticon of India was on exhibition at Concert Hall.

March 3, (1827).—James Stubbs, father of Isam B. Stubbs, died suddenly.

March 4, (1830).—"Indian Queen" Tavern burned early in the morning. It was erected by Gov. G. W. B. Towns, of Georgia, on lots 22 and 23, north side of Market street, the present location of Ralph Williams and R. E. Bolling. This fire was the first notable one in Montgomery.

(1841).—The Inauguration of President Harrison was celebrated by firing a cannon by some of his Whig friends. A premature explosion burned one of the legs of Mr. George W. Noble, who at the time had his foot on the touch-hole.

(1854).—The date of the charter of Harmonie Lodge, No. 56 I. O. O. F., the first German Odd Fellow Lodge in this State.

March 6, (1837).—Mrs. Metcalf died, in the 24th year of her age.

(1848).—The General Assembly closed its first session in Montgomery.

March 7, (1836).—Books for subscription of stock in the Merchants and Planters Bank at Mobile were opened in this city. A large amount of stock was subscribed.

(1836).—Annual Meeting of the Montgomery and Chattahoochee Railroad Company was held.

(1839).—The Ladies' Fair was held in Estabrook & Noble's warehouse; proceeds amounted to one thousand dollars.

March 8, (1823).—The date of application for charter for Washington Chapter No. 7.

(1844).—Hon. Henry Clay arrived on steamboat from Mobile, accompanied by Mrs. Octavia W. Levert. A very rainy morning, but all classes hastened to greet the great "American Commoner." He delivered one of his characteristically eloquent and felicitous speeches to a vast audience in the old warehouse that stood on the southwest corner of Coosa and Water streets.

(1852).—The date of the charter of Andrew Jackson Lodge No. 173.

March 9, (1837).—A public meeting was held to take steps for State aid for the Railroad projected to the Chattahoochee.

March, 10, (1857).—Signor Donetti's troupe of educated dogs performed their wonderful feats.

March 11, (1823).—The marriage of Dixon H. Lewis and Miss Elizabeth L. Elmore took place.

(1843).—Mr. Brough gave a Concert.

Dr. Crane lectured on Phrenology.

March 12, (1843).—The Comet first visible in this city, and continued visible until April 7.

(1852).—The corner stone of the First Baptist Church edifice was laid, by the Masonic fraternity. On that occasion Rev. John E. Dawson, of Georgia, delivered an eloquent and appropriate address.

March 13, (1834). Fifty-two lots in the "Clayton" plat of Montgomery were sold; south of Clayton street and west of Court street.

(1837).—The physicians of Montgomery adopted "General Rules," which were signed by Drs. A. B. McWhorter, Silas Ames, Ralph C. Armstrong, Samuel D. Holt, James Colvin, D. B. W. Hard, Paul H. Lewis, T. J. Vickers, J. D. Rivers, J. R. McLeod, and Hugh W. Henry. None of those citizens are now alive.

March 14, (1834).—The celebrated Siamese Twins, "Chang and Eng," then about of age, arrived in Montgomery. They were on exhibition for several days at the "Union Hotel," on west side of Commerce street, below the present Exchange Hotel.

March 15, (1819).—The late Mr. Neil Blue located here.

(1837).—Mrs. Sarah Raiford, wife of Col. Philip H. Raiford, and eldest daughter of the late John Gindrat, died.

(1841).—The Temperance Society of Montgomery county was organized, with Col. Thomas Williams, as President; E. A. Holt and Col. J. E. Belser, Vice-Presidents; Neil Blue, Secretary, and Dr. A. B. McWhorter, Treasurer. It was superseded in 1842 by the "Washingtonian Society."

(1852).—Jeff. Sharp, William Rice and T. J. Cadenshead escaped from the county jail.

(1830).—Mr. William Robinson, better known as "Old Pop," died at a very advanced age.

March 16, (1836).—The steamboat "Iberia" arrived laden with arms and ammunition for the troops engaged in the Creek Indian War.

(1849).—Ex President James K. Polk arrived from the East, and was appropriately honored by the citizens of Montgomery. He was the second ex-President who had visited the city, Mr. Van Buren being the first, (April 24, 1842). Mr. Polk was escorted from the Railroad Depot to the Montgomery Hall, where Col. William L. Yancey wel-

comed him in one of his characteristically elegant and eloquent speeches.

(1849).—Stockwell's celebrated Panorama of the Mississippi River was on exhibition at the Exchange Hotel Saloon.

March 17, (1841).—F. Tasistro lectured on Shakespear.

(1843).—Rev. A. A. Lipscomb delivered the first lecture before the Montgomery Lyceum Association. Subject: "American Mind."

(1849).—The "Sable Minstrels" were in the city, delighting their patrons.

(1854).—Julian gave a Concert at Estelle Hall.

March 18, (1834).—Mr. John R. Wiggins was murdered by Augustus L. Glover. The latter was arrested and incarcerated in jail, the Judge refusing him bail; but he made his escape and was never recaptured. Mr. Glover was waylaid and killed some seven years afterwards in Arkansas.

(1843).—Mr. Vandenhoff gave a Poetical Soiree.

March 19, (1843).—A very beautiful and rare zodiacal light was visible.

(1850).—Dr. Williams, Psychologist, began his lectures and experiments at the Montgomery Hall.

March 20, (1833).—On this day the Alabama river reached the highest point at Montgomery ever known since the earliest white settlement. The water reached the window of the back room of the old tenement at the foot of Coosa street. Dr. James B. Clopton and family were residing in the dwelling at that period. They were compelled to escape by means of a flat boat.

(1857).—A Horticultural Society was organized in Montgomery.

March 21, (1832).—The "Alabama Company" commenced the sale at auction of the unsold lots in the "East Alabama" plat of Montgomery. The lots lie west of Court street, south and east of the Alabama river, and north of Clayton street.

(1839).—Delegates were selected to the Commercial Convention in April, at Charleston, S. C. Messrs. Abner McGhee and E. A. Holt attended as delegates, the latter being one of the Vice-Presidents.

(1843).—A heavy snow storm visited this city in the afternoon, lasting three hours.

(1860).—The first steps were taken by natives of Scotland among the citizens to organize a St. Andrew's Society. The first officers were John Fraser, President; M. A. Christolm

and David Waugh, Vice-Presidents: William McMinn, Secretary, and Eben Kirk, Treasurer.

March 22, (1832).—The "Alabama Company" concluded the sale at auction of its unsold lots.

March 23, (1843).—Professor Shelton arrived, being the first lecturer on Mesmerism. He excited a general interest in the new science.

(1848).—The Steyermarkesch Band gave a Grand Concert.

March 24, (1853).—The boring at the Artesian Basin had reached four hundred feet.

March 25, (1853).—Thomas F. Meagher arrived.

(1856).—The Ladies' Bal Masque came off.

March 26, (1847).—Lieut. Crittenden, bearer of dispatches, arrived, with Gen. Zachary Taylor's official report of the battle of Buena Vista.

March 28, (1824).—The first Sunday School in Montgomery was opened in the school house of Mr. Cornelius Buck. Mr. John Gindrat was Superintendent, and Messrs. C. Buck, A. Dexter, E. D. Washburn and James Thompson were teachers.

March 29, (1827).—Alexander Crawford, an Irishman, died in his 43d year.

(1843).—Mr. Lemanski, an exiled Pole, lectured on Poland.

(1848).—The Farewell Concert was given by Mons. Guilmet and Madam Hammerschold.

(1851).—John Gindrat, an early merchant, died at Franklin, Macon county, aged 73 years and 10 months.

March 30, (1837).—Alfred Drakeford died, aged 21 years. He was in the Florida campaign of 1836.

March 31, (1848).—Madam Anna Bishop and Mr. Brough gave a Concert at the Exchange Hotel.

(1856).—A Mr. McGrary was arrested for negro stealing.

(1860).—An election was held for subscription by the city of \$300,000 to the Stock of the South and North Alabama Railroad Company, resulting as follows: For tax *pro rata*, 30,734, against, 6,480: for tax *per capita*, 245, against, 104.

#### APRIL.

April 1, (1835).—Caleb Moncrief died.

(1850).—Cols. J. J. Seibels, of Montgomery, and R. H. Smith, of Sumter, amicably settled their difficulty, which at one time threatened a duel.

April 2, (1825).—Reuben Green Bates murdered Joseph

Toussint at night. Mr. Toussint was a member of the Band brought from New Orleans to accompany Gen. LaFayette.

April 3, (1825).—Gen. LaFayette, escorted by a large cavalcade, military and civic, reached Montgomery in the forenoon. The reception took place on the hill upon which the State Capitol now stands. Addresses were delivered by Gov. Pickens, J. D. Bibb, and Bolling Hall, sr.

(1842).—Ex-President Van Buren, accompanied by James K. Paulding and Joel R. Poinsett, arrived from the East and put up at the Montgomery Hall. In the forenoon he attended service at the Court Street M. E. Church (Rev. Dr. Lovick Pierce), and at night at the Presbyterian Church (Rev. David Finley).

(1854).—Books of subscription to the Stock of the Western Railroad (Montgomery to Selma), were opened.

(1860).—The first number of the "Montgomery Daily Post," appeared. Smith, Prince & Larkins, proprietors; the latter Editor, and M. P. Blue in charge of the local department. It was independent in politics until June, when it became an organ of the Bell and Everett party, with Daniel Sayre as Editor, and the late Col. Gaines as Local Editor.

April 4, (1825).—General LaFayette received the congratulations of the citizens of Montgomery and vicinity. Among them were a few Revolutionary soldiers, of whom two or three had served under his immediate command. He was domiciled in the dwelling house of Col. John Edmonson, (just below the brick building adjoining the First National Bank, on Commerce street,) which had been fitted up for him. At night a grand ball was given in honor of the distinguished visitor, in the upper story of the old brick structure at the corner of Commerce and Tallapoosa streets. About midnight he departed on board of a steamboat for Cahaba, the then seat of the State Government.

(1842).—Ex-President VanBuren departed by the Alabama river for Mobile.

(1860).—Mr. Bridges, a citizen of Wilcox county, died of a congestive chill, at the Exchange Hotel.

April 5, (1840).—Robert D. Thonington, esq., a leading lawyer, died in the 35th year of his age—brother of the late Col. Jack Thorington.

(1848).—Gen. David Twiggs, of the United States Army, arrived *en route* from Mexico to attend a Court Martial at Washington City.

(1852).—Louis Kossuth, the distinguished Hungarian patriot, addressed the citizens at Concert Hall.

April 6, (1849).—Stone and McCullom's Circus was in this city.

April 7, (1843).—Hon. H. W. Hilliard, the Charge d'Affairs to Belgium, arrived. He came to take his family to Brussels.

(1856).—The celebrated Bear Woman was on exhibition in Montgomery.

(1860).—William Graham, esq., one of the earliest citizens, and for several years State Treasurer, died at his residence in Antuaga County, in the 74th year of his age.

April 8, (1838).—The first St. John's Episcopal Church edifice, on the corner of Jefferson and Perry streets, erected in this city, was consecrated by Right Rev. Jackson Kemper, Missionary Bishop and acting Bishop of this diocese.

April 9, (1847).—Rev. Henry B. Bascom, of the M. E. Church, South, preached the first of a series of sermons in Montgomery.

April 10, (1860).—The Ladies' Orphan Association held a meeting in St. John's Episcopal Church. In February previous Messrs. F. M. Gilmer, Bolling Hall and J. F. Jackson had donated a site for an Orphan Asylum.

April 12, (1839).—A splendid painting of Adam and Eve, representing the temptation in the garden of Eden, was on exhibition in the old Court House. It was an exact copy of one executed for Charles X. of France.

April 13, (1835).—William N. Raiford, brother of Col. P. H. Raiford, died in this city.

(1854).—The first number of the "Montgomery Mail" appeared, with J. A. Holifield proprietor and Johnson J. Hooper editor.

April 14, (1843).—Hon. H. W. Hilliard, then Charge d'Affairs to Belgium, delivered a fine lecture before the Lyceum Association on the subject of "Our Country and its Relations with the World."

April 15, (1854).—Ex President Millard Fillmore arrived from Mobile on the steamboat "Magnolia." He remained until the 18th, when he departed for Columbus, Ga. During his stay in this city, he received the marked attention due him as an individual and as one who had so worthily filled the highest official position.

April 16, (1824).—Charles Crawford, brother of Hon. William H. Crawford, then Secretary of the Treasury under President Monroe, died in his 47th year.

(1820).—The "Mechanics' Association" of Montgomery

was organized, with James P. Stone as President and Charles L. Bulger, Secretary.

April 17, (1843).--A meeting of all the Temperance Organizations of the city was held and addressed by the Rev. A. A. Lipscomb.

(1856).--"Ole Bull," the unrivaled violinist, gave a performance of his skill.

(1860). Professor R. F. Smith lectured on Phrenology at Commercial Hall.

(1860). The "Alabama Insurance Company" was organized, with W. C. Bibb, President, E. H. Metcalf, Secretary, and Messrs. W. C. Bibb, R. S. Williams, D. A. Clark, W. H. Rives, J. D. Hutchinson, J. A. Elmore, and S. L. Arrington, Directors.

April 18, (1836).--Mrs. Elizabeth R. White, late of Sumter District, S. C., and grandmother of Joseph W. Hale, died.

(1854).--Ex-President Fillmore departed for Columbus, Georgia.

(1856).--W. C. Catherwood delivered a lecture on Nicaragua.

April 20, (1824). The Town Council of Montgomery adopted an ordinance to secure a better observance of the Sabbath.

April 21, (1857).--Track-laying on the Alabama and Florida (M. & M.) Railroad, in this city.

April 22, (1843).--A lecture on Cuba was delivered in the Presbyterian Church.

(1843). Nash, the celebrated Banjo player, was performing at the Old Theatre, on Washington street.

(1847).--La Verrier, the famous French Astronomer, arrived.

(1852).--The run on the Bank of St. Mary's (Winter's bank) for specie commenced in this city. The agency of the bank was located where the "Ruby" is at present located, in Court Square.

(1860). A fire occurred at night, at the depot of the Montgomery and West Point Railroad, causing a loss of \$15,000 of property. The Company donated \$500 to the Fire Department. Mr. W. A. Moore, an efficient fireman, was painfully hurt at the fire.

April 25, (1834).--The first St. Peter's Catholic Church edifice erected in Montgomery was dedicated by Bishop Porter, of Mobile. It was a wooden structure and erected

on the same site as the present church, upon a lot donated by Mr. Edward Hanrich.

(1857).—The "Eclipse Stable," on the corner of Monroe and Lawrence street, and belonging to Mr. D. H. Carter, was burned. Col. James Porter broke a leg by falling in a well. "Bob Logie," a noted stallion, was among the horses lost.

(1860).—Prof. J. J. Byrd opened a Commercial College in Commercial Hall.

April 26, (1826).—Mark Hartley, of Philadelphia, died suddenly.

(1843).—The ladies of the Baptist Church held a Fair at the Montgomery Academy.

April 27, (1822).—A flat-bottomed boat arrived from the Holston river, within two miles of the Virginia line, with flour. It was on the route from the 20th of February.

April 28, (1834).—The first church edifice (wooden structure) erected by the Methodist Protestants was consumed by a fire, which originated in the carpenter shop of Mr. James Mallory. It was located on a lot on the west side of Coosa street above the present "Montgomery Mills."

(1843).—Mr. E. L. Childs, Principal of the Montgomery Academy, lectured before the Lyceum Association on the "Study of the Natural Sciences."

April 29, (1843).—Mons. Paul, the French prodigy of strength, was at the Old Theatre. He permitted a cannon to be fired on his shoulder, lifted five cotton bales and pulled against two stout horses.

(1854).—Mr. Powell commenced the exhibition, at Estelle Hall, of his great painting of "DeSoto discovering the Mississippi river," which now adorns one of the panels in the rotunda of the National Capitol at Washington City.

April 30, (1857).—Professor DeGrath was here attracting crowds in the streets to hear of the wonderful virtues of his Oil.

#### MAY.

May 1, (1827).—Major-General Jacob Brown, of the United States Army, arrived *en route* for the West on a tour of military inspection. He was received with escort of cavalry under Capt. H. W. Henry, by Andrew Dexter, esq., intendant, who welcomed him to the town in handsome terms. Gen. Brown was ranking General in the battles on the Niagara river during the late war with Eng-

land. He did not long survive his visit, dying February 24, 1828.

(1834).—Mr. Leonard Pitkin purchased the stock of Levi W. Chapman.

(1839).—Mr. Freeman Cerveau, a Greek artist, began an exhibition of his moving diorama, in the second story of brick building at the northwest corner of Washington and Perry streets. Mr. Cerveau was in Savannah, Ga., in 1861. His father and family emigrated to the United States in 1826.

(1843).—Annual Celebration of the M. E. Church Sabbath School, with M. P. Blue, orator, took place, with a collation, on the square facing on Wilson, Sayre and Court streets.

(1846).—A fire broke out about 12 o'clock at night in the store of Mr. Hugh M. Farrier, on Market street, opposite the Montgomery Hall, which consumed all the tenements down to Perry street. The old "Merchants' Hotel" (Mrs. Oliver Reed's), four-story framed building, next to Mr. Farrier's store, was destroyed. It was built in 1832 by Caleb Tompkins, the jeweler, and was the largest wooden structure ever erected in Montgomery. This fire was second only to the very disastrous one of December 16, 1838.

(1851).—Montgomery and West Point (now Western) Railroad was opened through to West Point, Ga. The work of construction ran through a period of fifteen years.

(1853).—Thomas Welsh succeeded Martin Pond as Postmaster.

May 2, (1827).—Major-General Brown was escorted to the Landing by Capt. John Goldthwaite's Company of Light Infantry, when he departed in the steamboat Coosa for Mobile. Capt. Goldthwaite had served under him on the Niagara river.

(1839).—The "Montgomery True Blues" had a Target Shooting, with common musket, at sixty yards. John Ross Rodgers won the privilege of wearing the first medal, worth \$75, and William Hardwick that of the second medal, valued at \$50.

(1853).—Mr. J. F. Arnett, of Texas, suicided in the old Court House, with a pistol.

(1853).—The Southern Commercial Convention assembled in the hall over the present store of Tatum & Wilkinson, Commerce street.

(1857).—A meeting of mechanics was held to organize a Hook and Ladder Company.

May 3, (1824).—The first quarterly meeting of the first Sunday School in Montgomery was held, when officers were elected as follows: William Graham, President; N. E. Benson, Secretary, and William Sayre, Treasurer and Superintendent.

(1847).—The Democratic State Convention assembled in this city. Hon. Reuben Chapman was nominated for Governor, who was elected in August following, over Hon. Nicholas Davis, of Limestone county.

(1853).—The Alabama and Florida Railroad Convention assembled in this city.

May 4, (1827).—Flour from wheat raised by Gen. Thomas B. Scott was offered in Montgomery, as a rare production in the county.

(1839).—Hon. Mr. Buckingham, member of the British Parliament, lectured on Palestine.

May 5, (1838).—The Episcopal Diocesan Convention of of the State assembled in this city. The delegates from Montgomery were: Messrs. J. E. Cole, N. E. Benson, G. C. Ball, and S. F. Northam, jr.

(1853).—The "Montgomery True Blues" fired 13 minute guns in respect of the memory of the late Vice-President William R. King, of Alabama, who died at his residence in Dallas county, on the 18th of April, 1853.

(1857).—The ladies of Montgomery held a meeting in Estelle Hall, to aid in raising funds to purchase the Mount Vernon estate on the Potomac river.

May 6, (1827).—Rev. S. L. Watson performed the first divine services in the Church erected for all denominations.

May 7, (1860).—Sam. Cornell, the celebrated comedian, was playing at the Theatre.

May 10, (1836).—The first news of Creek Indian hostilities reached this city.

(1837).—The Branch of the State Bank located in Montgomery suspended specie payments.

(1852).—George R. Glidden, the English Archaeologist and Scholar, began a course of four lectures before the Mechanics Association.

May 12, (1834).—Mr. R. H. Linn, agent and trustee, sold fifty-one lots in Montgomery, principally on Jefferson and Madison streets.

(1840).—Mons. Adolphe Adrian, a juggler or sleight of hand performer, was shot and killed by Dr. J. R. McLeod, at Huie's Ferry, on the Alabama river, for an attempt to abduct his wife. Mons. Adrian had his performances over

the present offices of the Board of Revenue and Col. H. C. Semple.

May 14, (1822).—Philip Pittman died of dropsy, aged 68 years.

(1823).—Mr. Judah, with the Thespian Society, played Dr. Young's tragedy "Revenge."

May 15, (1836).—The two companies, Captain R. T. Nott and John Bonham, that went to the Seminole War in Florida, arrived by steamboat from Mobile. The citizens turned out *en masse*, although it was Sunday, and welcomed them at the wharf with salutes.

(1843).—Mr. E. L. Childs, Principal, began a series of free lectures on Chemistry, at the Montgomery Academy.

May 18, (1852).—A supper was given at the old Rialto by his friends to Col. John H. Gindret, who had just returned from California.

May 20, (1822).—Montgomery Lodge No. 11 A. Y. Masons was consecrated and the officers installed in due and sacred form, by Companions Luther Blake and Charles Shaw and other Past Masters. The officers were: George Wilkison, W. M.; Alwin A. McWhorter, S. W.; William Peaceock, J. W.; William A. Campbell, Secretary; John Falconer, Treasurer; Micajah Blakely, S. D.; E. W. Thompson, J. D., and Thomas Dulaney, Tiler.

(1854).—The first drawing of the Southern Military Academy Lottery, Samuel Swan Superintendent, took place at Estelle Hall, in the forenoon. The charter was given to Mr. Gibson Hill, by the General Assembly, the session previous, to foster a military academy in Chambers county. He was restricted to the raising of \$25,000 and limited to three years.

May 21, (1835).—Miss Pauline Snyder, a lady without arms, arrived at the Planters Hotel, corner Court Square and Montgomery street. She executed various kinds of work with her feet. While here, she was married to Mr. Wright, her agent.

May 23, (1829).—A meeting was held by the friends of the enterprise, to build a Theatre in Montgomery.

May 25, (1838).—John Knox, eldest son of William Knox, was drowned in the Alabama river, at the foot of Groom street, just below the present Ferry. His body rose the second day afterwards, near the lower bend below the wharf.

May 26, (1860).—A Mr. Jones of Delaware was drowned near the city wharf.

May 29, (1843).—Mr. Cochran, lottery dealer, was bound

over to the Circuit Court. He had failed to pay a prize of \$8,000 drawn by Mr. Ferdinand Cavender, and was charged with running the lottery beyond the time prescribed in the charter. The drawings took place in the old Merchants and Planters Hotel on Market street.

May 30, (1854).—John Cunningham, a carriage trimmer, was killed by lightning at the house of Mr. Hiram Roper, on west side of Union street, between Monroe and Madison. He was sitting up with Mr. Roper, then quite sick. Mr. Roper was also severely shocked.

May 31, (1839).—A dinner was given to Gov. Bagby, at the Montgomery Hall.

(1854).—A State Temperance Convention met in this city.

(1857).—Rev. G. H. W. Petrie, the present pastor of the Presbyterian Church, was duly installed, by appointment of the East Alabama Presbytery. The Rev. James McKee preached the sermon, from 2d Corinthians, 2d chapter, and 16th verse. Rev. C. L. R. Boyd, who presided, proposed the Constitutional questions and gave the charge to the Pastor, and Rev. A. B. McCorkle the charge to the people.

#### JUNE.

June 2, (1829).—George K. Pennell, aged thirty years, and recently of Louisville, Georgia, died.

(1840).—The annual meeting of the Agricultural Society of South Alabama was held. A peach exhibited by Col. Charles G. Gunter was sold for *two dollars and twenty-five cents*.

June 3, (1849).—"Kahl Montgomery" (Jewish) was formed in this city. This succeeded the "Chefra Mefackar Cholim." The first officers were Isaias Weil, President; Henry Lehman, Vice-President; Emanuel Lehman, Secretary; Jacob Myer, Treasurer; and H. Weil and M. Englander, Trustees.

June 4, (1843).—Rev. Charles F. Frey, of London, a converted Jew, and of the Baptist Church, preached three sermons in this city. He was then in his 74th year, and was accompanied by his son.

June 5, (1854).—The first annual meeting of the Alabama and Florida Railroad Company was held.

(1858).—The members of "Alabama Fire Engine Company No. 2," as a testimonial of their appreciation, presented to Mr. John G. Walsh, late Foreman, a silver waiter and two massive silver goblets. Mr. Walsh had been clerk

in the hardware store of Messrs. Hall, Moses & Roberts, and was on the eve of his departure for Japan or China, to go into business with his brother.

June 6, (1840).—A public dinner and railroad celebration took place seven miles from Montgomery on the Montgomery and West Point Railroad.

June 8, (1840).—Twelve miles of the Montgomery and West Point Railroad were opened to the public.

(1850).—The "Remington" bridge over the ravine at foot of Coosa street was completed and thrown open. It was over four hundred feet long, and a single span, without pillars or supports. Mr. Remington claimed the discovery of a new principle in bridge construction, and upon this the bridge mentioned was built.

(1853).—The upper Artesian Well in Court Square had reached a depth of 475 feet, and water flowed out at the rate of two gallons per minute.

June 9, (1822).—Maria Ann Thompson, aged six years, and sister of Mrs. James Fountain, died.

June 10, (1822).—Mr. John Wild, of the mercantile firm of Davis & Wild, died of consumption. He was a native of Massachusetts.

June 13, (1822).—Samuel Hale, a merchant of Blakely, Alabama, died suddenly in Montgomery, while *en route* for Boston, from which he removed to Alabama.

June 15, (1834).—The Universalist Church was dedicated. It was erected at the east end of the square fronting Perry street and lying between Alabama and South Alabama sts. The late Rev. L. F. W. Andrews, of the Macon "Georgia Citizen," was the pastor for about one year. During the late war, the St. John's Episcopal Church membership purchased the property for religious purposes.

(1835).—A public meeting was held at the Montgomery Hall, to further the construction of a Railroad from Montgomery to the Chattahoochee river at West Point. John A. Campbell, esq., was Chairman, and Neil Blue, esq., Secretary. A committee was appointed to raise funds and employ an engineer to survey the route and estimate the cost of construction.

(1836).—A dinner was given to Gov. C. C. Clay, at the Montgomery Hall. Governor Clay was on an official visit in connection with hostilities in the Creek Indian Nation.

June 17, (1828).—Mrs. Rebecca, wife of Thomas Simmons, died from apoplexy.

June 18, (1828).—James M. Duncan, aged ten years, was drowned in the Alabama river.

(1829).—Mrs. Melvin was killed by lightning in a small tenement that stood at the south-west corner of Washington and Perry streets. She was recently from Butler county.

(1851).—The "Montgomery Rifles" was organized. The officers chosen were J. J. Seibels, Captain; B. S. Thiess, 1st Lieutenant; T. C. Poe, 2d, and Dr. A. Burrows, 3d Lieutenant.

June 19, (1831).—Robert Foster was killed by Dr. J. B. Clopton with a gun. Dr. Clopton being informed that Mr. Foster had fatally stabbed his son-in-law, Mr. T. W. Livingston, he seized his gun and pursued him around the corner of Commerce and Tallapoosa streets, and finally shot him at the corner of Washington and Tallapoosa streets. Dr. Clopton was tried and imprisoned a short time in the jail. Mr. Livingston recovered from the wound.

June 20, (1830). The "Montgomery True Blues" resolved themselves into an Artillery Company.

June 21, (1866).—Mr. Nick Marmey plead guilty when arraigned during the Circuit Court, to the indictment for grand larceny, in the matter of abstracting \$12,000 from the Express office in this city in 1859, of which he was the local agent.

June 22, (1860). Mr. M. W. Canning leased the new Theatre from Messrs. Diaz & Gillen, the original lessees of the Theatre building.

June 24 (1821).—By special request of the Masonic Fraternity, Rev. Dr. Moses Andrew performed divine service on this the natal day of John the Baptist.

(1823). The members of Montgomery Lodge No. 11 A. Y. M., assisted by the Deputy Grand Master of the State, duly observed this anniversary of the birthday of John the Baptist. The public exercises took place in the Court House, consisting of lessons from the Evangelists, prayer by the Chaplain, instrumental music and an oration by William Cook, esq.

June 25, (1860).—The Second Volunteer Regiment of Alabama was organized in this city by representatives of eight volunteer military companies, with the late Tennent Lomax as Colonel.

June 26, (1860).—The contract for the "Figh Block" was awarded to Messrs. W. T. Robinson, R. N. R. Bardwell, C. A. Clapp, C. H. Cheatham, and A. M. Kennedy.

June 27, (1853).—A vote of the real estate owners of

Montgomery was taken upon a subscription by the city of \$500,000 to the capital stock of the Alabama and Florida Railroad Company, one vote being allowed for each hundred dollars worth of real estate. The vote resulted as follows: For subscription, 18,171; against, 650.

June 29, (1843).—A very rare meteor was visible in this city, apparently exploding in the vicinity.

June 30 (1854).—John Falconer, esq., first Postmaster of Montgomery, died in his 78th year, at the residence of his sister-in-law, Mrs. William Falconer, near this city. He located here in the fall of 1817, being associated with Mr. Andrew Dexter in founding Montgomery. Being the assignee of the patent of Mr. Dexter, the first deeds to lots in that part of the city, east of Court, north of South Alabama, and south of Jefferson streets, emanated from him.

(1856).—A Mr. Morgan was shot by an unknown person, at the corner of Madison and Decatur streets.

#### JULY.

July 1, (1833).—Mrs. Lucy M. Mayhew died of consumption. She was the widow of Mr. Davis Mayhew and mother of the late Sidney Mayhew, wharfinger.

(1834).—Mr. Neil Blue succeeded John Falconer as Postmaster. He entered as Clerk under the latter in 1825, and continued until the 12th of November, 1833. Mr. Blue was Postmaster continuously until July 1, 1849.

(1835).—The Montgomery Hall was opened by Messrs. Benjamin Wilson and John Bluck.

(1849).—Mr. Martin Pond succeeded Neil Blue as Postmaster and held the office until May 1, 1853.

July 2, (1836).—The first election of officers by the "Montgomery True Blues," after the return of the Company from the Seminole War, took place. The officers chosen were: Richard T. Nott, Captain; Robert Harwell, 1st Lieutenant; Dr. Ralph C. Armstrong, 2nd; Robert A. Means, 3rd; Richard Lyon, 1st Sergeant; Robert E. Coxe, 2nd; Martin Pond, 3rd; George Little, 4th; John Clisby, 1st Corporal; N. H. Wright, 2nd; David Owen, 3rd, and Washington Tilley, 4th.

(1857).—Simon Myers drowned in the Alabama river at this place.

July 3, (1830).—Col. William Y. Higgins died in his 47th year. He served under General Jackson at New Orleans, and was a Jackson elector of this State in 1828. Mrs. Catharine Carson, of this city, was his daughter-in-law.

(1834).—The first news of the death of General LaFayette, which occurred on the 20th of May, reached Montgomery in the *Charleston Courier*. The *Advertiser* was put in mourning.

(1847).—A terrible accident occurred at the State House, then in course of construction. The ceiling in the hall of the House of Representatives gave way and fell to the floor, whereby Jacob Ghents and Mr. McKee lost their lives, and Mr. Moses Simmons was severely injured.

July 4, (1821). This day was duly celebrated in Montgomery, and ushered in by the roaring of cannon. At 12 o'clock, the citizens assembled at the "Globe Tavern," when John D. Bibb read the Declaration of Independence, and Henry Goldthwaite delivered an eloquent and appropriate oration. At 2½ o'clock, a sumptuous dinner was prepared at the "Globe Tavern," on which occasion N. E. Benson, Intendent, presided. During the early years of Montgomery, the glorious Fourth never failed to be honored in appropriate style.

(1832).—On this occasion, there were three distinct celebrations, by the Union men, the Nullifiers, and the Mechanics. In the Union celebration, Thomas W. Nibbs was Marshal, Rev. A. N. Cunningham, Chaplain, William A. Campbell, Reader, and A. J. Pickett, Orator. The oration was delivered in the old Theater on Washington street. The late Thomas S. Mays was orator in the celebration by the Nullifiers. The exercises of the Mechanics took place in the Methodist Church, with Rev. Seymour B. Sawyer as Chaplain, David Sherer, Reader, and Matthew Hopkins, Orator.

(1837).—A beautiful flag was presented to the "Montgomery True Blues" by the ladies.

(1850).—Hon. William L. Yancey delivered a splendid eulogy on John C. Calhoun, which was published in pamphlet form, making seventy pages.

(1852).—A German named Haller celebrated the day by suiciding with a razor.

July 5, (1826).—Zadoc Bell, a lawyer, aged 23 years, died. He was a brother of Hon. John Bell, of Tennessee. Whig candidate for President in 1860.

(1858).—Mabie's Menagerie and Circus opened in this city and continued two days.

July 6, (1827).—Messrs. Whitman (G.) & Mayhew (Jonathan) dissolved their mercantile co-partnership.

July 7, (1823).—The late John Gindrat, sr., commenced mercantile business in this city.

(1827).—Mr. Elnathand Fayerwether, a splendid swimmer, drowned in the Alabama river.

(1828).—John D. Whetstone died in Montgomery. He had recently removed from Autauga county.

(1834).—A slave was hung according to law for attempting the life of a white man.

(1839).—The extensive carriage shop of Mr. James Fountain, near the corner of Market and Hull streets, was burned.

July 8, (1836).—About fifteen hundred Creek Indians arrived and camped in the woods near the bluff overlooking the old Ferry. They were emigrating, under the treaty of 1832, to the Indian Territory west of the Mississippi. Within a few days they departed on steamboats.

July 9, (1826).—Joel Baldwin died in Montgomery.

(1853).—Some of his warm friends presented Martin Pond, late Postmaster, with a fine silver service.

July 10, (1823).—The first meeting of the citizens, to erect a house for religious worship, was held. The most active men in the enterprise were Rev. (Dr.) Moses Andrew and William Sayre, esq.

July 11, (1833).—John Ellis died in his 54th year.

(1834).—Augustus L. Glover, who had killed John R. Wiggins on the 18th of March previous, escaped from the County jail. Mr. Rippetoe was Jailor at the time. A reward of several thousand dollars was offered for the apprehension of Mr. Glover, but he never was captured.

July 12, (1836).—A public dinner was given to the "Montgomery True Blues" by the citizens.

July 13, (1826).—Miss S. Johnson died.

(1836).—Mr. Strong Thorington (father of Col. Jack Thorington and Mrs. Robert Parker), died in his 76th year. His widow died in 1845. They both joined the Wesleyans under the preaching of Rev. John Wesley. Mr. Thorington was a native of Ireland.

(1860).—Adam and June, slaves, were judicially hung for the murder of their master, Alfred Jones, upon the spot in the county where they committed the deed.

July 14, (1836).—Three thousand Creek Indians departed on the steamboats Louis Cass and Meridian, *en route* for their new homes in the West.

July 16, (1829).—A public meeting was held, to take steps for having a Bank established in Montgomery. N. E.

Benson was Chairman and William Graham Secretary. A committee, consisting of Messrs. John Goldthwaite, William Sayre, Louis W. Pond, Asa Hoxey and John W. Freeman, reported sundry appropriate resolutions, which were adopted.

July 19, (1827).—Ex-Gov. Benjamin Fitzpatrick and Miss Sarah T. Elmore were married.

July 20, (1736).—Four hundred more Creek Indians arrived to go west.

(1836).—Fifteen hundred mounted troops from West Tennessee arrived *en route* for Florida. They encamped about two miles below Montgomery, near the Alabama river.

July 21, (1832). Mrs. Lavinia Brothers died in her 60th year. She was the mother of Thomas L. Brothers and Mrs. Seymour B. Sawyer and emigrated to this place in 1823 from South Carolina.

(1855). Messrs. Thomas H. Watts and James F. Dowdell, opposing candidates for Congress, in this District, had a political discussion in Estelle Hall.

(1855). John Martin, only son of Judge Abram Martin, was killed by being thrown from a buggy, near the Court House.

(1857). Robert Foster shot and killed Robert Thompson in a difficulty, at the old Rialto. The former was tried and acquitted.

July 22, (1836). The news of the death of Ex-President Madison reached Montgomery.

July 23, (1821).—Mrs. Chambliss, late of South Carolina, died in this city.

(1839).—Rev. A. B. Jerome, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church of this city, died at Talladega Springs.

July 26, (1837).—The Branch of the State Bank in Montgomery began to afford relief to the public.

(1843).—The "Tyler Grippe" was introduced in this city by Mr. Waite S. Hoyt, who had just returned from the North.

(1857). The remains of Charles Crommelin, sr., reached Montgomery from Pensacola, Fla., where he had died.

July 27, (1860).—Mr. Willis R. Calloway brought in the first bale of cotton of the new crop, which was purchased by Jacob Levy for 11½ cents per pound.

July 29, (1834).—A splendid eulogy on Gen. LaFayette was delivered by Mr. J. W. L. Childers, one of the most brilliant orators of the South.

July 30, (1826).—Mr. John K. Lyle died of yellow fever, being the first death from that disease in Montgomery. It was contracted in New Orleans.

July 31, (1832).—The "Montgomery Exchange" was opened on Court Square, near the corner of Monroe street. It was the *rendezvous* for the sporting gentlemen.

## AUGUST.

August 1, (1826).—Mrs. Elizabeth Jane, first wife of Col. James E. Belser, died in this vicinity. She was a daughter of William Falconer, esq., and sister of the late Mrs. Dr. H. W. Henry.

(1828).—The first stage coach was put on the line from Montgomery to Blakely. The proprietors were Maj. James W. Johnston, of Montgomery, Maj. Ward Taylor and brother, of Butler county, and Patrick Burns, of Baldwin county.

(1829).—Mr. John Polk, a native of Delaware, died.

(1833).—The "Planters' Gazette" passed into the hands of Mr. Hugh McGuire, late of the Tuscaloosa Intelligencer, who changed the name to that of the "Montgomery Advertiser."

August 2, (1839).—Mrs. Joseph B. Henry, of this city, died in her 24th year.

August 4, (1834).—Rufus Dolbear, of New Orleans, opened a Writing Academy in this city.

(1847).—Mrs. Ann Chase, the "Heroine of Tampico," was in the city, at the old City Hotel, on Market street.

(1852).—Mr. C. C. Ordeman's plan for the new Court House was adopted.

August 5, (1822).—The steamboat Tensas, Captain Roman, arrived on her first trip from Mobile.

August 6, (1847).—A heavy wind storm passed over the city, damaging the warehouse of William Taylor & Co., near the depot of the Montgomery and West Point Railroad, and rolling the copper roofing off the State House.

August 11, (1832).—The Baptist Church in Montgomery was re-constituted in the Presbyterian Church edifice by a Presbytery consisting of Elders Alva Woods, D. D., Alexander Travis and Joseph Ryan, with the following members, namely: John Gindrat, A. B. McWhorter, Robert Brumbey, T. P. Miller, T. B. Burton, Robert Compton, Pleasant W. Spear, William Moffatt, Cannon Jones, Ellen McWhorter, Sarah Gindrat, Mary D. Harris, Elizabeth McWhorter, Rebecca Marbury, Susannah Brumbey,

Martha T. Douglas, Ellenor F. Mallory, Nancy Jones and Elizabeth Cox. A. B. McWhorter was chosen a Deacon, and Mrs. Gindrat and Mrs. Harris were immersed in the Alabama river by Elder Alexander Trávis.

(1847).—The "Metropolitan," a weekly newspaper, appeared, with Hardy Herbert, editor, and Henry Livingstone as proprietor.

August 13, (1817).—At the land sale in Milledgeville, Judge Andrew Dexter, esq., of Massachusetts, purchased, at seven dollars per acre, the southwest quarter and southeast quarter of Section seven, Township sixteen of Range eighteen. Upon these quarters is located all of the city of Montgomery lying east of Court street, north of South Alabama street and south of Jefferson street. Mr. Dexter was the real founder of the city.

(1817).—Jonathan Mayhew purchased the northwest quarter of Section eighteen, Township sixteen of Range eighteen, at the same public sale. Upon this were laid out the lots in what is known as Mayhew and Whitman's plat, east of Court street and south of South Alabama street.

August 15, (1833).—Died at Knoxville, Tennessee, of consumption, Mr. Caesar Colclough, a merchant of this city. He was a brother of the late Richard and Bayard Colclough.

(1840). The Montgomery and West Point Railroad was completed and opened to Fort Decatur, Macon county.

(1851).—Dr. T. J. Vickers died. He was a son-in-law of the late Col. James E. Belser. His father, James Vickers, opened the first hotel (a double log cabin) in that part of Montgomery, east of Court street, on lot number 31, north side of Market street.

August 16, (1826).—Daniel Hays, a native of Boston, Massachusetts, and late of this city, died at Capt. William Walker's stand in the Creek Indian Nation.

(1858).—Mr. Paul Marks' stable, in the rear of his residence on Washington street, near Court street, was struck by lightning.

August 17, (1819).—Mrs. Charlotte Apthorpe Morton Dexter, wife of Andrew Dexter, the founder of Montgomery, died. She was a sister of the late Governor Morton, of Massachusetts. Rev. James King, a Methodist minister, preached her funeral sermon.

(1822).—The "Cotton Plant," Captain Chandler, arrived, being the third steamboat from Mobile.

August 19, (1840).—Mosely Hooker, late of this city;

died in Brazoria county, Texas. He located here as a merchant in 1826, and was the first city clerk under the City charter of Montgomery. Mr. John J. Noble, of New Orleans, was his step-son, and the late Stephen Hooker was his brother.

August 20, (1829).—Mr. E. H. Bull, a native of Connecticut, died in this city.

(1836).—John H. Murphy and Ward Brack purchased the brick warehouse of George Wragg, on the northeast corner of Commerce and Bible streets, and commenced the warehouse business.

(1857).—Mr. Ochterlonie suicided by cutting his throat with a razor while deranged with liquor.

August 21, (1835).—A public meeting was held to denounce the principles and incendiary policy of the Abolitionists at the North. It was resolved, among other matters, to have a more efficient Police, and to organize a Patrol Guard. A short time previously, the citizens of Charleston broke into the Post Office and made a public bonfire of several sacks of the "Emancipator," which Arthur Tappan and other abolitionists were attempting to circulate in the South.

August 22, (1826).—Mr. John F. McCann, a saddler and native of Tennessee, died in this city.

August 23, (1826).—William H. Crenshaw, a merchant, lately of Milledgeville, Ga., died. A short time previous to his death he gave evidence of insanity.

(1857).—Mr. Wesley Barrett stabbed John Shirkey, in a personal encounter.

August 24, (1835).—The Steam Saw and Grist Mills of Col. Philip H. Raiford were consumed by fire, which commenced about 2 A. M., involving a loss of \$18,000, and no insurance. The mills were near the bluff of the river in the rear of the late Wm. Taylor & Co.'s Warehouse, originally erected by Gen. John Scott.

(1853).—The upper artesian well on Court Square was completed. The city is indebted to the enterprising spirit of John C. Riddle and David H. Carter for this initial artesian well.

August 25, (1839).—Mr. William H. Beasley, a merchant, and son-in-law of Robert Harwell, died of yellow fever on the passage from New Orleans to Galveston. He was formerly of the firm of Parker and Beasley.

August 26, (1834).—Mr. Henry Taylor, late of Georgia,

died at his residence at the corner of Washington and Water streets.

August 29, (1834).—Messrs. H. P. Lee and Julius Norton formed a mercantile copartnership in this city. This lasted about thirty-three years continuously, much longer than that of any other firm in Montgomery.

August 30, (1829).—Mr. Otho Belt, a native of Washington City, aged 40 years, died in this city.

August 31, (1821).—The date of the Dispensation of Montgomery Lodge No. 11 A. Y. M.

#### SEPTEMBER.

September 1, (1834).—Mr. Gardner R. Brown, merchant, and native of New York, died at his residence, now that of Mrs. Col. J. J. Seibels. He had been a partner of William Sayre in the mercantile business. Mr. Brown was one of the early settlers of this city.

(1852).—Funeral honors were paid to the late Henry Clay, the great "American Commoner," at Gilmer & Co.'s Warehouse. On this occasion the Hon. H. W. Hilliard delivered an able and appropriate eulogy.

(1857).—Col. Thomas Welsh succeeded Mr. M. P. Blue as Post Master at Montgomery, who had resigned, to take effect on that day.

September 2, (1834).—Mr. Vardiman Templeton, of McMinn county, Tennessee, died. He came to Montgomery the winter previous with a large drove of hogs.

(1853).—The "Metropolitan Institute" building on Perry street was totally consumed by fire. It was located between the residences of Mrs. William Knox and Samuel Lacey, was the property of Rev. A. A. Lipscomb, and the school was under the charge of Robert A. Means, esq.

September 3, (1835).—The first cotton of the crop received consisted of two bales from the plantation of Mr. W. B. S. Gilmer, which was purchased by George Whitman, at 18 cents per pound.

(1847).—Metropolitan Division No. 20 Sons of Temperance in this city was partially organized. The applicants for the charter were Messrs. A. P. Plister, Rev. J. A. Pelot, S. Parsons, sr., M. P. Blue, S. E. Pelot, T. L. Brothers, M. A. King and C. A. T. Price.

(1850).—Col. James E. Belser delivered a fitting eulogy on the life, character and public services of the late President Zachary Taylor, who had died on the 9th of July pre-

vious in Washington. It was delivered in Murphy's Warehouse.

(1854).—Mr. Peter B. Smith, first Cashier of the Bank of Montgomery, died in this city. The next fall the same Bank lost by yellow fever, William Poe, President, and James M. Norrell, Cashier.

September 4. (1834).—Thomas H. Richards and Mrs. Lees, wife of George Lees, an Englishman and a painter, both died in Montgomery.

September 6. (1826).—Josiah Emmett, aged 32 years, and a native of Alexandria, Virginia, died in this city. He had been here only four months, but had resided three years in Georgia.

(1843).—The remains of William T. Bibb, oldest son of Rev. Peyton Bibb, brought from Talladega Springs, where he died, were interred. He and John Nichols had been associated together in the warehouse business on Water street, between Washington and Moulton streets.

(1850).—The stables of Messrs. Eckles & Brown, on Monroe street, near the present "City Building," were burned. Messrs. James Narramore and Anselm Bugg were arrested upon suspicion of incendiarism in the matter.

September 7. (1834).—Mrs. Adeline E. Bell, first wife of Bushrod W. Bell, esq., died in this city. She was formerly Mrs. Harmon, and relative of Mrs. William G. Farley, of Montgomery.

(1841).—James Harkins murdered Edward Bougley by shooting him with a shot gun through the window of his store, at night, on the northeast corner of South and Hull streets, the present residence of the widow, Mrs. Monaghan. Mr. Harkins was hung for the crime the following January.

September 9. (1826).—Mr. Henry Finch, a merchant of Montgomery, died at the residence of Drury Spain, in the Creek Indian Nation, while on his way to New York.

(1857).—Mr. Edward A. King, an Englishman and the first Secretary of the Montgomery Gas Light Company, died in this city.

September 10. (1821).—John Christopher, of the mercantile firm of Christopher & Parkin, died in this city. He was a native of New London, Connecticut.

(1854).—The present St. Peter's Roman Catholic Church edifice was consecrated and dedicated in due style by Bishop Timon, of Louisiana, assisted by Bishop Portier, of Mobile. Father Pellicier had visited Mexico and Cuba to

obtain a portion of the funds with which this edifice was built. Mr. John P. Dickinson was the contractor, and constructed the building in his best style.

September 13, (1826).—Mrs. Catharine Howell died in this city, at a very advanced age. She was the widow of Captain John Howell, Commander of the United States revenue cutter "Jefferson," who distinguished himself on the coast of Georgia.

September 14, (1835).—Books of subscription to stock in the "Montgomery and Chattahoochee Railroad" were opened in this city. In four days, \$230,000 were subscribed, which was soon increased to \$700,000 in Montgomery and Mobile.

September 15, (1829).—Rev. James H. Mellard organized the Methodist Episcopal Church in Montgomery, with the following members, namely: Thomas Hatchett, Rachel Hatchett, Eliza Westcott, Susannah Nichols, Susannah Murrell, Cecilia Williamson, Lavinia Brothers, Mary T. Clopton, Eliza P. Blue, and Mrs. S. Fields (wife of Zachariah Fields). Rev. Benjamin Haughton was the first stationed preacher for the society. Neil Blue, Zachariah Fields and Miss H. A. Blue (in her 11th year) were the first members received on probation, which was on the 11th of April, 1830. Mrs. Eliza Westcott alone survives the original ten members.

September 15, (1852).—The first number of the "Times," published by Holifield & Co., was issued in Montgomery.

September 16, (1860).—The first locomotive, "John H. Murphy," was put on the track of the "Montgomery and Eufaula Railroad."

September 18, (1854).—The date of the first case of yellow fever originating in Montgomery, as reported by the Board of Health.

September 19, (1829).—Augusta, in her 5th year, youngest daughter of Mr. Victor F. Mongin, died from eating wild grapes. She was a sister of Mrs. J. S. Perry, of this city, and Mrs. Harriet Wilson, of Mobile.

September 21, (1839).—A meeting of the citizens was held to raise funds for the relief of the sufferings of the poor of Mobile from the yellow fever epidemic.

(1840).—A meeting of the planters of this county was held relative to the growing crops. Dr. James H. Taylor was Chairman, and A. J. Pickett, Secretary. Arrangements were made for a larger meeting at a subsequent day, which was held one week afterwards.

September 23, (1826).—Mr. Marble Stone, proprietor of the "Indian Queen Hotel," died in his 39th year. He was the father of Clark M. Stone, the Marshal of Montgomery in 1838.

(1857).—Col. John C. Bates, for seventeen years the able editor of the "Alabama Journal," the old Wldg organ of this city, died at the residence of Maj. T. M. Cowles, four miles east of Montgomery. An elegant obituary was written and published by Hon. H. W. Hilliard.

September 27, (1854).—Judge N. E. Benson, one of the early settlers and best of citizens, died of yellow fever, at his residence, corner of Montgomery and Moulton streets. Among the early positions of trust he had held were Judge of the County Court, Receiver of the Land Office, and Mayor.

September 28, (1840).—A large meeting of the planters of this county was held. Col. T. S. Mays, Chairman, reported from a Committee, that "they find in this meeting forty planters, who made last year, on 10,801 acres, 6,192 bales of cotton, and this year, on 11,535 acres, they represent at the very greatest produce, 3,635 bales."

(1860).—The subscribers to the stock of the "Western Railroad" (Montgomery to Selma) elected Directors as follows: William Taylor, Charles G. Gunter, Cornelius Robinson, Charles T. Pollard, John P. King, H. C. Semple and Edward Harrison. Subsequently, the Directors elected Col. Pollard President and S. G. Jones, Chief Engineer.

September 29, (1839).—Rev. H. W. Hilliard preached the funeral sermon of the late Rev. A. B. Jerome, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Montgomery, who had died at Talladega Springs on the 23rd of July previous.

(1854).—Mr. Henry Peebles, Sheriff of Montgomery county, died of yellow fever, in this city.

September 30, (1825).—The name of the "Montgomery Republican" was changed to that of "Alabama Journal," with G. W. B. Towns, editor, which name was retained until it ceased to be published the last of 1857.

(1856).—The dwelling house of Mr. John W. Gordon in this city was consumed by fire.

(1857).—The Post Office was removed to the three-story brick building on Montgomery street, in the rear of M. Munter's store.

## OCTOBER.

October 1, (1860).—The Post Office was removed to the Theatre building by Thomas Welsh, Postmaster, where it remained until April 1st, 1875, when it was changed across the street to its present location in the city building.

October 2, (1852).—The "Bank of Montgomery," the first bank organized under the Free Banking Act of the State, commenced business in this city. Mr. William Poe was President, Peter B. Smith, Cashier, and James M. Norrell, Book-keeper. The capital was \$100,000, nearly all of which was owned by the "Bank of Augusta," Georgia. The location was the corner of Court street and Court square. This Bank redeemed its notes with specie all through the late war.

October 3, (1852).—The last religious services in the old Methodist Episcopal Church (Court Street Church) were held. On this occasion, Rev. H. W. Hilliard preached this the last sermon, as he had delivered the first sermon, March 1st, 1835.

October 5, (1852).—The steamboat "Pink Toney" was gotten off the city wharf, where she was left by the fall of the water on the 1st of September. A law-suit grew out of the contract for the job between Mr. Charles Roberts, contractor, and Mr. J. H. Murphy, agent for the boat. The contract price was \$2,500.

October 7, (1839).—A Mormon preacher delivered a sermon in the old Court House in this city. He was the first representative of Joe Smith's fanatics who visited Montgomery.

(1850).—Mr. Philomon D. Sayre, one of the early merchants, died in New York City. He and his brother William Sayre commenced mercantile business here as co-partners in December, 1821. His remains were brought in the first metallic coffin that reached Montgomery.

(1852).—The Presbyterian Synod of Alabama commenced a session in Montgomery.

October 8, (1853).—Mr. M. P. Blue succeeded Thomas Welsh, esq., as Postmaster at Montgomery. He held the office until his resignation, September 1, 1857.

October 10, (1818).—The "Alabama Company" purchased Fraction A of Section 12, Township 16 of Range 17, containing 199 acres, at \$57 per acre. Upon this fraction they founded the town of "East Alabama," lying west of Court street, north of Clayton street and south and east of

the Alabama river, within the present limits of Montgomery. The Company consisted of Messrs. John Taylor, William Taylor, John Lucas, Samuel Goodell, John A. Jones, George R. Clayton, Ann M. Bostick, Clement Freeney, Chas. Williamson, John Scott, Fleming Grantland, Thomas H. Kenan, Sophia Colman, Edward Cary, Seaborn Jones, John Nelson and Nathand Battelle.

October 11, (1854).—The contract for building the present fine Court House was awarded to Mr. John P. Figh, who constructed its predecessor in 1835.

(1849).—John McCormick sold out the "Advertiser" newspaper to Mr. P. H. Brittan. Shortly thereafter, Mr. Thomas D. Wolf merged the "State Gazette" into the same paper and united with Mr. Brittan.

(1850).—Col. Pollard Brown, a well-known citizen, died at his residence near the foot of Washington street, after a painful and lingering illness. His widow survived him over eighteen years.

October 12, (1834).—Hon. John W. Paul, Judge of Circuit Court, died in Montgomery of a fever much resembling yellow fever.

(1840).—Miss Margaret, daughter of Samuel Parsons of this city, in her 16th year, died of consumption in Mobile Bay, while *en route* for Havana.

October 15, (1818).—George R. Clayton, (father of Mrs. Caroline V. Sayre and Mrs. Amanda Wilson, of this city.) purchased the northeast quarter of section 13, township 16, of range 17. This is known as "Clayton's Plat," lying west of Court street and south of Clayton street.

October 16, (1840).—The mortality in Montgomery for seven months, ending this day, was 18, to-wit: drowned, 1; dissipation, 1; consumption, 2; bilious fever, 6; apoplexy, 1; infants, of diseased bowels, 4; executed, 1; disease unknown, 1; dysentery, 1. The Board of Health for 1840 consisted of Dr. W. M. Boling and Samuel Parsons in Ward 1, Dr. J. W. Pierce and James K. Pinkston in Ward 2, and Dr. H. W. Henry and John Henry in Ward 3.

October 17, (1855).—Judge Lynch held a term of his court, which punished one Chase and one Day, guilty of defaming some of the citizens, in communications to the "Life in Boston," an obscene sheet, and also guilty of miscegenation with black widows.

October 18, (1847).—A colored man named "Austin," aged 103 years, died at the residence of his last owner, Mrs.

Ann Bullock, in this city. He was the oldest person in Montgomery.

October 20, (1832).—"The friends of the Union and of the Rights of the States" had a grand public dinner in Montgomery. At the meeting, N. E. Benson presided, assisted by Col. Charles Hooks, A. A. McWhorter, Cornelius Robinson, and Philip Fitzpatrick, as Vice-Presidents, and James E. Belser was Secretary. A lengthy report, embracing joint resolutions, was read by John A. Campbell, esq., and which were also advocated by Col. A. J. Pickett, and adopted. Col. William R. King, United States Senator, was present, and spoke for two hours. Remarks were also made by Judge W. B. Street and A. C. Ainsworth, esq.

October 21, (1840).—The Whig State Mass Meeting assembled in this city, which was numerously attended, and exhibited the wildest enthusiasm for Harrison and Tyler. It met at the old "Bertram Race Course," now known as "Camp Stone." The ablest Whig speakers of the State were present and harangued the multitudes. At night speeches were delivered from the portico of Mrs. Reed's tavern on Market street, nearly opposite the Montgomery Hall.

(1850).—Col. Lewis W. Pond died at his room in this city. He was long a leading merchant of Montgomery.

(1855).—Mr. William Poe, President of the "Bank of Montgomery," died near this city, of yellow fever.

October 22, (1821).—The steamboat "Harriet," Captain Merrell, arrived in ten days from Mobile, including three lost at Calhoun, Cahaba, and Selma. She was the first steamboat to navigate the Alabama river as high up as Montgomery. The excitement in the town was unprecedented, and all classes, ages and sexes flocked to the landing to see the craft. On the next afternoon, she took a party of ladies and gentlemen on a pleasure excursion about seven miles up the river, making nearly six miles per hour against the current.

(1840).—Mr. William A. Steele, late partner of Col. John H. Gindrat in the warehouse business, was fatally stabbed with a bowie knife at night, in the bar room and office of the Montgomery Hall, when a large crowd were assembled. John Chatham and Aleck Piper, two gamblers, were tried for the offense, but were acquitted. About twelve months after the sad affair, while repairing the fence in the rear of the Montgomery Hall, Mr. W. S. Deats found a bowie knife, with evident signs of blood upon it, secreted between the

picket and the post. This was probably the fatal weapon.

(1860).—The new Theatre was opened by Mr. Canning, lessee. About eight hundred persons were present on this occasion.

October 24, (1825).—Mr. Ludlow's Dramatic Corps from Mobile commenced playing in Montgomery, opening with "Bertram, or the Castle of Aldebrand," written by the Rev. U. C. Maturin. Mr. Caldwell represented Bertram, and Mrs. Greene, Imogene. The performance took place in the second story of the old brick structure corner of Commerce and Tallapoosa streets.

(1844).—The monster Whig State Mass Meeting began in Montgomery. The location included "Pope's Row," near the cemetery, and extending across the present track of the Montgomery and Enfantula Railroad. Hon. A. H. Stephens of Georgia was among the distinguished speakers present. A delegate from Tallapoosa was severely injured by the cannon used on the occasion.

(1853).—Mr. Martin Pond, late Post Master, died of yellow fever at his residence on McDonough street. He had recently returned from a trip to the North.

October 25, (1839).—The Centenary of Methodism was celebrated by the Methodists of Montgomery at "Oak Grove Camp Ground," nine miles southeast of this city, and where a camp meeting commenced on the 23d of the month.

October 26, (1835).—The first Board of Directors of the Montgomery and Chattahoochee Railroad Company, elected this day, consisted of Messrs. Justus Wyman, Abner McGhee, George Whitman, Peyton Bibb, Charles T. Polard, John Scott, John Goldthwaite, and John Gindrat, of Montgomery, and John Everitt, Henry Hitchcock, Thaddeus Sanford, Philip McLoskey, and Duke Goodman, of Mobile.

(1855).—Mr. David Nafel shot and killed a Mr. Bazz, in front of the Commerce street entrance to the Exchange hotel.

October 27, (1834).—A slave named "Jerry" was convicted of rape on the person of Margaret Gufford, white, at a special term of a Court consisting of B. S. Bibb, Judge, and B. D. Hassell and J. M. Newman, Magistrates, and sentenced to be hung November 4th.

(1851).—The "Carroll House," at present occupied by T. C. Bingham & Co. as a Job Printing Office, on Perry street, was opened by Mr. Washington Tiley, now of Washington City. It was named for General James G. Carroll, so long Adjutant-General of Alabama Militia.

(1856).—The first number of the "Montgomery Messenger" (daily) was issued, with Col. P. H. Brittan editor and proprietor. This paper was merged into the "Confederation" early in 1858.

October 29, (1823).—Mr. Henry Olcott, a carpenter, died in this city. He assisted Mr. Jepson, of Savannah, in the construction of the first Court House erected in Montgomery county.

October 30, (1842).—The present Methodist Protestant Church edifice, corner of Moulton and Bibb streets, was dedicated. Rev. A. A. Lipscomb read an excellent paper on the subject of "Dedication," and Rev. Mr. Hill, of West Alabama, (father of Rev. L. L. Hill,) read for the Lesson the 53d chapter of Isaiah, and preached the Dedication Sermon, taking for his text chapter 13 of 1st Corinthians. The following nine persons came forward and constituted the Church, to wit: Mrs. Joseph Mount, Mrs. Edna Nickels, Mrs. F. M. Gilmer, Mrs. B. S. Bibb, Mrs. Peyton Bibb, Mrs. T. R. Baldrick, Mrs. A. A. Lipscomb, Messrs. B. S. Bibb and George Chisolm. Rev. A. A. Lipscomb was pastor for several years.

(1843).—The fine dwelling house of Mr. Joseph Goffe, on Adams street near the Catholic Church, was burned about noon.

October 31, (1858).—The Central (now South and North) Railroad Barbecue came off near the city. It was gotten up under the charge of Stephen Hooker, William Belanger and Harris Olcott.

#### NOVEMBER.

November 1, (1828).—Charles Shaw, esq., died in Montgomery, where he had resided since 1819. He was the first husband of the late Mrs. Sarah Welsh. Mr. Shaw was a graduate of Harvard University, and in the early years of this city was the best educated of the citizens. He prepared and published, at Cahaba, an "Alabama Almanac and Official Register" for 1822, no copy of which can be found at this period.

(1833).—Mr. and Mrs. John Evans opened a "Music School," the first institution of the kind in Montgomery. Both of them possessed remarkable musical talent.

(1850).—The fourth number of the "Young Metropoli-  
lite" appeared. This was an interesting little monthly, emanating from the students of Mr. Lipscomb's "Metropolitan Institute."

November 2, (1847).—The State Commissioners accepted the "State Capitol," which had been erected by Messrs. Bird F. Robinson and R. N. R. Bardwell, of Columbus, Georgia, the former executing the brick work and the latter the wood work.

(1850).—A "Union" Barbecue came off in this city, gotten up by the friends of the "Compromise Measures" passed at the recent session of Congress.

November 3, (1834).—A public meeting, with William Sayre presiding, to express indignation relative to the destruction of the Corporation records of Montgomery, which was accomplished the night previous by certain lawless citizens. These records had been taken from a room in the old Court House. This vandalism accounts for the incompleteness of the records in the City Clerk's office.

November 4, (1834). The slave "Jerry," who was convicted for rape on the person of Margaret Gufford, white, was hung at the south end of "Capitol" square.

(1835).—The Agricultural Society of South Alabama held the Fall Meeting at the present "Camp Store." Commencing this day and including the 5th.

(1852).—The Masonic fraternity of this city celebrated, at "Military Hall," the centennial of President George Washington's initiation into the order. Rev. (Dr.) S. E. Norton officiated as Orator, and Gen. H. P. Watson as Chief Marshal, assisted by R. T. Thom and John N. Perkins. The dinner was served at the "Montgomery Hall" and was prepared by E. S. Rogers, of that hotel, and James H. Marston, of the old Rialto.

November 5, (1856). Mrs. President Taylor and her daughter passed through Montgomery *en route* for their home in Louisiana.

(1856).—The celebrated "Christy's Minstrels" played to a large house.

November 6, (1857).—The Alabama Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church commenced their Annual Session in this city.

November 7, (1848).—On this, the Presidential election day, Mr. Philip A. Wray shot Mr. J. R. Lester in front of the Post Office at the Montgomery Hall, but the wound was not serious.

November 10, (1851).—The Montgomery Medical Society was organized, with the following officers, to wit: Dr. Silas Ames, President; Dr. A. B. McWhorter, Vice-Presi-

dent; Dr. G. F. Pollard, Secretary; Dr. S. D. Holt, Corresponding Secretary, and Dr. A. M. Oliver, Treasurer.

November 11, (1857).—The Alabama and Florida Railroad was opened to Letohatchie, in Lowndes county.

(1857).—Ball's Panorama of New York was on exhibition in Montgomery.

November 12, (1855).—Robinson and Eldred's Menagerie and Circus exhibited in this city.

November 13, (1833).—The grand meteoric shower, known as the "Falling Stars," was a splendid sight in and about Montgomery.

November 14, (1836).—Mr. Robert H. Dart, a printer, died in his office in the "Belshaw Building," corner of Court square and Commerce street.

(1858).—A dwelling house belonging to Mr. Isam B. Stubbs, located on the southeast corner of Madison and McDonough streets, was consumed by fire in the afternoon.

November 15, (1836).—The "Horse Express," established by the general government for the transmission of letters and printed slips, was inaugurated at Montgomery. These were the lines: One each to Columbus, Georgia, eastward, to Huntsville, north, and to Mobile, southward. The time was reduced, between this city and New York, from eight days to five days. Postage on letters was charged quadruple the rates of stage, a single rate being one dollar, and four dollars for three enclosures or one ounce. Maj. Ward Taylor had the contract to Mobile at \$50,000, and Mr. Robert Harwell that to Columbus at \$19,000.

November 16, (1834).—Mr. Willis Atkins was ordained an Evangelist preacher in the Universalist Church of this city.

(1836).—Mr. Welcome Whipple, an early settler, and father of Dr. H. L. Whipple, of Montgomery county, died. He was related to Mr. Whipple of Rhode Island, who was among the signers of the Declaration of Independence. His brothers, James O. and Jesse Whipple, survived him a few years.

November 17, (1846).—The "Chefra Mefackar Cholim," a Jewish benevolent religious society, was organized in Montgomery. The first members were: M. Englander, A. Englander, M. L. Gerson, S. Celine, P. Kraus, K. Kraus, J. Myer, G. Myer, H. Weil, H. Lehman, J. Eberhardt, B. Kohn and I. Weil. The following officers were elected, namely: M. Englander, President; J. Myer, Vice-President; A. Englander, Secretary, and H. Weil, Treasurer.

This society had for its object a close union of the members of the ancient faith and an organization for benevolent purposes. It continued until the present "Kahl Montgomery" was organized, June 5, 1849.

November 19, (1858.)—A Concert was given by Mr. McCarthy, a blind pianist.

November 20, (1831) —The first church edifice erected by the Presbyterians in Montgomery was dedicated on this day. It was located on the site of the present church on Adams street, between Court and Perry streets. On this occasion, Rev. Isaac Hadden administered the rite of baptism to Mrs. Nancy Falconer, Mrs. Henry Lucas, Alexander McKeithen, and also to Joseph Bryan Goode, son of Elder S. W. Goode. The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper was also administered by the Rev. Messrs. Hadden, Holman and Bradshaw. The whole services of this and the three preceding days were characterized by the deepest solemnity. This was the first church edifice built in this city by any denomination of Christians.

(1836).—Mr. Hart opened the old Theatre for the season with a corps of very fair ability. He occupied the present residence of A. Kohn on McDonough street.

(1852).—Public respect for the eminent services of the late Hon. Daniel Webster was manifested in a meeting at the Baptist Church, where the Mayor presided. Suitable resolutions were offered by Hon. H. W. Hilliard, by whom, as well as by Hon. W. L. Yancey, appropriate eulogies were delivered.

(1852).—At the request of Governor H. W. Collins, the "Montgomery True Blues," in the afternoon, fired half minute guns in respect to the late Hon. Daniel Webster. By a premature explosion, the rammer, Mr. Joseph Baker, lost his right arm and died the next day.

(1855).—The first Fair of the State Agricultural Society of Alabama commenced, in the rear of the depot and shops of the Montgomery and West Point Railroad Company. Col. Isaac Croom, of Green county, was President, and Dr. N. B. Cloud, of Macon county, Secretary.

November 23, (1850).—The first number of the "State Register" was issued, in the interest of the friends of the "Compromise Measure" of this year. It was edited and published by Messrs. J. H. & T. F. Martin, who were then publishers of the Alabama Supreme Court Reports, with office on the west side of Court square, "Crommelin Row."

(1850).—Mr. Fleming Freeman (recently deceased in Talladega county) proposed to the City Council to sell a strip eight feet by two hundred and fifty feet, extending from Court square northward, to widen Court street, for \$1,100. This proposition was rejected. Mr. Freeman was then preparing to erect permanent improvements.

November 24, (1828).—The "Milton Academy" was opened in the old "Masonic Hall" on Commerce street, with E. D. Washburn as Principal, assisted by Hardy Herbert, esq. This was the first High School attempted in Montgomery. A lottery had been authorized by the Legislature of Alabama to raise funds for the Academy.

November 25, (1839).—Gen. John Scott, one of the purchasers of that part of the city west of Court street, and the original owner of the "Scott's Plat" portion, died at his residence in Lowndes county, in the 69th year of his age. The Methodists of Montgomery will ever cherish his memory for his presentation to them of the lot upon which the Court street M. E. Church edifice now stands. He also donated to Montgomery half of the "Old Graveyard," and confirmed the gift of the other half on the part of Mr. Andrew Dexter. Gen. Scott was an early and steadfast friend of the Railroad from Montgomery to West Point.

November 26, (1850).—Dr. C. A. Woodruff, of Georgia, commenced a series of lectures on Geology at the "Metropolitan Institute," which were very instructive.

(1857).—Chinese Jugglers gave exhibitions of their surprising skill in Commercial Hall.

November 27, (1829).—The Alabama Baptist Convention assembled for a session in this city.

(1833).—A meeting was held in Montgomery in behalf of a Railroad to West Point, Georgia. Mr. Brice Battle made a report of his preliminary survey. Mr. William Sayre was Chairman, and Col. Charles T. Pollard, Secretary.

(1855).—Hon. N. H. Clanton, Senator from Macon county, died at the Exchange Hotel in this city. He was a consistent member of the M. E. Church, South, an upright man, and an able representative of his constituents. He was the father of the late distinguished Gen. James H. Clanton.

November 28, (1829).—The first Bible Society in Montgomery was organized, with Rev. Lee Compere, President; William Graham, Vice-President; John Gindrat, Treasurer, and William Sayre, Corresponding Secretary.

November 29, (1829).—The first Baptist Church in Montgomery was constituted in due form by a Presbytery con-

sisting of Elders Lee Compere and Fields Bradshaw, with John Gindrat, J. R. Crosby, Margaret Wiggins, and Mrs. Lee Compere, as members. It was re-constituted August 11, 1832.

(1851).—Senator (Gen.) Sam Houston, of Texas, made a speech on public affairs in the State Capitol.

November 30, (1825).—William Nibbs, esq., an attorney at law, died in this city in his 66th year. He was a native of Tortola, West Indies, was educated in Flanders and London, emigrated to America at twenty years of age, and was a Catholic of the Society of the Rosary.

(1835).—A public meeting was held in the old Theatre to express sympathy and aid the struggling patriots of Texas. Gen. John Scott was called to the Chair, and Col. James E. Belser acted as Secretary. Lieut. Col. William Ward's men from Macon, Georgia, *en route* for the scene of active operations, were present on this occasion. Col. H. J. Hatwell made an eloquent speech, and offered resolutions, which were adopted. The following named persons then came forward and enlisted as volunteers, to-wit: Isaac Ticknor, S. D. Green, John McGowan, S. W. Flournoy, W. P. Dubose, John M. Power, L. Eubanks, James Lanier, David Johnson, Samuel C. Pitman, Charles Abercrombie, Memory B. Tatum, Barton Williams, William A. Smith, John Oliver, and Michael Carole.

#### DECEMBER.

December 1, (1831).—The first daily mail from Montgomery, eastward and westward, was inaugurated to-day.

(1832).—Washington Irving, the celebrated American writer, passed through Montgomery *en route* to New York, returning from his western tour.

(1836).—A negro boy about twelve years old, and without arms, was brought to this city. His account was that his master, who was emigrating to Mississippi, had left him on the road to get rid of him. He was kindly cared for by "Uncle Tom Herron," and the boy grew up to man's estate.

(1851).—The "Benedicts" of Montgomery gave their first Ball at night.

December 2, (1834).—The Alabama Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church commenced their annual session in this city.

(1847).—"Tom Thumb" arrived in charge of Mr. Barnum, the showman, and put up at the Montgomery Hall.

His exhibitions began next day. His levees were well attended.

December 3, (1819).—The date of the charter of the "Town of Montgomery," granted by the General Assembly at Cahaba. Under this the two towns of "New Philadelphia" (east of Court street) and "East Alabama" (west of Court street) were united into one town, "Montgomery."

December 4, (1832).—Mr. James G. Birney delivered a speech in the Presbyterian Church in favor of "colonization" of the colored people in Liberia, Africa. Mr. Birney was the Abolition candidate for President in 1840.

December 6, (1840).—Deputy Sheriff P. H. Raiford was shot at night near "Carter's Hill," while *en route* in a Jersey wagon with a small cannon to bombard a house in which Kenyon Mooney was shut up and surrounded. The "Mooney War," as it was called, lasted a few weeks, producing unusual interest in the southeastern part of this county. Mr. Mooney eluded his pursuers, and finally escaped from the State.

(1847). The General Assembly met for the first time in Montgomery, in the new State Capitol, and was organized.

(1849). The first number of the "Atlas," a weekly newspaper, was issued in this city, with Col. (date Dr.) John Cragin, editor. It advocated extreme Southern political views, represented by Col. W. L. Yancey.

December 7, (1827).—Mosely Baker, esq., assumed the duties of editor of the "Alabama Journal" of this city.

December 8, (1831).—The first daily mail from Montgomery to Mobile was commenced to-day.

December 9, (1855).—The present St. John's Episcopal Church edifice in Montgomery, was consecrated by the Right Rev. N. H. Cobbs, the venerable and beloved Bishop of the Diocese, who was still acting in addition as Rector of this Parish. The Rev. H. S. Lay happening to be in Montgomery at that time, upon invitation of the Bishop, preached the dedication sermon. The original cost of this Church edifice was \$27,000.

December 10, (1847).—Gen. James Shields arrived from Mobile on the steamboat "Daniel Pratt," *en route* from Mexico. He was escorted by the Grand Lodge of A. Y. Masons to the Montgomery Hall, where he was received on the part of the city by Hon. W. L. Yancey in an eloquent and appropriate address, to which the General responded felicitously. On the next day, escorted by the Circus Band, he visited the General Assembly, then in session, when he

was welcomed by Senator McClung, of Madison county. His stay in Montgomery was a real ovation.

At night, Mr. Whitney lectured before the two houses of the General Assembly on the subject of a Pacific Railroad.

December 11, (1849).—Col. J. J. Seibels became editor of the "Montgomery Advertiser," then owned by Brittan & DeWolf.

(1851).—Col. Jesse P. Taylor, an old citizen and planter, died of a cancer.

December 12, (1832).—The Alabama Conference of the M. E. Church commenced Annual Session in Montgomery.

(1859).—The extensive work shops of Mr. James L. Holt, on the southeast corner of Jefferson and McDonough street, were consumed by fire. The main building was the old Baptist Church edifice, which Mr. Holt had purchased and removed to that location.

December 14, (1830).—A severe wind-storm passed over the city, which, among other things, took the roof from the old brick building on the corner of Commerce and Tallapoosa streets. Mr. Johnson was teaching in the second story at the time, and fortunately dismissed the scholars just in time to prevent injury to them.

(1836).—Maj. General E. P. Gaines passed through Montgomery, *en route* to attend a court-martial.

(1847).—The "Orion," a Temperance paper and intended as the organ of the Sons of Temperance of Alabama, appeared this day in the city, with James M. Norment, esq., as proprietor and publisher. The next year, Mr. James purchased it, and finally it was carried to Hayneville, where it was continued a short time by E. W. Thompson and George Chisholm, esq.

(1849).—The first State House erected in Montgomery was totally consumed by fire. The fire was discovered about 1½ o'clock p. m., under the roof over the Hall of the House of Representatives. The furniture and most of the archives were saved in a damaged condition. The origin of the fire has ever remained a mystery. The two houses of the General Assembly were in session at the time. The sessions were continued in rooms provided at the Exchange Hotel. There was unfortunately no insurance upon the Capitol destroyed.

December 15, (1827).—A school was opened in Montgomery for instruction in sacred music.

December 16, (1838).—The most extensive fire that ever visited Montgomery occurred about midnight. It origin-

ated in the "Alabama Journal" printing office on Court square, about the present location of Goetter, Weil & Co., and spread up and down the square. It destroyed all the tenements up Court street on the west side as far up as the present store of the Messrs. Davidson, and down to the corner of Montgomery street, where it consumed the "Planters' Hotel," facing sixty feet on Court square and two hundred feet, two-story, on Montgomery street. Mr. Abner McGhee, who owned the hotel building, and without insurance, bore the heaviest loss.

(1840).—The first living Giraffe in the United States was on exhibition in this city for two days.

(1843).—Mr. Lawson G. Noel, clerk for Stephens & Smith on Market street, attempted suicide in the rear of the shoe store, the present location of Fowler & House.

(1850).—Mr. Washington Tilley took charge of the Madison House. He is at present in business in Washington City.

December 17, (1822).—The first public performance of the Thespian Society of Montgomery was given at the "Montgomery Hotel" (Bell Tavern), on Commerce street, when the tragedy of Julius Caesar was presented. In the cast were the following, to wit: Julius Caesar, Benjamin Fitzpatrick; Octavius Caesar, G. W. B. Towns; Cascar, George Wilkinson; Marcus Antonius, Henry Goldthwaite; Marcus Brutus, Asa Hoxey; Cosco, E. D. Washburn; Portia, Master Daniel Sayre.

(1823).—The steamboat Henderson arrived in three days and ten hours from Mobile, the quickest trip up to that period.

(1830).—The first Fair in Montgomery was given by the French Benevolent Society, at the "Bell Tavern," on Commerce street.

(1830).—Mr. Charles Barrell conducted the first raffle in this city.

(1836).—A slave named "Ned," belonging to George Whitman, was sentenced to be hung for burglary, but was pardoned by the Governor. He had broken into the store of Messrs. Stewart & Cobb, on Market street, and was tried by a special court held by two Justices of the Peace.

(1847).—General John A. Quitman arrived from Mobile on the steamboat Daniel Pratt, *en route* from Mexico. He was escorted to the ball-room of the Montgomery Hall and received on the part of the city by Hon. W. L. Yancey in one of his characteristically eloquent speeches. The next

day he was received at the Capitol by Judge B. F. Porter, then a representative from Tuscaloosa county, in handsome style. He departed on the 19th for Washington City.

December 18, (1855).—Col. John A. Sanford delivered a lecture before the Literary Society of Montgomery.

December 20, (1831).—Yeaman's Circus was in the city for five days. The performances were "gymnastic, equestrian and theatrical." The unrivaled Sweat was along:

(1833).—The first steps towards establishing an Episcopal Church in Montgomery were taken at a meeting held in the M. E. Church.

December 21, (1839).—Mr. Isaac Merritt killed Peter Quigley, a hostler, at Mr. Shackleford's stables, on Washington street.

December 23, (1825).—Mr. Henry Kingsbury opened the first Dancing School in Montgomery.

(1837).—The date of the Charter of the City of Montgomery. The original draft was prepared by Col. Francis Bugbee, employed by the Town Council.

(1857).—"Manuel," a slave of Messrs. Stewart & Wharton, was executed in the Jail yard by sentence of the Court, for the murder of his child.

December 24, (1821). The Festival of St. John the Evangelist was celebrated by the Masonic fraternity of Montgomery, Ebenezer D. Washburn, esq., being Orator, and Rev. Moses Andrew, Chaplain. The exercises took place in the store of Messrs. Graham & Billingsbee (Central Bank Corner), after which the fraternity partook of a dinner at the "Montgomery Hotel."

December 24, (1850).—Col. John McCormick, late editor of the "Flag and Advertiser" of this city, was accidentally drowned near the City ferry, while in company with John W. Hughes. He had long been connected with the press of Alabama. The "Alabama Beacon," at Greensboro, was started by him.

(1860).—At the election held this day for delegates to the State Convention, Messrs. W. L. Yancey and T. H. Watts were chosen for Montgomery county.

December 25, (1825).—Rev. Mr. Doty preached in the Court House in this city.

(1847).—Gildersleeve and Steeprock (Indian) ran a foot-race (ten miles within an hour) over the Bertram Course, now Camp Stone, east of this city, the former winning the race.

December 27. (1851).—A meeting was held in Estelle Hall, to organize a Mechanics' Association, with John P. Figh as Chairman, and D. A. Benjamin, Secretary. A committee, consisting of J. B. Garrett, B. F. Robinson, T. B. Burton, J. P. Stow, and the Chairman, were appointed to report a Constitution and By-laws.

December 28, (1847).—Dr. Banning was lecturing in this city.

(1847).—Young's great painting was on exhibition.

December 29, (1825).—The medical firm of (Asa) Hoxey and (C. S.) Lucas was dissolved.

December 30. (1835).—Mr. Hooper Caffey (father of Mrs. William Hardwick) died in his 43rd year. He was a brother of Thomas, John and Michael Caffey. His father, John Caffey, sr., who died in this county August 19th, 1826, in his 75th year, was from the eastern shore of Maryland, and served under General LaFayette, whom he was spared to meet again on the 4th of April, 1825, in Montgomery.

December 31, (1836).—Mr. Dugald Blue died in his 84th year, at the residence of his son, Neil Blue, esq., of this city. He was born probably at an earlier period of the last century than any other white person who is interred in the City Cemetery. His father fought at the battle of Culloden, in April, 1746, on the side of the unfortunate Charles Stewart, and in 1749 emigrated from Argyleshire, in McNeill's expedition to North Carolina.

December 31, (1855).—Crisp's Athenaeum opened in Montgomery, with Mrs. Farrow of the company.

(1829).—Mr. James C. Ingliss, of Baltimore, died at the Union Hotel in this city, after a painful illness of thirty-nine days.



## OMISSIONS.

Clark & Wadsworth, lumber dealers, Coosa, opp Montgomery Mills  
Connally Pat, harness maker, h Madison, bet Union and Ripley  
Connally Miss May, clerk Pollak & Co., with Pat Connally  
Connally Miss Fanny, clerk Pollak & Co., with Pat Connally  
Deans J. H., Cond. S. & N. R. R., bds Exchange Hotel  
Figh & Williams, contractors, orders left with D. M. Snow & Co.  
Figh John P. (Figh & Williams)  
Fuller W. C., notary public, 34 Market, 2nd floor  
Gilmer J. N. & Co.'s Warehouse, cor Washington and Water  
Gilmer J. N. (Gilmer J. N. & Co.), h at Hamner Hall  
Holt B. planter, bds with J. L. Holt  
Holt B. L. (D. M. Snow & Co.), bds with J. L. Holt  
Jacobi E. H., clerk Goetter, Weil & Co., bds with Simon Jacobi  
Lee House, Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
Ponts Julius, clerk P. Preiss, bds with P. Preiss  
Roman D., clerk Lehman, Durr & Co., bds Merchants Hotel  
Stettenheim Isador, cashier F. Wolffe, bds with Mrs. A. Strassburger

## ERRATA.

Allen & Bethune should read : Allen, Bethune & Co.  
Alexander Col. S. should read : Alexander S. L.  
Armstrong James should read : Armstrong J. S.  
Baldwin Augustus should read : Baldwin M. A.  
Bell B. W., captain of police, should read : sergeant of police.  
Central Segar Saloon should read : Central Segar Store.  
Cliny John should read : Cling John.  
Coleman P. S. should read : Coleman P. L.  
Cook E. T., tel. operator, should read : bookkeeper W. U. Tel. Office.  
Cromwell C. H., agent Sou. Line, bds at Exchange Hotel, should read :  
Agent Great Southern Freight Line, office Exchange News Depot, bds with  
Mrs. Pickett.  
Davis T. R. should read : Davis J. R., clerk LeGrand & Co., bds Ex-  
change Hotel.  
Gunter H., lawyer, near cor Perry and Washington, bds with W. H.  
Garside.  
Irvine W. H. should read : Irvine W. M.  
Lichter S. should read : Lichten S.  
Lign T. B. should read : Ligon T. B.  
Lewis Mrs. Ellen should read : Lewis Mrs. Ella.  
Williams & Cook, grocers, 9 and 11 Commerce, should read : 9 and 11  
Montgomery.  
Stubbs Isaac B. should read : Stubbs Isham B.  
Wagner O. F. should read : Warner O. F.

Dimmick J. W., clerk U. S. Dist. and Cir. Courts, h cor Madison and Hull.  
Goetter, Weil & Co., dry goods, boots and shoes, &c., Nos. 5 and 6 Court Square.

Hannon & Co., No. 8 Court Square.

Hannon T. W., bds Mrs. Carter's, Pollard House.

Hannon A. T., bds Mrs. Carter's, Pollard House.

Hickey John J., clerk, bds Exchange Hotel.

Keplinger E. F., propr., steam pickery, bds Yung's Restaurant.

Loeb Lewis, book-keeper, bds Exchange Hotel.

Mark's Leopold, clerk, bds with Mrs. Lobe Marks.

Munter Sol. (M. Munter & Bro.), bds with M. Munter.

Newman W. M., bar-room, Monroe, next to Court, h same.

Patrick George H., lawyer, h over Central Bank.

Rice Miss Bertha, bds with J. Simon.

Simon Jacob, Court, facing High.

Stephens T. A., lessee Fair Ground, h cor Bainbridge and Jefferson.

Wagner A. K., clerk E. F. Keplinger, bds Yung's Restaurant.

Ware O. C., book-keeper Goetter, Weil & Co., bds Merchant's Hotel.

HARMONIE LODGE No. 56 I. O. O. F.—Ph. Preiss, N. G.; S. A. Meertief, V. G.; A. Dehler, Secretary; Peter Schmidt, Treasurer. Meets every Thursday night.

HEBREW LADIES BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.—Mrs. S. Roswald, President; Mrs. E. Liebenstein, Vice-President; Mr. S. Roswald, Secretary; Mrs. A. Mohr, Treasurer.

STANDARD CLUB.—Emile H. Jacobi, President; Louis Goetter, Vice-President; E. Kulman, Secretary; M. Kahn, Treasurer; Leop. Lemle, Jac. Simon, S. Roswald, Directors.

ST. PETER'S CATHOLIC TOTAL ABSTINENCE SOCIETY, organized Aug., 1876.—President, George J. Johnston. Vice-President, M. B. Graham; Secretary, W. J. Dowe; Financial Secretary, M. J. Carroll; Treasurer, Paul Sanguinetti; Marshal, E. A. Farley; Sergeant-at-Arms, John Carroll; Directors, Rev. D. Savage, Geo. J. Johnston, M. B. Graham, W. J. Dowe, M. Simpson, E. McAdams. Meets first Sunday in every month, at Hall over Catholic School House.



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**SAVANNAH AND UNION SPRINGS. FROM AND TO EASTERN CITIES.**

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**CITY DIRECTORY**

OF

**MONTGOMERY, ALA.**

**ABBREVIATIONS.**—In the abbreviations used in this Directory, h. is for house; bds. for boards; cor. for corner; opp. for opposite; Eng. for Engineer; Cond. for Conductor; bet. for between; M. & M. R. R. for Mobile and Montgomery Railroad; W. R. R. for Western Railroad; M. & E. R. R. for Montgomery and Eufaula Railroad; S. & N. R. R. for South and North Railroad. The names of Advertisers in **bold-face** type.

**A**

- Abbott J. E.**, carriage and buggy dealer, 103 Commerce, h. Madison, bet. Decatur and Bainbridge
- Abbett H. M.**, Aud. W. R. R., h. cor Decatur and Alabama
- Abercrombie Jack**, barber, Monroe, bet Court and Perry
- Abraham Jacob**, dry goods and grocery, 112 Commerce, h. cor Clayton and Sayre
- Abraham & Isaacs** (D. Abraham and A. Isaacs), crockery and glass ware, 18 Court
- Abraham D.** (Abraham & Isaacs), h. Wash., bet Lawrence and McDon.
- Abraham Isaac**, grocer, Court, h. cor Wilkinson and Bibb
- Abrams A.**, constable, bds Church, bet Moulton and Catoma
- Adams J. A.**, clerk, bds cor Washington and Bibb
- Adams Geo.**, Oil Works, h. Randolph, bet Perry and Lawrence
- Adams Jacob**, h. Coosa, bet Tallapoosa and Water
- Adams J. R.**, real estate and insurance agent and banker (J. R. Adams and M. M. Williams), next to Josiah Morris & Co.
- Adams J. R. & Co.**, bankers and brokers
- Adams J. R.**, h. Adams, bet Hull and McDonough
- Adams Mrs. P.**, bds with J. R. Adams
- Adams Miss Nettie**, nurse, Tallapoosa, bet Coosa and Pine
- Adams —**, Cond. W. R. R.

S. A. MEERTIEF'S New Dollar Store. Agent for E. Butterick & Co.'s Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes,

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Adams R. H., clerk, h cor Whitman and Martha  
 Alford J. C., Eng., h Bainbridge, bet Madison and Jefferson  
 Adler L., lager beer saloon, 10 Court, h 25 Market, 2nd floor  
 Adolph Mrs. Cora, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Ahearn M., tinner, bds Court, bet Franklin and Carroll  
 Aids Aleck, painter, h Columbus, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Aikenhead Mrs. L. F., h cor Market and Lawrence, 2nd floor  
 Aikenhead Miss Bettie, with Mrs. L. F. Aikenhead  
 Allen & Bethune (J. G. Allen, D. S. Bethune and A. H. McNeill),  
 warehouse, and cotton factors, cor Commerce and Water  
 Allen Mrs. Susannah, h cor Monroe and Lawrence  
 Allen Frank, clerk, Pollak & Co., bds with Mrs. S. Allen  
 Allen D. M., carpenter, M. & E. R. R., h cor Randolph and McDon.  
 Allen Mrs. Eliza, h cor Mildred and Court  
 Allen Gen. W. W., chief city police, lives out of city  
 Allen Thomas, blacksmith, h Dickson, bet Huron and Clay  
 Allen Miss Bettie, h cor South Alabama and Bainbridge  
 Allen John W., at State Capitol  
 Allen Earnest, machinist, bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Allen C. A., grocer, 33 Court, h Court, next to cor South  
 Allen Miss N. E., h Herron, bet. Hanrick and Holt  
 Allen N. C., barber, next to 28 Market  
 Alley Thomas W., clerk, S. H. Phelan, bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Alley E. L., clerk, Post Office  
 Albright Mrs. E., dress maker, h cor Monroe and Decatur  
 Alexander J. W., blacksmith, bds cor Pollard and McDonough  
 Alexander Gen. E. P., Pres. W. R. R., h cor Columbus and Perry  
 Alexander Thomas, h at Dexter House  
 Alexander Col S. (Irvine, Garside & Alexander), druggist, bds Ca-  
 toma, bet Tallapoosa and Bibb  
 Alexander Henry, h Tallapoosa, bet Washington and Commerce  
 Allred A. J., pressman, lives out of city  
 Allred W. E. (Smith & Allred), printer, Court, opp First Baptist Church  
 Alsop T. J., contractor, h cor Goldthwaite and Martha  
 Amasa Mrs. S., h cor Columbus and Union  
 Anderson P. J., Reg. Land Office, h Union, bet Washington and Menroe  
 Anderson J. M., carpenter, h Alexander, bet Mildred and Line  
 Anderson J. M., with Reese & Barber, lives out of city  
 Anderson Miss J., h with P. J. Anderson  
 Anderson Miss Nannie, h with P. J. Anderson  
 Anderson H. F., boot and shoe maker, 2nd floor, 97 Commerce  
 Anderson S. J. (Joseph & Anderson), grain and flour dealer, h Wash-  
 ington, bet Tallapoosa and Water

Ask for Tickets to Macon, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Eufaula Line. Only Line to Colum-  
 bus, Georgia, without change.

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ENFAULA LINE SLEEPERS RUN THROUGH TO FLORIDA ALL THE YEAR ROUND.

Anderson J. S., printer  
 Andrews Rev. A. S., Pastor Court Street M. E. Church, at Parsonage  
 Andrews Miss Clem, bds 11 Lawrence  
 Andrew Mrs. H. M., h Moulton, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Andrew Edgar, druggist, bds with Mrs. H. M. Andrew  
 Andrew James, W. R. R., bds with Mrs. H. M. Andrew  
 Arentz —, tinner, h at Montgomery Hall  
 Arnold D. S., h Lawrence, bet Alabama and South Alabama  
 Armistead Elliott, bds Catoma, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Armistead, Mrs. M., bds cor Market and McDonough  
 Apparius H. A., clerk, Pollak & Co., h in Sutter bldg  
 Armstrong J. P., book and job printer, 2nd floor, 2 Market, h Adams,  
 bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Armstrong & Rousseau (T. K. Armstrong and G. M. Rousseau),  
 dentists, 2nd floor, 18 Market  
 Armstrong T. K. (Armstrong & Rousseau), h McDonough, bet Grove  
 and South  
 Armstrong James, ticket agent, bds Catoma, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Armstrong Geo., printer, h cor Clay and Dickerson  
 Arrington & Graham (T. M. Arrington and M. D. Graham), lawyers,  
 Perry, bet Washington and Market  
 Arrington T. M., lawyer (Arrington & Graham), lives out of city  
 Arrington Samuel, planter, h cor Court and South  
 Arthur J., captain, South beat, bds Market and McDonough  
 Ashley F. L., planter, h cor Washington and Tallapoosa  
 Atkinson Mrs. M. L., dressmaker, h Monroe, bet. Hull and McDon.  
 Atmore W. E., agent M. & L. R. R., bds Exchange Hotel  
 Attaway C. N., Cond. W. R. R., h Columbus, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Austin Mrs. Mary, h Decatur, bet Washington and Adams  
 Austin Miss Mary, with Mrs. M. Austin

**B**

Baber G. W., clerk, bds Church and Moulton  
 Bailey W. J., lawyer, h Holt, bet Clay and Herron  
 Bailey W. O., boarding house, Washington, bet Montg'y and Church  
 Baker A. R., registrar, h cor Columbus and Perry  
 Baker W. O., clerk, bds with A. R. Baker  
 Baldwin Dr. W. O., Pres. First Nat. Bank, and physician, h cor Adams  
 and Perry  
 Baldwin Miss Celia, with Dr. W. O. Baldwin  
 Baldwin Miss Mary, with Dr. W. O. Baldwin  
 Baldwin Miss Alma, with Dr. W. O. Baldwin  
 Baldwin Augustus, lawyer. bds with Dr. W. O. Baldwin

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VIEW OF  
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 DURHAM, N.C.

**GENUINE DURHAM**  
**SMOKING TOBACCO**  
**W.T. BLACKWELL & CO**

**GENUINE DURHAM**  
**SMOKING TOBACCO**

**DURHAM, N.C.**

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S. A. Neertief's New Dollar Store. Aft for E. Futterick & Co.'s Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Shoes,

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Baldwin J. R., Sec. Water Works, h Hull, bet Columbus and Randolph  
 Ball G. C., Aud. M. & M. R. R., h cor Monroe and McDonough  
 Ball C. P., Supt. A. & C. R. R., h cor Adams and Hull  
 Baker Nicholas, clerk, bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Ballard Mrs. J. E., h South, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Ballard Miss S. J., with Mrs. J. E. Ballard  
 Banks Thomas, planter, h Martha, bet Whitman and Goldthwaite  
 Banks Mrs. E. A., bds cor Clayton and Moulton  
 Barber Robert, bookkeeper, h cor Washington and Union  
 Barber Mrs. A. V., grocer, Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Barber M. G., clerk for Mrs. A. V. Barber  
 Barham L., master machinist, h cor Whitman and Martha  
 Barker J. L., clerk Goetter, Weil & Co., lives out of city  
 Barker H. B., civil engineer, h Moulton, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Barker J. N. (Reese & Barker), cotton factor, bds cor Madison and Perry  
 Barker W. D., clerk, bds cor Coosa and Bibb  
 Barnett G. W. (Teague, Barnett & Co.), h Madison, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Barnett N. M., planter, bds cor Clayton and Moulton  
 Barnes Richard, ice works, h Rauldolph, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Barr Michael, bds cor Pollard and Lawrence  
 Barrett & Brown (M. Barrett and W. D. Brown), book and job printers, "Becker Building"  
 Barrett Milo (Barrett & Brown), h Adams, bet Court and Perry  
 Barrett Miss Clara, with Milo Barrett  
 Bartlett —, h 3rd floor, cor Market and Lawrence  
 Barry R. M., printer, h cor Clayton and Whitman  
 Barry Patrick, W. R. R., h Hull, bet Market and Washington  
 Barry Mrs. Margaret, bds with Patrick Barry  
 Bassett J. A., route agent, h cor Monroe and Ripley  
 Bastiano D., clerk, 19 Market  
 Baum & Kuhlman (M. Baum and E. Kuhlman), grocers, 92 Comm.  
 Baum M. (Baum & Kuhlman), h cor Clayton and Holcombe  
 Baxter A. L., dyer, 3½ Coosa, h cor Columbus and Hull  
 Baxter Wm., dyer, 3½ Coosa  
 Bayser Edward, carpenter, bds cor Herron and Dickerson  
 Black Mary, bds cor Randolph and Hull  
 Blackman W. S., engineer, h Madison, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Blackman John, M. & M. R. R., h Madison, between Hull and Decatur  
 Blakey D. T., lawyer, Washington, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Bracken Miss Maggie, bds Decatur, bet Monroe and Market  
 Bradley Mrs. S. A., h Herron, bet Hanrick and Holt

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 Bragg & Thorington (W. L. Bragg and W. S. Thorington), lawyers,  
 2nd floor, 22 Market  
 Bragg W. L. (Bragg & Thorington), lawyer, h cor Ala. and Hull  
 Braumiller A., driver for A. Roman  
 Bray C. H., painter, bds at Crane House  
 Bayne C. D., co. fectioner, 12 Court, h Hull, bet Monroe and Market  
 Bayne S. P., bricklayer, h Hull, bet Monroe and Market  
 Barton Miss Josephine, h 2nd floor, 28 Market  
 Bradford J. H., bds Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Brame J. Y., policeman, h Alabama, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Brame C. E., clerk, bds with J. Y. Brame  
 Brame Miss Lillie, with J. Y. Brame  
 Beale J. D., clerk, Exchange Hotel  
 Bear Miss F., h cor S. Ala. and Perry  
 Beck J. T., baker, bds "Crane House"  
 Bedell A. B., Cond. M. & M. R. R.  
 Bedford A. E., blacksmith, h Herron, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Bedford A. B., watchmaker, bds with A. E. Bedford  
 Becker Mrs. C., h cor Martha and Holt  
 Becker Miss N. H., with Mrs. C. Becker  
 Beebe Eugen, sr., h cor Randolph and Union  
 Beebe Eugen, jr., bds with E. Beebe sr.  
 Beers G. W., printer, h Martha, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Beasley J. J., bookkeeper, h cor Columbus and Court  
 Beasley S. H., insurance agent, h cor Columbus and Court  
 Beasley Miss Bettie, bds cor Columbus and Court  
 Belger F. A. B., h Clay, w of Dickerson  
 Bell Mrs. Julia, h Herron, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Bell W. B., bookkeeper, h Mont'ion, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Bell Miss Martha, with W. B. Bell  
 Bell Miss Maggie, with W. B. Bell  
 Bell A. R., clerk, h cor Alabama and Decatur  
 Bell Miss Sallie, with A. R. Bell  
 Bell Miss Annie, with A. R. Bell  
 Bell Miss R., with A. R. Bell  
 Bell B. W., Police Captain, lives out of city  
 Bell W. P., Bailiff, lives out of city  
 Bellingrath H., h Jefferson, bet Union and Ripley  
 Bellingrath Mrs. Ida, grocer, h Jefferson, bet Union and Ripley  
 Bellevue E. D., Oil Works, h Pollard, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Belser Mrs. M., dressmaker, h Herron, w of Dickerson  
 Belser Miss Emma, with Mrs. M. Belser

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 Bennett John, tinner, h cor Monroe and McDonough  
 Bennett S. K., h cor Randolph and McDonough  
 Brentling Wm., broommaker for J. H. Walker  
 Benson Bro. (E. C. & J. M. Benson), hats, caps, and gents' furnishing goods, under Exchange Hotel  
 Benson E. C. (Benson & Bro.), bds cor Jefferson and Perry  
 Benson J. M. (Benson & Bro.), bds cor Jefferson and Perry  
 Benson A. R., clerk, bds cor Jefferson and Perry  
 Benson Miss Jennie, bds cor Jefferson and Perry  
 Benson Miss Belle, bds cor Jefferson and Perry  
 Benson Mrs. S. R., h cor Jefferson and Perry  
 Bergher John, jr., engineer, h over 102 Court  
 Bernheim H. W., bookkeeper, h cor Washington and Court, 2nd floor  
 Bernstein E., clerk, Pollak & Co., bds Sayre, bet Mildred and Clayton  
 Berthelet F., sr., boot and shoe maker, 26 Market  
 Berthelet F., jr., boot and shoe maker, 26 Market  
 Bethea T. B., h Perry, bet High and Grove  
 Berney Shelly, W. R. R., h cor Jefferson and Perry  
 Berry J. R., engineer, h Jefferson, between Bainbridge and Union  
 Benjamin M. A., h Perry, bet Adams and Alabama  
 Bledsoe W., clerk, bds cor South and Court  
 Breedlove C. W., machine agent, bds Merchants Hotel  
 Brewer Willis, Aud. of State, bds Madison House  
 Brewster Wm., brakeman, S. & N. R. R., bds Tallapoosa, bet Coosa and Pine  
 Brewbaker Mrs. M. J., 87 Commerce, 3rd floor  
 Bibb Mrs. M., h cor Midred and Root  
 Bibb Benajah, with Mrs. M. Bibb  
 Bibb W. C., with Mrs. M. Bibb  
 Bibb B. S., h Moulton, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Bibb W. G., physician, bds with B. S. Bibb  
 Bibb Miss L. S., bds with B. S. Bibb  
 Bibb Mrs. J. B., bds with B. S. Bibb  
 Bibb W. J., lawyer, h Jefferson, bet Court and Perry  
 Bibb Mrs. A. L., boarding house, Jefferson, bet Court and Perry  
 Bibb L. L., bds with Mrs. A. L. Bibb  
 Billings F. Mc (Josiah Morris & Co.), bds cor Madison and McDon.  
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 Bishop R. T., telegraph operator, bds cor Adams and Court  
 Bisson Geo., grocer, cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Bisson G. H., clerk with Geo. Bisson  
 Brickell R. C., Chief Justice, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Brigland Mrs. M. J., bds Columbus and Court  
 Brincefield Mrs. M. J., 10 Market, 3rd floor  
 Brincefield James, plasterer, h S. Market, bet Ripley and Jackson  
 Brittan Mrs. Ora, h Madison, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Brittan H. S., bookkeeper, bds with Mrs. Brittan  
 Brittan Grattan, bds with Mrs. O. Brittan  
 Brittan Miss Lizzie, bds with Mrs. O. Brittan  
 Brittan Miss Mary, bds with Mrs. O. Brittan  
 Boatfield J. F., car inspector, h cor Randolph and Bainbridge  
 Bobinger Fred, baker, 38 Market  
 Bohae C. P., shoemaker, 181 $\frac{1}{2}$  Court, h cor S. Ala. and McDonough  
 Bolling R. E., dry goods, 82 and 84 Commerce, h Market, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Bolling Mrs. Sophia, bds with R. E. Bolling  
 Bolling Miss Sophia, bds with R. E. Bolling  
 Block L., h Montgomery, bet Wilkinson and Catoma  
 Block M., bds cor Clayton and Sayre  
 Blount Miss F., bds cor Alabama and Court  
 Booth A., grocer, cor South and McDonough  
 Booth H. H., Special Postal Agent, h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Booth D. B., U. S. Rev. Collector, 83 Commerce, 2nd floor  
 Booth J. A., Deputy Sheriff, lives out of city  
 Bookholdt J., tailor, Perry, bet Monroe and Market  
 Book Exchange, at Offutt's News Depot  
 Bowers C. C., M. & M. R. R., bds Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Bowers Wm., bds Merchants Hotel  
 Bowlm John, bds Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Bowman Mrs. E. A., h cor Washington and Bibb  
 Bowman E. M., agent Hack line, bds with Mrs. E. A. Bowman  
 Bowman W. A., bricklayer, bds with Mrs. E. A. Bowman  
 Bowman E. T., bds with Mrs. E. A. Bowman  
 Box L. F., State Sup. Education, bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Boyd Miss Ora, bds cor Randolph and Decatur  
 Boyd R. K., Sec. of State, bds Exchange Hotel

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 Boykin Mrs. F. S., h cor Goldthwaite and Herron  
 Bozeman Miss M. J., h Catoma, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Brockett Mrs. E., h cor Monroe and Decatur  
 Brommelou Thomas, miller h cor Bell and Dickerson  
 Brommelou Jennie, grocer, h cor Bell and Dickerson  
 Brown J. L., clerk, S. & N. R. R., h Columbus, bet Perry and Court  
 Brown F. W., machinist, h Adams, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Brown Whiting, clerk, bds cor Clayton and Moulton  
 Brown W. R., machinist, h Herron, w of Dickerson  
 Brown Edward, M. & M. R. R., Clay, w of Dickerson  
 Brown W. D. (Barrett & Brown), h Adams, bet Court and Perry  
 Brown B. B., printer, old Mobile road  
 Brown Paulin, h cor Clay and Holt  
 Brown Columbus, clerk, bds cor Jefferson and Court  
 Brown Miss Alice, bds Decatur, bet Market and Monroe  
 Browder J. N. (Phillips & Browder), commission merchant, h Wil-  
 son, bet Court and Sayre  
 Browning J. B., S. & N. R. R., h Madison, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Buckley C. W., Probate Judge, bds cor Adams and Court  
 Buford Mrs. Lottie, seamstress at Montgomery Hall  
 Bull Charles, clerk, bds Columbus, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Bullard W. R., salesman, bds Madison House  
 Bullock H. C., lawyer, 12 Court, 2nd floor  
 Bullock John, clerk, R. E. Bolling, lives out of city  
 Burgess C. H., stock dealer, h cor Adams and Union  
 Burgess J. W., boarding house, cor Tallapoosa and Pine  
 Burwell Miss Lottie, bds cor Washington and Church  
 Burnett T. J., drummer, bds cor Madison and Perry  
 Burk John, tailor, h old Mobile road  
 Burk Miss C., with John Burk  
 Burk John, h cor Pollard and McDonough  
 Burk M., hardware, h Perry, bet High and Grove  
 Burks W. P. (Rushton & Burks), grocer, h cor Adams and Union  
 Burks G. B., clerk, bds with W. P. Burks  
 Burch W. W. (Warren & Burch), h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Burton N. B., Dray Line, h Hull, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Burton J. Z., clerk, bds Hull, bet S. Alabama and High  
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 Burns Lary, carpenter, bds Clay, bet Hull and Dickerson  
 Burns G. J., grocer, cor Clayton and old Mobile road  
 Burns Miss E., bds Commerce, bet Tallapoosa and Bibb  
 Blue Dr. J. H., physician, 18 Market, h Court, bet Grove and South  
 Blue Rev. O. R., Meth. P. E., h Court, bet Grove and South  
 Blue M. P., Coroner, h cor Monroe and Jackson  
 Blue N. W., clerk, bds with M. P. Blue  
 Blue A. W., clerk, bds with M. P. Blue  
 Blum E., bds cor Church and Catoma  
 Bruce John, U. S. Dist. Judge, h cor Court and Wilson

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 Cahn Simon, clerk, h Moulton, bet Bibb and Montgomery  
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 Campbell M. B., boarding house, cor Washington and Bibb  
 Campbell Miss M. S., bds with M. B. Campbell  
 Campbell C. J., Cash. First Nat. Bank, bds cor Church and Moulton  
 Campbell A. B., clerk Goetter, Weil & Co., lives out of the city  
 Campbell Henry A., Janitor at City Market, h Randolph, bet Mc-  
 Donough and Hull  
 Campbell Henry, barroom, Coosa, next to Court  
 Campbell Reau, G. P. Agt. M. & E. R. R., bds Exchange Hotel  
 Cameron A., merchant, h Catoma, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Cameron Miss Lizzie, bds with A. Cameron  
 Cameron W. J., clerk Josiah Morris & Co., h Adams, bet Court and  
 Perry  
 Cannon Charles, carpenter, h at Montgomery Hall  
 Cannon Susan, h Martha, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Carleton T. L., Telegraph, h old Mobile road  
 Carew E. G., h Bibb, bet Moulton and Catoma  
 Carew J. H., bds with E. G. Carew  
 Carew Miss E. P., bds with E. G. Carew  
 Carew A. S., bds with E. G. Carew  
 Carlin Pat, h Carroll, bet Court and LaFayette  
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 Carr Mrs. L. C., h Martha, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
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 Carr T. H., salesman, h Court, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Carpenter J. E., bds cor Clayton and Whitman  
 Carpenter Mrs. Nannie, bds Moulton, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Carrigan W. H., sr., carpenter, h cor Bell and Whitman  
 Carrigan G. W., M. & M. R. R., bds with W. H. Carrigan, sr.  
 Cary Miss Lizzie, bds with W. B. Bell  
 Cary G. A. (Jones & Cary), h cor South and Perry  
 Cary W. A. (Maury & Co.), bds Madison, bet Court and Perry  
 Chambers W. L. (Clopton, Herbert & Chambers), h Perry, bet Adams  
 and Alabama  
 Chambers Miss Jennie, dressmaker, over 43 Market  
 Chamberlain Miss B., h cor Decatur and Alabama  
 Chandler C. H., Furniture Dealer, 99 Commerce, h Holcombe,  
 bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Chandler Willis T., bookkeeper, bds Madison, bet Court and Perry  
 Chandler W. L., bookkeeper, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Clanton W. H., clerk, h Wilkerson, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Clanton Mrs. S. A., bds with W. H. Clanton  
 Clanton Miss Ophelia, bds with W. H. Clanton  
 Clanton Mrs. J. H., bds cor Church and Moulton  
 Clanton Mrs. Dr. Holt, h 45 Market, 3rd floor  
 Clark Miss Kate, h S. Market, bet Union and Ripley  
 Clark R. C., boarding house, Catoma, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Clark J. C., bds with Mrs. R. C. Clark  
 Clark Miss Ellen, h 12 Market, 2nd floor  
 Clark F. B., in Governor's Office, bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Clark H. W., lumber yard, lives out of city  
 Clay Moses, City Sexton, h Alabama, bet Union and Bainbridge  
 Clay Miss Emily, h Monroe, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Craker J. M., fireman R. R., bds cor Randolph and McDonough  
 Cramer Karl, Musical Professor, h Holcombe, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Crane House, G. G. Lanier, propr., Perry, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Crawley Mrs. Ann, h Washington, bet Union and Bainbridge  
 Carmichael W. H., bds cor Madison and McDonough  
 Carroll Miss Mary, bds with B. F. Carroll  
 Carroll B. F., painter, h cor Columbus and Lawrence  
 Carroll Thomas, machinist, h Hull, bet Market and Washington

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 Carroll John, blacksmith, bds with Thos. Carroll  
 Carroll Michael, machinist, bds with Thos. Carroll  
 Carson Mrs. Kate, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Carter John D., jr., bookkeeper, h cor Grove and Perry  
 Carter Mrs. M. J., boarding house, cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Cartter D. H., bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Cartter W. D., bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Cartter E. S., bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Cartter John, bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Cartter Miss Hattie, bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Cartledge B. M., drummer, h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Cassimus G., confectioner, entrance to City Market on Monroe  
 Cater Mrs. S. B., h cor Clay and Whitman  
 Cater S. H., clerk, bds with Mrs. S. B. Cater  
 Cater Miss Julia H., bds cor Washington and Decatur  
 Crawford Daniel, State Treasurer, bds cor Monroe and Hull  
 Crawford Duncan, clerk, bds cor Monroe and Hull  
 Crawford William, h in rear of 16 Market  
 Craig Sarah E., seamstress, h Coosa, bet Tallapoosa and Water  
 Chatham Helen, at Montgomery Hall  
 Cellner S., clerk, h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Cheathan C. H., tinner, 6 Perry, h Hull, bet Jefferson and Columbus  
 Cherry Mrs. E. K., bds Jackson, bet Jefferson and Monroe  
 Crenshaw J. H., bookkeeper, h Court, above South  
 Crenshaw C. E., Exp. Mess., bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Crenshaw Rufus, Baggage Master, bds Tallapoosa, bet Coosa and Pine  
 Crenshaw W. M., Well's wood yard  
 Central Hotel, S. Corzelius, propr., over 101 and 103 Commerce  
**Central Segar Saloon**, Leon Loeb, proprietor  
 Childs W. A., Mail Route Agent, h Scott, bet Court and Tallapoosa  
 Childerson G. W., printer, h in State Journal Building  
 Childerson R. J., fisherman, h in State Journal Building  
 Childerson Miss Sue, h in State Journal Building  
 Childerson T. J., h Jefferson, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Chilton Mrs. T. G., Montg. Fem. Inst., h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Chilton Miss Maggie, bds with Mrs. T. G. Chilton  
 Chilton W. P., lawyer, cor. Market and Perry, 2nd floor, h Lawrence  
 Cliny John, bartender, h 26 Market, 2nd floor  
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**City Hotel**, A. T. Hughes, propr., Commerce, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
**Coan A. C.**, agent Rubber Stamp, bds cor Washington and Bibb  
**Cobb H. H.**, clerk S. A. Munter & Co., bds cor Wash. and Church  
**Cobb J. M.**, clerk Goetter, Weil & Co., h Mildred, bet Caroline and Holcomb  
**Cobbs J. L.**, dry goods, 33 Market, h cor Madison and Perry  
**Coleman W. L.**, notary public, h Madison, bet McDonough and Hull  
**Coleman W. B.**, conductor, bds with W. L. Coleman  
**Coleman P. S.**, clerk, bds with W. L. Coleman  
**Coleman J. T.**, bookkeeper, h Amanda, bet Mildred and Line  
**Colvin John A.**, Pass. Ag't. W. R. R., office Exchange News Depot, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
**Collins Jerry**, grocer and boarding house, cor Clay and Dickerson  
**Compton Miss Alice**, bds Madison, bet Bainbridge and Union  
**Constock Mrs. N.**, dressmaker, bds cor Adams and Lawrence  
**Connor & King**, carriage, buggy and wagon makers, McDonough, bet Market and Washington  
**Connor J. M.** (Connor & King), h Hull, bet Columbus and Randolph  
**Connors John, M. & M. R. R.**, bds Washington, bet Church and Montgomery  
**Connors Miss Maggie**, bds cor Pollard and Lawrence  
**Connors Miss Nora**, bds cor Pollard and Lawrence  
**Connors John**, bds cor Pollard and Lawrence  
**Connell Geo.** (Gallagher & Connell), barber, h Washington, bet Court and Perry  
**Conway Mrs. F. S.**, grocer, Whitman, bet Martha and Herron  
**Cook Geo. W.** (Williams & Cook), bds Exchange Hotel  
**Cook E. T.**, telegraph operator, bds Moulton, bet Montg. and Church  
**Cook Miss Annie**, bds Court, bet Church and Clayton  
**Cook Miss Kate**, bds Court, bet High and Grove  
**Cook Phil**, telegraph operator, bds cor Adams and Court  
**Cook R. J.**, painter, h McDonough, s of South  
**Cook Emma J.**, seamstress, h Coosa, bet Tallapoosa and Water  
**Cook A. J.**, Policeman, bds Court, bet Pine and Fulton  
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 Corbett Mary, h Herron, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Corzelius S., Central Hotel, 101 and 103 Commerce, 2nd floor  
 Crossland D., bds Central Hotel  
 Crozier Mrs. R. P., bds Catoma, bet Church and Montgomery  
 Covington Mrs. M. A., grocer, cor Clayton and Root  
 Covington Miss Kate, with Mrs. M. A. Covington  
 Cox C. G., jr., telegraph operator, bds cor Washington and Church  
 Coyne Mrs. L. C., h cor Montgomery and Wilkinson  
 Coyne Miss Eugenia, with Mrs. L. C. Coyne  
 Coyne Hooper, with Mrs. L. C. Coyne  
 Cromwell C. H., West. Agt. Sou. Line, office at Exchange News  
 Depot, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Clopton, Herbert & Chambers (D. Clopton, H. A. Herbert and  
 W. L. Chambers), over Lehman, Durr & Co.  
 Clopton D. (Clopton, Herbert & Chambers), h cor Church and Moulton  
 Cloud Mrs. Eliza, bds with H. C. Semple, Monroe, cor Union  
 Cloud N. B., jr., Oil Works, lives out of city  
 Crommelin J. G., h cor Columbus and Hull  
 Crommelin Charles, h cor Columbus and Hull  
 Crommelin Miss Jennie, h cor Columbus and Hull  
 Crommelin Miss Mary, h cor Columbus and Hull  
 Crommelin Miss Isabella, h cor Columbus and Hull  
 Crommelin Miss Parthenia, h cor Columbus and Hull  
 Conniff Mrs. F., h Jefferson, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Conniff Miss Amelia, bds with Mrs. F. Conniff  
 Crown Mrs. Virginia, dressmaker, 49 Market, 2nd floor  
 Coupee A. E., Policeman, h cor Jefferson and Bainbridge  
 Cowan A. S. (Jackson & Cowan), h Clayton, bet Sayre and Court  
 Cowan Putnam, bds with A. S. Cowan  
 Cunningham Milford, carpenter, h Holt, bet Herron and Clay  
 Cunningham Malinda, h Adams, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Cunningham Miss Mary, h Adams, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Cunningham Miss Kate, h Adams, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Curbow J. A., Marble Yard, h Decatur, bet Market and Washington  
 Cullom Smith, sr., h over 107 Commerce  
 Cullom S., jr., clerk LeGrand & Co., bds with S. Cullom, sr.  
 Cullom E. N., entry clerk R. E. Bolling, bds with S. Cullom sr.  
 Culver Mrs. M., bds Perry, bet Monroe and Market  
 Crusius Miss Lizzie, bds cor Washington and Union  
 Crusius W. H., printer, lives out of city  
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 Davidson W. B., clerk Moses & Bros., bds with James Davidson  
 Davidson J. M., clerk Union Depot, bds with James Davidson  
 Davidson Mrs. Jane, h old Mobile road  
 Davidson T. & J., grocers, 28 Court  
 Davidson Thomas (T. & J. Davidson), bds with Mrs. Jane Davidson  
 Davidson James (T. & J. Davidson), bds with Mrs. Jane Davidson  
 Davidson Joseph (T. & J. Davidson), bds with Mrs. Jane Davidson  
 Davidson H. C., clothier, 17 Market, h Wash., bet Lawr. and McDon.  
 Davidson Miss Emeline, h Commerce, bet Tallapoosa and Bibb  
 Davis R. A., S. & N. R. R., bds Washington, bet Bibb and Montgomery  
 Davis T. R., clerk LeGrand, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Davis J. S., grocer, cor S. Alabama and Decatur  
 Davis Augustus, clerk, bds with R. Davis  
 Davis R., junk shop, h Jefferson, bet Lawrence and McDonough  
 Day Ellen, h Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Dean W. A., barroom, Court, bet Market and Washington  
 Dennis J. F., bookkeeper Warren & Burch  
 Devine C. C., M. & M. R. R., bds cor Clay and Dickerson  
 Dickerson Miss Sallie W., bds with J. B. Goode  
 Dickinson J. P., contractor, h Columbus, bet Lawr. and McDonough  
 Dickinson C. R., contractor, h cor Madison and Hull  
 Dickinson Robert, clerk, bds with J. P. Dickinson  
 Dickinson Harriet H., h cor Court and Jefferson  
 Dickson Martha J., seamstress, h Coosa, bet Tallapoosa and Water  
 Dingley W. H., druggist, bds Moulton, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Dillehay B. B., painter, bds at Lee House  
 Dixon —, bds cor Washington and Bibb  
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 Diaz J. A. (Diaz & Wells), h cor McDonough and High  
 Donlin P. P., commercial traveler, h cor Hull and Alabama  
 Donati Mrs. Emily, h 48 Market, 2nd floor  
 Doran T. S., 16 Market, 2nd floor  
 Doran G. R., tailor, cor Washington and Perry, 2nd floor  
 Doran W. S., at D. Fleming's Restaurant  
 Dotzheimer M., grocer and baker, 4 City Building  
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 Dowe Mrs. John, grocer and baker, 19 Montgomery  
 Do we W. J., clerk, bds with Mrs. John Dowe  
 Dows John, fireman, bds Tallapoosa, bet Coosa and Pine  
 Douglas Dr. James, physician, h Catoma, bet Tallspoosa and Bibb  
 Douglas Howard, clerk, bds with Dr. James Douglas  
 Donovan W. B., engineer, h Decatur, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Donovan Michael, blacksmith, h Amanda, bet Mildred and Line  
 Dwen Hugh, policeman, h cor Washington and Bainbridge  
 Dwen Mrs. H., grocer, h cor Washington and Bainbridge  
 Dehler Augustus, upholsterer, h Decatur, bet High and S. Alabama  
 Drocher Geo., merchant tailor, Britshaw Building, h Madison, bet  
 Hull and Decatur  
 Dreyfus S., h Court, above Church  
 Dreyfus Major, dry goods, h cor Perry and Alabama  
 Dreyfus Isidor, h cor Washington and Court, 2nd floor  
 Dreyfus R., dry goods, 3 Court square  
 Dudley C. K., machinist, h cor Adams and McDonough  
 Duffey Mrs. Sarah, h Holt, bet Bell and Clay  
 Duffey James, engineer, bds with Sarah Duffey  
 Duffey Miss A. L., bds with Sarah Duffey  
 Duffie M., policeman, h Jefferson, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Dugan K. J., boiler maker, h Herron, bet Holt and Hanrick  
 Dugan Mrs. K. J., grocer, h Herron, bet Holt and Hanrick  
 Duncan F., milliner, 18 Market  
 Duncan —, cotton buyer, bds cor Church and Moulton  
 Dunn Miss Mollie, h Decatur, bet Market and Monroe  
 Dunn F. M., deaf and dumb printer  
 Dunham B., Supt. M. & E. R. R., bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Durr J. W. (Lehman, Durr & Co.), h cor Moulton and Bibb  
 Durr Miss Kate, bds with J. W. Durr  
 Dyer W. H., h Moulton, bet Church and Montgomery  
 Dyer Miss Julia, bds with H. Dyer  
 Dyer Augustus, clerk, bds with H. Dyer

E

Ebert E. (Gevert & Ebert), bds 24 Bibb  
 Eddy Miss Maggie, 11 Lawrence  
 Edgar Martha, seamstress, Coosa, bet Tallapoosa and Water  
 Edwards Augustus, h Perry, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Egger John, jeweler, 81 Comm., bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawr.  
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 Elsberry W. E., bds cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Elsberry A. F., planter, h Court, bet South and Line  
 Elmore & Gunter (J. A. Elmore and W. A. Gunter), lawyers, Wash-  
 ington, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Elmore J. A. (Elmore & Gunter), h cor McDonough and Grove  
 Elmore V. M., Reg. in Chancery, h McDonough, bet High and Grove  
 Elmore W. T., bds cor Grove and McDonough  
 Elmore Edward, bds cor Grove and McDonough  
 Elmore F. H., grocer, 11 Court, bds cor Grove and McDonough  
 Engelhardt J. H., sr., tinner, Court, opp First Baptist Church, h Mon-  
 roe, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Engelhardt J. H., jr., grocer, 100 Court, bds with J. H. Engelhardt, sr.  
 Engelhardt Andrew, tinner, bds with J. H. Engelhardt, sr.  
 Engelhardt Henry, lawyer, bds with J. H. Engelhardt, sr.  
 Engelhardt William E., bds with J. H. Engelhardt, sr.  
 Engelhardt David, tinware and stoves, 3 Monroe, h cor Washing-  
 ton and McDonough  
 Engelhardt Miss Mollie, bds with J. H. Engelhardt, sr.  
 Epplen Thomas, engineer, bds 2 Coosa  
 Erwin A. E., bookkeeper Singer S. M. Co., h cor Montg'y and Catoma  
 Estis Mrs. Fr., seamstress, Bainbridge, bet Washington and Market  
 Evans L. W., h Martha, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Evans Mrs. E., h Martha, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Evans M. J., h Martha, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Evans David, h Jefferson, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Evans J. O., Eng. S. & N. R. R., h Decatur, bet Randolph and Pollard  
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 Ewing G. E., bookkeeper, bds with Mrs. S. Ewing  
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 Faber John, bds with H. E. Faber  
 Fagan Margaret, h Herron, w of Dickerson  
 Fair E. Y., lawyer, h cor Adams and Union  
 Falkner J. M., lawyer, 15 Perry, bds Fleming's Restaurant  
 Falkner Mrs. Susan M., h cor Washington and McDonough  
 Fallon E. J., clerk, bds Madison, bet Court and Perry  
 Fannin Rufus, clerk, bds cor Washington and Church  
 Fariss P. P., engineer, h Herron, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Fariss R. C., salesman LeGrand & Co., cor Columbus and McDonough  
 Fariss J. C., clerk, bds with R. C. Fariss  
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 Farley W. G., cotton warehouse, h cor Perry and Grove  
 Farley Mrs. Margaret, grocer, 98 Court  
 Farley Edward A., clerk, 98 Court  
 Farley James, clerk, 98 Court  
 Farlin Mrs. C., midwife, h cor Market and McDonough  
 Farren M. J., clerk, h cor High and Decatur  
 Faunce I. B. (Josiah Morris & Co.), h cor Madison and McDonough  
 Fauser Herman, tailor, bds 13 Court, 2nd floor  
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 Francis T. W., bds with W. B. Bell  
 Francis C. H., salesman, bds Madison House  
 Franklin Morris, city weigher, h Wilkinson, bet Montg'y and Church  
 Franklin R., h Sayre, bet South and Line  
 Fraser D., cotton classer, h cor Grove and Hull  
 Fraser J. M., cotton sampler, h Moulton, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Fraser William, cotton sampler, h Tallapoosa, bet Catoma and Moulton  
 Fraser Dan., Gen'l Fr. Agt., bds cor Jefferson and Court  
 Fraser Mrs. E. G., h cor Court and Jefferson  
 Felton Mrs. M., h Decatur, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Felton Miss Louisa, h Decatur, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Felton Miss Carrie, h Decatur, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Ferguson F. S., circuit solicitor, h Court, above South  
 Ferguson Mrs. L., h Court, above South  
 Ferguson C. W., h Court, above South  
 Ferguson F. E., h Court, above South  
 Ferguson J. R., clerk, bds cor Coosa and Bibb  
 Ferrell C. B., coal dealer, h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
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 Freeley Miss Mary, opp First Baptist Church  
 Fields Gabe, watchman, h Clay, w of Dickerson  
 Fields Mrs. S. A., grocery, near N. & S. R. R. Shops  
 Finch Mrs. Mary, dressmaker, h Court, opp First Baptist Church  
 Finch J. C., pressman, bds with Mrs. Mary Finch  
 Fincher Mrs. M., bds with Mrs. M. J. Carter  
 Finnegan Sol., sr., painter, h South, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Finnegan Sol., jr., painter, bds with Sol. Finnegan, sr.  
 Finnegan Miss J. R., h cor South and McDonough  
 Fisher Miss Kate, bds Decatur, bet Market and Monroe  
 Fisher Thomas, painter, bds 2 Coosa  
 Fitzpatrick James, h cor Dickerson and Martha  
 Fitzpatrick E. J., lawyer, Washington, bet Perry and Lawrence, h cor  
 High and McDonough  
 Fitzpatrick Benj., lawyer, bds cor Church and Moulton  
 Flinn M. F., clerk, bds Catoma, bet Bibb and Montgomery  
 Flint George B., telegraph operator, bds cor Monroe and Hull  
**First National Bank, W. O. Baldwin, President**  
**Fritz's Saloon, Fritz Hinderer, propr., Court**  
 Frisbie David, h cor Monroe and Decatur  
 Frisbie Samuel, grocer, h Herron, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Fritz L., h Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Fritz Mrs. L., boarding house, Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Folds Mrs. F. M., h Lawrence, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Follansbee Miss S., teacher, bds Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Ford Mrs. Emeline, h McDonough, bet Jefferson and Columbus  
 Ford Charles, bds with Mrs. E. Ford  
 Ford William, bds with Mrs. E. Ford  
 Ford Joseph, bds with Mrs. E. Ford  
 Ford Miss Rachel, bds with Mrs. E. Ford  
 Ford Miss Josephine, bds with Mrs. E. Ford  
 Ford Ike, h over 22 Bibb  
 Ford James, Oil Works, bds with Mrs. E. Ford  
 Forney J. B., clerk, bds Molton, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Fort Miss S. M., teacher, bds cor Market and Hull  
 Foster J. A., h Bell, w of Dickerson  
 Foster James, lamp lighter, h Holcomb, bet Mildred and Clayton  
 Foster Mrs. C., h Holcomb, bet Mildred and Clayton  
 Foster William, machinist, h cor Washington and McDonough  
 Foster Miss Sallie, h Bainbridge, bet Market and Monroe  
 Foster T. G., Sec. Gas Light Co., h Perry, bet Madison and Jefferson  
 Foster T. G., drummer, bds Madison, bet Court and Perry

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Foster John, porter, h cor Randolph and Court  
 Foster J. B., policeman, h cor Madison and Union  
 Floyd John, baker  
 Fountain Mrs. M. W., b ls Catoma, bet Montgomery and Wilkinson  
 Fountain Mrs. R. A., h Hull, bet Grove and South  
 Fountain Mrs. L. S., bds cor Madison and McDonough  
**Fowler & House** (E. Fowler and — House), 10 Market  
 Fowler E. G. (Fowler & House), bds at Exchange Hotel  
 Fowler Emma, h 87 Commerce, 2nd floor  
 Fuller Jno. B., notary public, over 6 Market, h Hull, bet Grove and High  
 Fuller Joe, seamstress, at Montgomery Hall  
 Fry Gen'l B. D., Supt. City Schools, bds cor Catoma and Tallapoosa  
 Fries J., fresco painter, h Decatur, bet S. Alabama and High

G

Gallagher & Connell (J. Gallagher and Geo. Connell), barbers, basement cor Market and Court  
 Gallagher James, bds cor Washington and Perry  
 Gallaway Mrs. M. A., h Washington, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Gammell Zach., Hack and Dray line, h Bainbridge, bet Washington and Adams  
 Gammell Geo., gunsmith, h Clay, w of Dickerson  
 Gammell Mrs. Tranquilla, bds cor Monroe and Lawrence  
 Gamble William, clerk, bds Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
**Garber Dr. J. R.**, physician, 18 Market, 2nd floor  
 Garland A. B., S. & N. R. R., bds cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Garland Maj. A. B., merchant, bds cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Garcia J. V., tailor, 7 Court, lives out of city  
**Garrison M. W.**, Agt. of Colgate & Co., lives out of city  
 Garrett L. C., clerk, bds cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Garrett J. B., street overseer, h Wilkinson, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Garrett R. E., bds with J. B. Garrett  
 Garrett Miss M. E., bds with J. B. Garrett  
 Garrett Miss Helen, bds with J. B. Garrett  
 Garson Sweet, grocer, cor McDonough and Grove  
 Garside W. H. (Irvine, Garside & Co.), h Wilkinson, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Gartman J., h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Gas Light Company Works, Water, bet Tennessee and Pine  
 Gaston Dr. J. B., physician, h cor Market and McDonough  
 Gay E. P. (R. R.), h cor Bibb and Catoma  
 Gay J. B., planter, h McDonough, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Gayle P. H. S., Central Warehouse, h Moulton, bet Montgomery and Bibb

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Gayle William, Central Warehouse, bds with P. H. S. Gayle  
 Gayle Joseph, Central Warehouse, bds with P. H. S. Gayle  
 Gayle Mrs. A. L., bds Catoma, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Gayle Matt., clerk, bds Catoma, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Glass C. P., musician, h Decatur, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Glass J. S., h Decatur, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Glaze Mrs. S. E., bds Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Glaze J. T., salesman J. W. Hardie & Co., h Catoma, bet Mont-  
 gomery and Bibb  
**Glaze J. S.**, lawyer, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Graham M. D. (Arrington & Graham), h cor Adams and McDonough  
 Graham M. B., teacher, h cor Herron and Whitman  
 Graham Mrs. Sue, bds Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Graham Miss Kate, bds cor Market and Decatur  
 Graham Miss Rena, bds Decatur, bet Monroe and Market  
 Graham E. A., clerk Circuit Court, h Alabama and Court  
 Graham R. W., collector, h cor Washington and Court  
 Graham Mrs. L. V., tailoress, cor Washington and Court  
 Graham Mrs. S. A., boarding house, cor Monroe and Hull  
 Graham Miss Emma, bds with Mrs. S. A. Graham  
 Graham Miss Mamie, bds with Mrs. S. A. Graham  
 Graham Miss Ada, bds with Mrs. S. A. Graham  
 Graham Miss Emma, bds with Mrs. S. A. Graham  
 Graham Miss F. C., bds with Mrs. S. A. Graham  
 Grant Mrs. E. H., h Adams, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Grattan Miss Fannie, bds Washington, bet Water and Tallapoosa  
 Graves William E., clerk, bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Graves W. H. (Sayre & Graves), lawyer, h Montgomery, bet Washing-  
 ton and Molton  
 Geagley J. F., bookkeeper, h Jefferson, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Gentile J., fruit store, 2 Perry  
 Gerald A. S., h cor Washington and Jackson  
 Gerish F. A., photographer, h Washington, bet Lawrence and Mc-  
 Donough  
 Gerson & Winter (A. Gerson and Isaac Winter), dry goods and gro-  
 ceries, 21 Court  
 Gerson A. (Gerson & Winter), h Court, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Gerson M. L., h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Gerson Emanuel, clerk Pollak & Co., bds with M. L. Gerson  
 Gleason Mrs. C. L., bds cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Greenleaf Mrs. M. E., h 41 Market, 3rd floor  
 Gregory Mrs. Anna, at Montgomery Hall  
 Green James T., clerk at Capitol, bds cor Madison and Lawrence

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Green Mrs. Rufus, at T. Joseph's, Court  
 Grenville S. C., clerk, h cor High and Lawrence  
 Gresham O. J. & Co., cotton factors, 91 Commerce  
 Gresham O. J., bds cor Church and Moulton  
 Gibson G. H. (Gibson & Thorington), bds cor Washington and Church  
 Gibson & Thorington (G. H. Gibson and R. D. Thorington), gro-  
 cers, Court square, north side  
 Gibson Miss Lillie, bds cor Monroe and Jackson  
 Gillipppi Eugene, h cor Goldthwaite and Clayton  
 Gilmer Nich. (R. R.), bds Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Gilmer T. L., clerk State Treas. office, h cor Court and Grove  
 Gilmer R. T., bds Court, bet Church and Clayton  
 Gilmer Mrs. S. W., h cor Washington and Bibb  
 Gilmer F. M., jr., planter, h cor Washington and Water  
 Gillespie Mrs. M., h Hull, bet Grove and South  
 Gillespie J. H., bds with Mrs. M. Gillespie  
 Gillespie Miss Lizzie, bds with Mrs. M. Gillespie  
 Gillespie J. M., h McDonough, s of South  
 Gilmer's Warehouse, cor Washington and Water  
 Gindrat Mrs. J. H., bds cor Clayton and Molton  
 Griffin Miss Fannie, teacher, bds cor Monroe and Hull  
 Griffin B. F., bds cor Jefferson and Court  
 Grigg Mrs. A. M., h McDonough, bet High and Grove  
 Grigg F. B., bds with Mrs. A. M. Grigg  
 Grigg R. P., bds with Mrs. A. M. Grigg  
 Grigg Thomas, h Bell, bet Whitmore and Hanrick  
 Griffith Mrs. Jane, h Monroe, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Griffith Abner, carpenter, h cor Monroe and Bainbridge  
 Greil & Brother (N. & J. Greil), grocers, 90 Commerce  
 Greil Nathan (Greil & Bro.), h Wilkinson, bet Bibb and Montgomery  
 Greil Jacob, h Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Greil Mrs. S., bds with J. Greil  
 Greil Miss Lena, bds with J. Greil  
 Griscon Mrs. M., h McDonough, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Griscon Samuel, h McDonough, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Griscon Frank, h McDonough, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Giovanni A. F., confectioner, s Montgomery, h Washington, bet Mont-  
 gomery and Bibb  
 Giovanni Mrs. John, h cor Madison and McDonough  
 Goetter L., bds Exchange Hotel  
 Goetter J. (Lehman, Durr & Co.) h cor Clayton and Court  
 Goetter A. (G. Weil & Co.), clerk, bds Perry, bet Monroe and Madison

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 Goldthwaite Robert W., cashier M. & P. Bank, h cor Wilson and Court  
 Goode J. B., clerk LeGrand & Co., h Court, bet Church and Clayton  
 Goode Mrs. L. S., bds Alabama, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Goolsby Mrs. F. M., h Decatur, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Gordon G. R., engineer, h Martha, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Gordon Henry, h Catoma, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Gordon Mrs. M. E., 92 Commerce, 2nd floor  
 Gordon Miss Jennie, 92 Commerce, 2nd floor  
 Gonzales Mrs. F., dressmaker, 18 Market, 2nd floor  
 Gonzales H., segar man., e side Court square, h Alabama, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Gonzales J. M., segar maker, h Alabama, bet Union and Bainbridge  
 Gonzales J. V., bookbinder, h cor Monroe and Decatur  
 Groom Mrs. M. R., h cor Monroe and Hull  
 Groom Miss Kate, bds with Mrs. M. R. Groom  
 Groom Miss M., bds with Mrs. M. R. Groom  
 Groose C. J., cutter, h Catoma, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Grossman F., clerk, bds Central Hotel  
 Grout J. T., M. & M. R. R.  
 Guibel Joseph, with Powell & Price, 55 Market  
 Guibel Jacob, with Powell & Price, 55 Market  
 Gugenheim Miss R., bds cor Church and Catoma  
 Guenveur S. F., photographer, h cor Adams and Union  
 Gunter W. A. (Elmore & Gunter), h cor Clayton and Hanrick  
 Gunter H., lawyer

II

Haardt John A., h Market, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Haardt Alfred, grocery and fish depot, Monroe, bet Court and Perry, bds with J. A. Haardt  
 Haardt Edward, clerk, bds with J. A. Haardt  
 Haardt Oscar, clerk, bds with J. A. Haardt  
 Haardt George, bds with J. A. Haardt  
 Haardt Miss Mary, bds with J. A. Haardt  
 Hanes D. W., master mechanic M. & E. R. R., bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Haines Hiram, civil engineer, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Hale J. W., druggist, 5 Market, h cor Goldthwaite and Bell  
 Hale S. Q., clerk P. O., bds with J. W. Hale  
 Hale Mrs. S. A., teacher, h Herron, bds Whitman and Hanrick

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 Hale J. R. F., pressman, bds with Mrs. S. A. Hale  
 Hale James, carpenter and mill, h Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Hall William & Co., hardware store, 98 Commerce, h Wilkinson, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Hall Miss Gussie, assistant housekeeper at Exchange Hotel  
 Hall Mrs. C. O., h Decatur, bet Jefferson and Columbus  
 Hall W. D., telegraph operator, bds cor Madison and Perry  
 Hall G. B., clerk, bds cor Madison and Perry  
 Hall J. L., commission merchant, h cor Adams and Hull  
 Hall Peter, h Carroll  
 Halfman E. D., florist, h cor Monroe and Decatur  
 Hallenquist L. B., lawyer, h cor Columbus and Lawrence  
 Hammel Mrs. John, h cor Columbus and Bainbridge  
 Hammel Miss Alice, bds with Mrs. John Hammel  
 Hammel William, bds with Mrs. John Hammel  
 Hammond Joseph H., Ruby Saloon, h cor Clayton and Holcomb  
 Hammond Miss Jose, bds with J. H. Hammond  
 Hanley Pat, M. & M. R. R., h Holt, bet Clay and Bell  
 Hancock John, harness maker, bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Hannon G., h cor Montgomery and Wilkinson  
 Hannon Rev. A., h Caroline, bet Mildred and Clayton  
 Hannon T. E., cotton and dray line, h cor Perry and High  
 Hannon Mrs. M. A., h cor High and Perry  
 Hannon J. T., bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Hansford Miss Kate, bds cor Adams and Decatur  
 Hanson R., upholsterer and musician, h Jefferson, bet Union and Bainbridge  
 Harbin H. G., law clerk, Market and Lawrence, 2nd floor  
 Harbin P. G., h cor Market and Lawrence, 2nd floor  
 Harden Catharine, seamstress at Montgomery Hall  
 Harden Adam, machinist, cor Adams and McDonough  
 Hardaway Mrs. S., h Hull, bet Madison and Jefferson  
 Hardaway J. H., clerk, bds with Mrs. S. Hardaway  
 Hardaway Corbin, bds with Mrs. S. Hardaway  
 Hardie J. W., wholesale grocer, 83 Commerce, h Wilkinson, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Hardie Miss Thula, h with J. W. Hardie  
 Hardwick John C., retail grocer, 30 Court, bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Hardwick S. H., M. & M. R. R., bds cor Church and Molton

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 Hargrove Fort, sr.  
 Hargrove Fort, jr., clerk, bds cor Washington and Church  
 Hargrove Cook, clerk, bds cor Washington and Church  
 Hargrove W. C., clerk, h Sayre, bet Clayton and Line  
 Harley Mrs. Lucy, h Amanda, bet Mildred and Line  
 Harrell Miss M., h cor Columbus and Union  
 Harris Hugh, bds Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Harris James, bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Harris Jesse, h cor Washington and Jackson  
 Harris J. E., 28 Market, 2nd floor  
 Harris Miss Eva, bds Decatur, bet Market and Monroe  
 Harris A. J., grocer, h cor Randolph and Decatur  
 Harris Jeff, clerk Pollak & Co., bds cor Monroe and Lawrence  
 Harrison C. C., h Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Harrison Edmund, cotton broker, 81 Commerce, 2nd floor  
 Harrison Mrs. S. L., bds cor Catoma and Bibb  
 Harrison Miss Jo., bds Perry, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Harrington Miss Amelia, bds Catoma, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Harrington Miss Eliza, bds Catoma, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Harvey H., h Clay, w of Dickerson  
 Harvey Bob, M. & M. R. R., h Martha, bet Holt and Hanrick  
 Hartsfield R. B., freight agent, bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Harwell Mason, real estate agent, 28 Market, 2nd floor  
 Hastings E. R., druggist, h cor Adams and Lawrence  
 Hastings John, clerk, h cor Adams and Lawrence  
 Hastings Mrs. E. M., h cor Adams and Lawrence  
 Hastings Miss M. A., h cor Adams and Lawrence  
 Hatchett W. T., h Washington, bet Court and Perry  
 Hatchett Miss Brooke, h Washington, bet Court and Perry  
 Hatchett Miss A., h Washington, bet Court and Perry  
 Hatchett Miss L., h Washington, bet Court and Perry  
 Hausman J., dry goods, 19 Market, h cor Wilkinson and Montgomery  
 Hawthorn Rev. J. B., Pastor First Baptist Church, h Wilkinson, bet  
 Montgomery and Bibb  
 Haygood W. E., hack line, h Court, bet High and Grove  
 Haynie Reuben, butcher, Market, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Hecht Rev. S., Rabbi Kahl Montgomery, h Holcomb, bet Mildred and  
 Clayton  
 Heland Mrs. Ann, h Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Hengle J. L., confectioner and baker, h Monroe, bet Court and Perry  
 Hennemuth H., grocer, cor Bell and Holt

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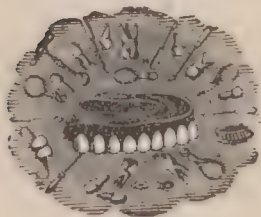
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 Herbert H. A. (Clopton, Herbert & Chambers), lawyer, h Perry, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Herbert Mrs. Harriet, h Hull, bet Jefferson and Columbus  
 Hereford Dr. F. M., physician, 16 Market, h Catoma, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Hereford Miss H., h with Dr. F. M. Hereford  
 Hereford Miss A., h with Dr. F. M. Hereford  
 Hereford Miss D., h with Dr. F. M. Hereford  
 Hereford Miss Jennie, h with Dr. F. M. Hereford  
 Herron & Bro. (W. W. and A. Herron), grocers, 18 Court  
 Herron W. W. (Herron & Bro.), h 18 Court, 2nd floor  
 Herron Albert (Herron & Bro.), lives out of city  
 Herron J. H., fruit dealer, 20 Court, h old Mobile road  
 Herron Mrs. S. A., h cor High and Perry  
 Herron H. D., bookkeeper, h cor High and Perry  
 Hervey F. A., clerk, h Adams, bet Union and Ripley  
 Hervey Mrs. R. V., h with F. A. Hervey  
 Hewlett Mrs. Sarah, h Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Hight Thomas, machinist, h McDonough, s of South  
 Hightower Miss Mary, h with F. A. Hervey  
 Hill W. H., grocer, Hull, s of South  
 Hill Mrs. F. A., h cor Madison and Perry  
 Hille Emile, musician, bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Hille Oscar, musician, bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Hillens Charles, watchmaker, h Randolph, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Hilliard M. A., h Hull, s of South  
 Hilson Thomas, Southern Warehouse  
 Hilton Mrs. M., 49 Market, 2nd floor  
 Hilton Victor F., pressman, lives out of city  
 Himberg Alexander, h McDonough, bet Grove and South  
 Hinderer Fritz (Fritz's Saloon), bar, Court, h Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Hinderer Lewis, painter, with Powell & Price  
 Hinkle Miss Callie, teacher, h Molton, bet Bibb and Montgomery  
 Hinkle Miss Lulu, teacher, h Molton, bet Bibb and Montgomery  
 Hitchcock's Marble Yard, cor Market and McDonough  
 Hirscher E., h Madison, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Hobart Thomas, brakesman, bds Tallapoosa, bet Coosa and Pine  
 Hobbie John, carpenter, h McDonough, bet Grove and South  
 Hobbie H. M. (M. P. LeGrand & Co.), h Sayre, bet Wilkinson and South

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**Candy Manufacturers,**

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Hobdin John (M & M. R. R.), bds Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Hogan Mrs. Alice, h cor Madison and Union  
 Hogan E. J., h with Mrs. A. Hogan  
 Hogan John, clerk, h with Mrs. A. Hogan  
 Hogan Edward, clerk, bds cor Madison and Union  
 Hogan Fred, moulder, h with Mrs. A. Hogan  
 Hogarty & Esmonds, boot and shoe makers, 12½ Court  
 Hogarty V. B. (Hogarty & Esmonds), 12½ Court  
 Holmes N. H., clerk Ala. Warehouse, h cor Court and South  
 Holmes Mrs. J. A., h cor McDonough and S. Alabama  
 Holmes Mrs. S. A., h McDonough, s of South  
 Holt Miss Lizzie, bds cor Molton and Bibb  
 Holt Mrs. E. E., h Molton, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Holt Miss Kate, with Mrs. E. E. Holt  
 Holt Dr. W. J., physician, h cor Montgomery and Molton  
 Holt W. H., clerk, bds with Dr. W. J. Holt  
 Holt B. R., clerk, bds with Dr. W. J. Holt  
 Holt W. C., clerk Sec. of State, bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Holt J. L., planter, h cor Madison and Decatur  
 Holt B., jr., clerk, bds with J. L. Holt  
 Holt T. J., carpenter, h cor Herron and Dickerson  
 Holtzclaw J. T., lawyer, Perry, h Court, bet Washington and Adams  
 Holtzclaw W., barber, Theater Building, h Adams, next to cor of Jackson  
 Hood Mrs. M. G., h Madison, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Horan William, policeman, h Madison, bet Court and Perry  
 Horton W. M., h Washington, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Horton William, bds at Lee House  
 Hosselton Mrs. A. C., h Washington, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Hosselton C. H., painter, h with Mrs. A. C. Hosselton  
 Houston G. S., Governor, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Howe Thomas H., clerk, h cor Washington and Decatur  
 Howe Mrs. Jane, h cor Washington and Decatur  
 Howe J. C., clerk, bds cor Washington and Decatur  
 Howe A. J., moulder, bds at Lee House  
 Howard J. V., h Bell, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Howard Dr. H. A., carpenter, h Catoma, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Howard Capt. J. C., h with Dr. H. A. Howard  
 Howard Thomas, clerk, bds with Dr. H. A. Howard  
 Howell Miss Josephine, bds Church, bet Catoma and Wilkinson  
 Howlett W. T., carpenter, h cor Columbus and McDonough  
 Hubbard Lewis, bookkeeper, 98 Commerce  
 Hubbard W. H., agent M. & M. R. R., h cor Clayton and Hanrick

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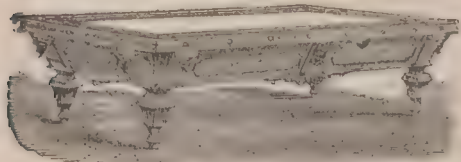
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DRUGGISTS AND APOTHECARIES,****10 MARKET ST.,****MONTGOMERY, ALA.****Exchange Billiard Parlor,****UNDER  
EXCHANGE HOTEL.****BOWLING ALLEYS,  
28 MARKET STREET 28**

Finest Wines, Liquors and Cigars at both places.

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 Hubert F., bookkeeper, bds 19 Market  
 Hudson R. H., conductor, h Columbus, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Hughes A. T., propr. City Hotel  
 Hughes Miss Clara, h 41 Market, 2nd floor  
 Hughes John W., clerk Judge of Probate, lives out of city  
 Hughes W. B., h cor Columbus and Decatur  
 Hughes G. P., Cond. W. R. R., bds Exchange Hotel  
 Hughes W. A., Oil Works, h cor Columbus and Decatur  
 Hukill Mrs. Ellen, h cor Monroe and Jackson  
 Hulin S. H., engineer, bds cor Randolph and McDonough  
 Hull Mrs. M. E., h Adams, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Hunter W. H., U. S. Comm., h cor Columbus and Decatur  
 Hurter & Co., (J. C. Hurter and J. C. O'Connell), cotton compress, cor Coosa and Water  
 Hurter J. C., h cor Washington and Tallapoosa  
 Hutcheson Mrs. J. D., bds Molton, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Hutchings S., druggist, h cor Jefferson and Perry  
 Hutchings W. L., clerk, bds with S. Hutchings  
 Hutchings J. C., clerk, bds with S. Hutchings  
 Hutchings Miss M., bds with S. Hutchings  
 Hutchings T. E., ticket agent, h Clay, bet Goldthwaite and Hanrick  
 Huzzey Thomas, h cor Alabama and Lawrence

I,

Ingram Miss S., dressmaker, 19 Court, 2nd floor  
 Ingram Miss J., dressmaker, 19 Court, 2nd floor  
 Ingram Miss Dorcas, dressmaker, 19 Court, 2nd floor  
 Insurance, Capital City, 91 Commerce  
 Irvin N. R., M. & M. R. R. bds cor Hanrick and Clay  
 Irvine W. H. (Irvine, Garside & Alexander), bds Catoma, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Irvine, Garside & Alexander, druggists, 2 Court square  
 Isaacs H., h Court, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Isaac A. (Abraham & Isaac), h Court, bet Clayton and Mildred

J

Jackson Z. B., planter, h cor Bell and Holt  
 Jackson Charles, h Clay, bet Holt and Hanrick  
 Jackson & Cowan (James Jackson and A. S. Cowan), auctioneers, 87 Commerce  
 Jackson James (Jackson & Cowan), h cor Madison and Perry  
 Jackson Mrs. James, boarding house, cor Madison and Perry

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 Jackson Miss Jennie, with J. W. A. Jackson  
 Jackson Mrs. L. A., bds cor Market and Hull  
 Jackson W. H., chairmaker, h cor Monroe and Union  
 Jackson Miss F., with Mrs. James Jackson  
 Jackson Berry, hack driver, h Madison, near Cemetery  
 Jacobi Simon, clerk, h cor Catoma and Bibb  
 Jacobi Mrs. H., h cor Catoma and Bibb  
 Jacobs Fred F., bookkeeper, h Clayton, next to Goldthwaite  
 Jacobs B., bds cor Jefferson, bet Lawrence and McDonough  
 James Mrs. Jessie R., h cor Columbus and Lawrence  
 James Miss M. C., with Mrs. Jessie R. James  
 James Miss Laura, bds Monroe, bet Union and Ripley  
 Janney Geo. O., clerk, h Amanda, bet Mildred and Line  
 Janney A. A., foundry, h cor Randolph and Perry  
 Janney John, with A. A. Janney  
 Janney Charles, with A. A. Janney  
 Janney W. B., freight agent Express Office  
 Jenks J. P., M. & M. R. R.  
 Jenkins C. J., clerk, bds Washington, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Jenkins J. B., dentist student, bds with Dr. J. L. Joiner  
 Jenkins Mollie, servant, cor Market and McDonough  
 Jennett H., engineer, h cor Jefferson and McDonough  
 Jernigan R. J., clerk, bds at Merchants Hotel  
 Jewell Mrs. L., h cor Jefferson and McDonough  
 Jewell Miss Laura, with Mrs. L. Jewell  
 Jewell J. W., clerk, with Mrs. L. Jewell  
 Joh Louis, clerk, cor Market and Decatur  
 Johnson A. H., h Court, above South  
 Johnson Mrs. Lucinda, at Dexter House  
 Johnson Lancelot, h cor Adams and Court  
 Johnson Mrs. Lancelot, boarding house, cor Adams and Court  
 Johnson Dr. J. F., physician, 5 Market, h cor Washington and McDonough  
 Johnson B. W., clerk, bds with Dr. J. F. Johnson  
 Johnson Miss H. M., bds with Dr. J. F. Johnson  
 Johnson Geo. J., bill poster, h cor S. Market and Ripley  
 Johnson Mrs. L. C., h cor S. Market and Ripley  
 Johnson Maj. E., salesman, bds cor Coosa and Bibb

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
I DO NOT CLAIM THE TITLE OF DOCTOR. I AM PLAIN LYMAN BROWN.—The "*Society of Friends*" (commonly called Quakers) do not recognize the right of one man to confer upon another a title of any kind. Therefore I make no claim to be called "doctor"—notwithstanding I have devoted my whole life to the study of the diseases of mankind. I would *prefer* to have my friends address me simply as LYMAN BROWN, without a title. The word "doctor" appears in some of the certificates, published *verbatim* as received without any claim to the title. Titles do not make a man any better; besides, every charlatan assumes to be a doctor or professor. There is no secret about this medicine, nor any secret about its preparation. There is no claim for any protection for any trade mark applied to it. All I claim is to make the medicine pure and upon scientific principles. I do not recommend the medicine as a *specific* for any particular disease, but acting upon general principles it effects its cures.

## DIRECTIONS.

Shake the bottle so that the sediment may be well mixed; then take 20 to 60 drops in half a wine glass of water and milk. In the "*concentrated*" form, take but one-third this dose, viz., 6 to 20 drops—because in the bottles marked "*concentrated*," the medicine is three times as strong as that in the standard ounce bottles. Let it be taken *immediately after eating*, so as to become mixed with the food and aid in its digestion. Commence with the small dose, and increase as the system will bear it. The dose should be regulated according to the condition of the bowels. In all cases where the "Seven Barks" does not keep the bowels freely open, take the CATHARTIC PILLS, in doses from one to four pills. If the dose moves the bowels too much, diminish it; if not enough, increase it.

This medicine is put up in 3 oz. and 6 oz. bottles. Also in 1 oz. and 2 oz. bottles marked "*concentrated*." The 1 oz. bottles of the *concentrated* contains as much medicine as the 3 oz. bottles. In the *concentrated* form the freight is much less. It cannot be sent by mail. If persons send me money, expecting me to send by mail, I shall be obliged to return the money. I want all my friends to purchase from my Agents, who will sell at the same price I charge here, so they will save the freight. If there be no Agent in the place, I will send small lots securely packed, by Express, upon receipt of price.

I would like the address of good reliable persons, that I could send them my "Agent's Circular."

 VERY COSTIVE PATIENTS SHOULD TAKE TWO OR THREE OF MY CATHARTIC PILLS EACH NIGHT ON GOING TO BED. THEY WILL BE FOUND TO BE EXCELLENT. PRICE 25c.

MEDICINE FOR GRAVEL IS PREPARED DIFFERENTLY, AND IS PUT IN SIX OZ. BOTTLES ONLY, WITH YELLOW LABEL. PRICE \$1.00 PER BOTTLE.

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Since putting out this Medicine, I have concluded to put it up in a still more concentrated form, in order to save freight. The contents of the 3 oz. Bottle are concentrated to One oz., and the contents of the 6 oz. Bottle to 2 oz., as the strength is correspondingly increased, the dose will be two-thirds less than is recommended in this Circular. For instance when thirty drops are recommended for a dose, in the concentrated form, but 10 drops will be taken. Or to each One oz. Bottle add 2 oz. of Water (4 tablespoonfuls), or to each Two oz. Bottle add 4 oz. Water (8 tablespoonfuls), and take the dose recommended in this Circular. The Medicine in this concentrated form can be relied upon as containing the same virtue as in the larger bottles.

3 OZ. BOTTLES,	.	.	.	.	\$	50
6 " "	.	.	.	.		1 00
3 " CONCENTRATED TO 1 OZ.,	.	.	.	.		50
6 " " 2 "	.	.	.	.		1 00
6 " FOR GRAVEL,	.	.	.	.		1 00
1 BOX CATHARTIC PILLS,	.	.	.	.		25
1 " SOOTHING OINTMENT,	.	.	.	.		25

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In every place in the land, to sell this valuable medicine. NO CAPITAL REQUIRED TO SECURE AN AGENCY. Send for "Circular to Agents," for full particulars. This affords an excellent opportunity for men and women, who have a little leisure, to make a handsome income. Who will try it? I don't want Agents where I have one already, but in places where I have none—or where my Agent does not keep the people supplied.

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 Jonas Mrs. Laura, bds cor Catoma and Bibb  
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 Johns Josephine, h cor Market and Bainbridge  
 Jones & Maull (W. B. Jones and E. G. Maull), grocers, 97 Commerce  
 Jones W. B. (Jones & Maull), h Court, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Jones A. J., coppersmith, h cor Goldthwaite and Martha  
 Jones T. L., bookkeeper, h Catoma, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Jones A. C., M. & M. R. R., bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Jones Capt. H., clerk, bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Jones Miss Mary, bds with J. W. Hardie, Wilkinson  
 Jones Mrs. M. C., teacher, h Lawrence, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Jones & Cary (B. R. Jones and G. A. Cary), druggist, 32 Market, cor Perry  
 Jones Dr. B. R. (Jones & Cary), h cor Adams and Lawrence  
 Jones Miss L. E., with Dr. B. R. Jones  
 Jones Miss S. T., with Dr. B. R. Jones  
 Jones B., grocer, 26 Court, h High, bet Court and Perry  
 Jones Bill, in rear of Dexter House  
 Jones W. K., policeman  
 Jones Miss Lizzie, dressmaker with Mrs. J. T. Rives  
 Jones T. G. (Rice, Jones & Wiley), Rep. of Sup. Ct., h cor Hull, bet Adams and Alabama  
 Jones E. F., lawyer, bds cor with T. G. Jones  
 Jones Miss Claudia, bds 11 Lawrence  
 Jordan T. B., planter, h cor Adams and McDonough  
 Jordan F. M., rail road, h Jefferson, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Jordan Mrs. L. R., at Dr. S. Rambo's  
 Joseph & Anderson (T. Joseph and S. J. Anderson), grain and flour dealers, 89 and 91 Commerce  
 Joseph T., sr. (Joseph & Anderson), h Court, bet Wilson and South  
 Joseph A., h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Joseph W. F., at Montgomery Mills, bds Court, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Joseph E. B., Sec. C. C. Ins. Co., bds Court, bet Wilson and South  
 Joseph T., jr., bds with T. Joseph, sr.  
 Jost Fred., bookkeeper for U. S. Marshal, h Lawrence, bet Market and Washington  
 Jurley A., grocer, cor Goldthwaite and Clayton

K

Kahn M. (Schloss & Kahn), h cor Montgomery and Catoma  
 Knapp A. R., h cor Monroe and Decatur

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Keating Mrs. A., bds Washington, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Kelly Henry, barroom, Monroe, bet Court and Perry  
 Kennedy J. M., clerk, h cor Jefferson and Decatur  
 Kennedy A. M., paints, sash, &c., 15 and 17 Montgomery, h Court,  
 above South  
 Kennedy C. W., Stock Yard, h Clayton and old Mobile road  
 Kennedy Pat., clerk C. House, h cor Columbus and McDonough  
 Kennedy Miss Mary, with Pat. Kennedy  
 Kennesaw Route. Enquire of S. H. Phelan, Exch. News Depot  
 Kenney J. W., lumber yard, h cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Kenney Mrs. J. W., boarding house, cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Kenneworth H., h cor S. Alabama and Hull  
 Kentucky Whiskey House, A. D. D. Lucius, propr., 20 Court  
 Kerlin W. J., Central Stables, bds Washington, bet Montgomery and  
 Church  
 Kessler Mrs. Geo., ready-made clothing, 45 Market  
 Kessler Geo., florist, h 45 Market  
 Kreider Tobias, conductor, bds Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Kreutner C., sr., gunsmith, Perry, h Monroe, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Kreutner Henry, gunsmith, bds with C. Kreutner, sr.  
 Kreutner C., jr., gunsmith, 7 Court  
 Keyes G. P., editor, h Catoma, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Killick G. F., Sou. News Co., bds Water, bet Commerce and Wash-  
 ington  
 King J. A. (Connor & King), h Hull, bet Columbus and Randolph  
 King Robert, W. R. R., h Madison, bet Hull and Decatur  
 King Kate, dressmaker, 2nd floor "Belshaw Building"  
 Kirkpatrick Mrs. Laura, h Decatur, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Kirkpatrick J. H., M. & E. R. R., h Decatur, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Kirtland Sid., propr. Madison House, cor Market and Perry  
 Knox Mrs. A. O., h cor S. Alabama and Perry  
 Knox Robt. H., lawyer, with Mrs. A. O. Knox  
 Knowles Mrs. S. G., h Molton, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Knowles Mrs. Ellen, seamstress at Montgomery Hall  
 Knowles A. S., clerk LeGrand & Co., bds cor Adams and Court  
 Kohn J. & Bro. (J. and A. Kohn), boot and shoe dealers, 6 Market  
 Kohn J. (Kohn & Bro.), h cor Court and Scott  
 Kohn A. (Kohn & Bro.), h McDonough, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Kohn F. M., clerk, h cor Washington and Union  
 Kuhlman E. (Baum & Kuhlman), h Bibb, bet Catoma and Molton

L

Lacy S., cotton buyer, h cor High and Perry  
 Lacy Frank H., M. & E. R. R., bds with S. Lacy

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 Lacy S. F., clerk Pollak & Co., bds cor Monroe and Lawrence  
 Lacosta C. H., stone cutter, bds in "Sutter Building"  
 Lahey W. D., hat store, 9 Market, bds Catoma, bet Tallapoosa and Bibb  
 Lahey & Co., merchant tailors, 9 market  
 LaFayette House, James E. Mahaly, propr., 2 Coosa  
 Lakin J. H., photographer, 51 Market, h 49 Market, 3rd floor  
 Lamb Miss Ella, bds Union Depot Hotel, Water  
 Lamson Henry, clerk, h cor Market and Decatur  
 Lamson Miss Amanda, h cor Market and Decatur  
 Lamson Miss Capitola, clerk, h cor Market and Decatur  
 Lamson Miss Suda, h cor Market and Decatur  
 Lane A. J., receiver M. & E. R. R., bds Exchange Hotel  
 Langford Charles, telegraph operator, bds cor Adams and Court  
 Langford Miss Lizzie, at Dexter House  
 Langham J. J., teacher, h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Langhorn Mrs. Wm., h cor Washington and Bainbridge  
 Langridge Dr. John, physician, h Alabama, bet Court and Perry  
 Langster Mrs. M. L., h Clayton, bet Catoma and Molton  
 Lanier C. A., propr. Exchange Hotel  
 Lanier Mrs. Wm., boarding house, cor Church and Molton  
 Lanier Miss Jennie, with Mrs. William Lanier  
 Lanier Geo. G., printer, "Crane House," Perry, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Laschanski E., clerk Pollak & Co., bds Fleming's Restaurant  
 Lassiter Mrs. M. L., h Herron, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Lawler Eliza, h cor S. Alabama and Decatur  
 Lawrence Miss Jennie, boarding house, 11 Lawrence  
 Layton S., jr., h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Leach John, M. & M. R. R., bds cor Clay and Dickerson  
 Leadbetter J. F., artesian well borer, h Bell, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Leadbetter J. A., lumber dealer, h Bell, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Leadbetter Mrs. S. S., h Bell, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Leadbetter Miss D. S., h Bell, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Leadbetter Miss L. S., h Bell, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Leadbetter Miss G. A., h Bell, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Leadbetter Miss S. A., h Bell, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Leak W. W., bds cor Mildred and Holcomb  
 Leak T. F., undertaker, under City Hotel  
 Ledyard E. T., salesman, h McDonough, bet Monroe and Market  
 Ledyard E. D., sr., h cor Jefferson and Hull  
 Leatherwod Miss S. M., bds 25 Perry

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Meet Eastern Competition in every respect. Special attention paid to filling orders EXACTLY and promptly. Try us.

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- LeGrand M. P. (LeGrand & Co.), h cor Church and Catoma
- Lee J. M. (M. & M. R. R.), bds cor Goldthwaite and River
- Lee Frank, clerk, bds Molton, bet Montgomery and Bibb
- Lee Mrs. Dr. J. C., boarding house, cor Washington and Church
- Lee Mrs. H. P., h Washington, bet Lawrence and McDonough
- Lee S. C., watchman, 58 Market
- Lehher Miss Josie, h cor Bibb and Commerce
- Lehman, Durr & Co. (E. Lehman, M. Lehman, and J. W. Durr),  
bankers, n side Court square
- Lemle & Dreyfus (L. Lemle and S. Dreyfus), dry goods and groceries,  
31 Court
- Lemle L. (Lemle & Dreyfus), h Court, bet Clayton and Mildred
- Levine S. M., with Lehman, Durr & Co., h Lawrence, bet High and S.  
Alabama
- Levey J. M., journalist, h 48 Market, 2nd floor
- Levey R. P., barroom, Monroe, bet Court and Perry
- Levy Jacob, butcher, h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred
- Levystein E., h Molton, bet Montgomery and Church
- Lewis T. J., express driver, h cor Mildred and Sayre
- Lewis Mrs. M. E., h cor Mildred and Sayre
- Lewis Miss Ida, h cor Mildred and Sayre
- Lewis Miss Ellen, with Mrs. M. E. Lewis
- Lewis Mrs. H. H., h cor Randolph and Perry
- Lewis Miss Annie, with Mrs. H. H. Lewis
- Lewis E. H., clerk Fowler & House, bds with Mrs. H. H. Lewis
- Lewis Mrs. K. L., bds with Mrs. H. P. Lee
- Lewis Miss Lizzie, teacher, h Adams, bet Bainbridge and Union
- Lewis Miss Joe, clerk, bds with Miss Lizzie Lewis
- Lewis Miss Frances, h Hull, s of South
- Lewis S. D., h 47 Market, 2nd floor
- Lewis Mrs. Charles, h Monroe, bet Bainbridge and Union
- Lewis Miss Lillie, with Mrs. Charles Lewis
- Lewis B. E., h cor Jefferson and Lawrence
- Lewy B. M. & Co., jewelers, Belshaw's Corner
- Lewy B. M. (B. M. Lewy & Co.), h cor Clayton and Caroline
- Lewy Sol., clerk, bds with B. M. Lewy
- Lewy Augustus, with B. M. Lewy
- Lewy Leopold, clerk Pollak & Co., bds with B. M. Lewy
- Lewy Henry, jeweler, 9 Court
- Lewy Miss Rose, with H. Lewy
- Lewy D. & S., grocers, cor Monroe and Court

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Will call for Passengers in any part of the City; will also call for Baggage without Passengers, and furnish Carriages for Funerals.

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Lewy D. (D. & S. Lewy), bds with H. Lewy  
 Lewy S. (D. & S. Lewy), bds with H. Lewy  
 Lichter S., clerk Pollack & Co., bds Merchants Hotel  
 Liebenstein Eli, Ruby Restaurant, h cor Catoma and Clayton  
 Lign Dr. T. B., druggist and physician, 22 Court, h cor Holcomb and Mildred  
 Lilenthal F., bookkeeper 8 Market, 3rd floor, bds with A. Shulman  
 Lindsey D. F., h cor South and Hull  
 Linnehan Mrs. Elizabeth, grocer, cor Herron and Holt  
 Linnehan W. D., blacksmith, cor Herron and Holt  
 Linstiad Daniel, miller, h cor Washington and and Ripley  
 Lipscomb Miss Mary, h cor Columbus and McDonough  
 Littlepage Mrs. E., teacher, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Littlepage Hardy, clerk, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Lobeman M., huckster, cor Washington and Court, 2nd floor  
 Lobeman E., clerk, h in Sutter Building  
 Lockett Mrs. M. C., h Alabama, bet Decatur and Hull  
 Lockett Miss Fannie, artist, with Mrs. M. C. Lockett  
 Lockart David, telegraph operator, h cor Jefferson and McDonough  
 Lockart Mrs., with D. Lockart  
 Loeb & Brother, dry goods, 9 Court  
 Loeb Jacob (Loeb & Bro.), h cor High and Court  
 Loeb Ben., h Montgomery, bet Washington and Molton  
 Loeb Jacob, h Montgomery, bet Washington and Molton  
 Loeb Leon, Central Cigar Store  
 Loeb G., merchant, h Jefferson, bet Court and Perry  
 Loftin Mrs. M. L., h Decatur, bet Market and Washington  
 Loftin W. M., bookkeeper, h Washington, bet Union and Ripley  
 Lomax Mrs. C. A., h cor Court and Alabama  
 Lomax Tennent, cadet, bds with Mrs. C. A. Lomax  
 Lomax J. W., grocer, 36 Court, bds cor Washington and Bainbridge  
 Loonis Miss Mamie, bds Washington, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Long Miss Annie, bds Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Loper Mrs. Louisiana, dressmaker, 16 Market, 2nd floor  
 Loretto, Sisters of, Teachers at Convent, cor Adams and Lawrence  
 Lott Mrs. E. G., h cor Catoma and Bibb  
 Lowe David, clerk, bds Washington, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Lucius A. D. D., Kentucky Whiskey House, h cor Randolph and Decatur  
 Luducus W. A., watchmaker, bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Luducus Edward, sr., bds High, bet Decatur and Hull  
 Lumpkin D. P., teacher, bds Bell, bet Holt and Hanrick

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Jobbing done at the shortest notice. Water Works Furniture  
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Lynch Mrs. M. K., h cor Alabama and Hull

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McBryde W. A., druggist, 25 Market, h 25 Market, 2nd floor

McCall Henry, bds with S. Whitaker, Church, bet Catoma and Wilkinson

McCants John J., cotton factor, bds Exchange Hotel

McClay M. J., M. & M. R. R., h Martha, bet Whitman and Hanrick

McCready Mrs. J., grocer, Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union

McCaa James, baker, 11 Court, bds Fleming's Restaurant

McCombs A. J., tinner, 23 Court, h Decatur, bet S. Alabama and High

McCue Mrs. Kate, grocer, cor Randolph and McDonough

McCutchin George, miller, h Herron, bet Whitman and Hanrick

McCutchin Henry, Eng. for No. 2 City Eng., bds Tallapoosa, bet Coosa and Court

McDaniel Isaac, engineer, h Herron, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman

McDaniel Miss M. E., bds cor Clayton and Root

McDaniel J. W., pass. agt. M. & E. R. R., bds Exchange Hotel

McDonald & Fitzpatrick, lawyers, 15 Perry, 2nd floor

McDonald Gordon (McDonald & Fitzpatrick), h Clay, bet Whitman and Hanrick

McDonald R. B., brick mason, h cor Clayton and Dickerson

McDonald Miss L. F., h with Gordon McDonald

McDonald J. K., bookkeeper LeGrand & Co., bds cor Goldthwaite and River

McDonald Bethune, clerk LeGrand & Co., bds Molton, bet Montgomery and Bibb

McDonald J. T., bds Exchange Hotel

McDonald G. T., coppersmith, h Bainbridge, bet Columbus and Randolph

McDonald G. F., lessee of Theatre, bds Madison House

McDonough Mrs. Mary, h Holt, bet Martha and Herron

McDonough Thomas, h Holt, bet Martha and Herron

McDuffie J. D. B., h Decatur, bet S. Alabama and High

McEwen F. C., clerk J. H. Walker

McGrath Mack, engineer, h Holt, bet Bell and Clay

McGeehee Miss M. J., h s of South

McGhill J. M., M. & M. R. R., bds cor Washington and Bibb

McGovern Pat., tinware, 16 Court, h over store

McIntyre M., dry goods, 27 Market, h McDonough, bet Market and Washington

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 McIntyre Dennis, M. & M. R. R., h Hull, s of South  
 McIntyre A. C., photographer, 43 Market, 3rd floor  
 McKenzie J. C., telegraph operator, bds cor Madison and Perry  
 McKim J. J., clerk, bds Monroe, bet Court and Perry  
 McKevitt Flora, h Herron, w of Dickerson  
 McKevitt Joe, h Herron, w of Dickerson  
 McLain W. J., bds Monroe, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 McLain Neal, bill poster, bds cor S. Market and Ripley  
 McLain Bud, carpenter, bds Monroe, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 McLaughlin John, M. & M. R. R., bds cor Clay and Dickerson  
 McLaughlin William, blacksmith, bds 2 Coosa "LaFayette House"  
 McLellan Mrs. M., bds cor Jefferson and Court  
 McLin Robert, carpenter, h Scott, bet Court and Tallapoosa  
 McManus J. L. D., clerk Werth & Co., h cor Washington and Decatur  
 McManus Miss Maggie, h with Felix McManus  
 McManus Felix, carriage maker, Washington, bet Bibb and Montgomery, h Adams, next to Bainbridge  
 McMaster J. R., clerk, 31 Market, bds Court, bet Church and Clayton  
 McMurray D. M., machinist, h Martha, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 McNeill A. H. (Allen, Bethune & Co.), warehouse, Washington, bet Bibb and Montgomery  
 McNevelin Dan, M. & M. R. R., bds Herron, w of Dickerson  
 McPhillips Miss M., milliner, 14 Market, bds cor Monroe and Decatur  
 McRae G. W., painter, h Bainbridge, bet Columbus and Randolph  
 McRae G. T., clerk Pollak & Co., h in "Sutter Building"  
 McRae Dan, conductor, h cor Whitman and Bell  
 McSwem Wm., engineer, bds cor Pollard and McDonough  
 McWhorter Mrs. Ellen, h cor Alabama and Hull  
 Mack C. G., S. & N. R. R., bds cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Macon Miss Mollie, bds cor Montgomery and Wilkinson  
 Macon Miss Aurelia, bds cor Montgomery and Wilkinson  
 Madigan T. S., grocer, cor Market and Hull, h 2nd floor same  
 Madison House, S. Kirtland, propr., cor Market and Perry  
 Maguliena Peter, baker, 38 Market  
 Mahay Mrs. Terence, LaFayette House, 2 Coosa  
 Mahay J. T., h LaFayette House, 2 Coosa  
 Mahoney Eugene, saddle and harness dealer, Court, 2nd from Market, h cor Washington and Bibb  
 Maloney Mrs. E., grocer, Commerce, bet Tallapoosa and Bibb  
 Manly G. B., grocer, 29 Market, h Alabama, bet Lawrence and Perry

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 Mann Mrs. John, dressmaker, h cor Mildred and Sayre  
**Manigold & Spears**, candy manuf., 23 Montgomery  
 Manigold Joe (Manigold & Spear), h cor Washington and Montgomery  
 Manning A. R., Associate Justice Supreme Court, bds cor Lawrence and Alabama  
 Manning Miss Sarah, h cor Clay and Dickerson  
 Manis Mrs. Sarah, dressmaker, 48 Market  
 Mansfield James, Arbour Saloon, h in Dexter House  
 Marcus S., junk shop, 72 Market, h Market, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Marks Mrs. Lobe, h Wilkinson, bet Bibb and Montgomery  
 Marks Leopold, clerk Pollak & Co., h with Mrs. Lobe Marks  
 Marks Actor, clerk, h with Mrs. Lobe Marks  
 Marks Mrs. Wm., h cor Catoma and Bibb  
 Marks Mrs. James, h cor Catoma and Bibb  
 Marks S. R., planter, h cor Catoma and Bibb  
 Marks S. C., County Treasurer, h cor Bibb and Wilkinson  
 Marks Mrs. Paul, h cor Clayton and Wilkinson  
 Marks Sylvester, clerk Pollak & Co., bds with Mrs. Paul Marks  
 Marks Myer, bds with Mrs. Paul Marks  
 Marks Mrs. R., grocery, cor Clayton and Caroline  
 Marks R., boot and shoe maker, h cor Clayton and Caroline  
 Marks Mrs. L. L., bds Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Marks M. F., clerk Pollak & Co., bds Clayton and Wilkinson  
 Marks G. M., lawyer, 6 Perry, h Montgomery and Wilkinson  
 Marks Mrs., bds cor S. Alabama and Perry  
 Marks S. B., bds Columbus, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 March Mrs. Emma, bds cor Montgomery and Molton  
 Martin H. L., bds cor Madison and Perry  
 Martin J. J., Postmaster, h cor Columbus and Hull  
 Martin J. W., captain city police, bds cor Randolph and Perry  
 Marvin P. P., printer, bds in State Journal Building  
 Mashburn G. B., Cond. M. & M. R. R., h Lawrence, bet High and Grove  
 Mason Mrs. Geo., boarding house, cor Madison and McDonough  
 Mason B., clerk, h with Mrs. Geo. Mason  
 Masters W. A., painter, bds cor Bainbridge and S. Alabama  
 Mastin T. F., clerk Capitol, bds Lawrence, bet Alabama and S. Alabama  
 Mathews Mrs. A. L., h cor Monroe and Jackson  
 Mathews Mrs. C. N., h Madison, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Mathews Miss L. T., h with Mrs. C. N. Mathews  
 Mathews C. L., planter, h Molton, bet Montgomery and Church  
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 Maury Ashland, cotton factor, bds cor Church and Molton  
 Maury J. H., cotton broker, 2nd floor "Central Bank Building"  
 Maxwell Mrs. R. J., h Hull, bet High and Grove  
 Maxwell W. J., carpenter, h Whitman, bet Herron and Martha  
 May William, clerk, bds Washington, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 May J. T., grocer, Montgomery, next to Court square, h Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 May J. T. D., clerk Pollak & Co., bds Molton, bet Montgomery and Church  
 May C. P., h cor Market and Lawrence, 3rd floor  
 Mays P. B., M. & M. R. R., bds cor Monroe and McDonough  
 Mays B., clerk at Madison House  
 Mayer C. E., U. S. Dist. Attorney, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Mayer L., professor of music, h Jefferson, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Mayer Miss Estelle, h with L. Mayer  
 Means Dr. T. A., city physician, 34 Market, h Clayton, bet Caroline and Root  
 Meads Mrs. B., bds with D. Lockart  
 Meehan Hugh, grocer, cor Market and Bainbridge  
 Mehaffey T. J., h cor Jefferson and Bainbridge  
 Menderson H., clerk, bds cor Catoma and Montgomery  
 Merck F., bds at Merchants Hotel  
 Merchants' Hotel, S. Oppenheimer, propr., cor Coosa and Bibb  
 Meertief S. A., New Dollar Store, dry goods, 5 Court square, h Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Meertief E., clerk, bds with S. A. Meertief  
 Merchants and Planters National Bank, A. B. Peck, Pres., 4 Market  
 Merritt James, engineer, h cor Market and Decatur, 2nd floor  
 Merritt Miss Ida, h cor Washington and Hull  
 Merritt J. P., h Washington, bet Jackson and Ripley  
 Merritt Mrs., dressmaker, h Washington, bet Jackson and Ripley  
 Merritt F. H., clerk, h cor Washington and Hull  
 Metcalf H. B., druggist, 16 Market, h Washington, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Metcalf E. H., clerk of City Court, lives out of city  
 Michel Dr. R. F., physician, 25 Market, h cor Madison and Decatur  
 Michel Middleton, machinist, h with Dr. R. F. Michel  
 Michel Miss Sue, h with Dr. R. F. Michel  
 Micou B. H., planter, h cor Goldthwaite and Herron  
 Micou Miss L. B., with B. H. Micou  
 Micou W. H., jr., bookkeeper, h cor Molton and Bibb  
 Micou Mrs. S. V., h Molton, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa

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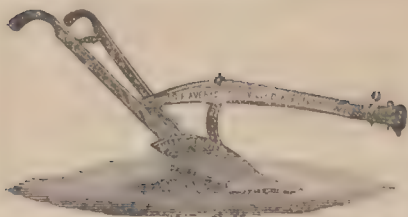
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- Micou W. H., sr., agent Tallassee Man. Co., h McDonough, bet S. Alabama and High
- Micou Mrs. M. M., with W. H. Micou, sr.
- Mills Rev. J. L., Pastor M. P. Church, h Bibb, bet Washington and Molton
- Mills Mrs. C. F., boarding house, cor Washington and Bibb
- Millington A. O., builder, h 21 Market, 2nd floor
- Mims M. A., M. & M. R. R., h cor Clay and Holt
- Mincey Bill, h Clay, w of Dickerson
- Minnis J. A., Judge City Court, h Church, bet Molton and Catoma
- Mints Miss Phoebe, with Mrs. O'Dwyer, cor Monroe and Ferry
- Mitchell S. W., bookkeeper, bds cor Bibb and Washington
- Mitchell D. C., collector, h Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence
- Mitchell Mrs. M. F., ready-made clothing, h Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence
- Mitchell E. R., accountant F. Wolf & Co., bds cor Goldthwaite and River
- Mobley J. B., telegraph operator, bds cor Adams and Court
- Mohr Aleck, grocer, 8 Market, h Perry, bet Adams and Alabama
- Molton R. H., book store, 31 Market, h cor Jefferson and Decatur
- Molton T. H., watchman at Capitol, h cor N. Market and Jackson
- Molton Miss Annie, h cor N. Market and Jackson
- Molton Miss Sallie, h cor N. Market and Jackson
- Monfee A. J., dealer in segars and tobacco, Sutter Building, h Washington, bet Perry and Court
- Moncrief Mrs. E. D., h Monroe, bet Hull and Decatur
- Montgomery Oil Works, O. O. Nelson, Pres., cor Randolph and Lawrence
- Montgomery Mills, Joseph & Anderson, proprs., cor Coosa and Tallapoosa
- Montgomery Paper Warehouse, J. H. Walker, propr., Coosa, opp First Baptist Church
- Montgomery Protective Ice Comp., J. K. Wells & Co., proprs., Monroe, bet Court and Perry
- Montgomery and Eufaula R. R., A. J. Lane, receiver, cor Pollard and Lawrence
- Mobile and Montgomery R. R., Daniel Tyler, Pres., Edmund L. Tyler, Supt., cor Goldthwaite and River
- Moore Geo. F., lawyer, over 31 Market, h cor Wilkinson and Montgomery
- Moore Mrs E. J., h cor Adams and Bainbridge
- Moore Michael, bds Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred
- Moore B., bds Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred

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- Moore Henry, merchant, h cor S. Alabama and Perry  
**Moog A. & Co.**, grocers, 85 Commerce  
 Moog A. Kim (A. Moog & Co.), h Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Moog Alfred (A. Moog & Co.), h Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Mooney Mrs. H. A., h Bell, bet Hanrick and Holt  
 Morgan John. M. & M. R. R., bds Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Morgan Miss Fannie, h 87 Commerce, 3rd floor  
 Morgan Mrs. R. G., h Commerce, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Morgan Miss E. C., printer, bds Commerce, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Morgan Mrs. R. V., grocer, cor Washington and Bibb  
 Morgan Miss Marcia, h with Mrs. R. V. Morgan  
 Morgan Geo. C., miller and merchant, h Clayton, above old Mobile road  
 Morgan Mrs. S. F., bds Lawrence, bet Alabama and S. Alabama  
 Morgan Thomas, bds Lawrence, bet Alabama and S. Alabama  
**Morris Josiah & Co.** (J. Morris, I. B. Faunce and F. Mc. Billings), bankers, Commerce  
 Morris Josiah (J. Morris & Co.), h cor Madison and McDonough  
 Morris —, h Martha, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Morris Charles, teacher, bds Bibb, bet Catoma and Molton  
 Morris Mrs. F. C., dressmaker, h in Dexter House  
 Morris Miss Clara, with Mrs. F. C. Morris  
 Morris F. M., bartender, Monroe, bet Court and Perry  
 Morrisett E. P., lawyer, Court square, h cor Monroe and Ripley  
 Morrison Miss Kate, bds cor Adams and Union  
 Moss J. R., carpenter, bds cor Jefferson and Court  
**Moses Brothers** (A. H., M. L. and H. C. Moses), real estate and insurance agents, Central Bank Building  
 Moses A. H. (Moses Brothers), h Court, above South  
 Moses M. L. (Moses Brothers), h Perry, bet High and Grove  
 Moses H. C. (Moses Brothers), h Perry, bet High and Grove  
 Moses J. T., cashier F. Wolfe, h Perry, bet High and Grove  
 Mount Mrs. M. L., h cor Adams and Decatur  
 Muir Miss E., milliner at LeGrand & Co., bds cor Adams and Court  
**Munter M. & Bro.**, dry goods, 1 Court square  
 Munter M. (Munter & Brother), h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Murfree J. B., clerk, bds cor Bibb and Coosa  
 Murphy J. N., miller, h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Murphy V. S., lawyer, 31 Market, 2nd floor, h cor Perry and Grove  
 Murphy W. J., butcher, h cor S. Alabama and McDonough  
 Murphy Mrs. S. E., boarding house, cor Bibb and Coosa  
 Murphy R. B., h with Mrs. S. E. Murphy

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Murphy C. F., h with Mrs. S. E. Murphy  
 Murphy J. H., jr., h with Mrs. S. E. Murphy  
 Murray James, clerk W. R. R., h Hull, bet Jefferson and Columbus  
**Muse & Shofner** (J. T. Muse and J. C. Shofner), Central Stables,  
 Washington, bet Montgomery and Court  
 Muse J. T. (Muse & Shofner), Central Stables, bds Washington, bet  
 Montgomery and Church  
 Myer L., butcher, h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Meyer F., telegraph operator, bds cor Adams and Court  
 Myers Claiborne, M. & M. R. R., bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Myhand Mrs. A. J., h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line

# N

Naftel Mrs. W. A., h cor Washington and Bainbridge  
 Naftel David, carpenter, bds with Mrs. W. A. Naftel  
 Naftel Mrs. A., with Mrs. W. A. Naftel  
 Naftel T. A., carpenter, h cor S. Market and Ripley  
 Nelson O. O., Pres. of Oil Works  
 Nelson S. O., Sec. of Oil Works, bds cor Church and Washington  
 Nessling Matt, merchant, McDonough, bet South and Grove  
 Nettles J. H., notary public, 15 Perry, h cor Washington and Mc-  
 Donough  
 Nettles T. A., telegraph operator, bds with J. H. Nettles  
 Nettles J. B., lawyer, bds with J. H. Nettles  
 New W. T., machinist, h Clayton, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 New Eliza, h with W. T. New  
 Newbold E. J., undertaker, 22 Bibb  
 Newman Mrs. C., h Clayton, bet Holcomb and Caroline  
 Newman Miss Henrietta, with Mrs. C. Newman  
 Newman Mrs. M. M., h cor N. Market and Jackson  
 Newman Edward, bds cor Market and Hull  
 Newman F., h Madison, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Nyberg J. V., clerk, h cor Washington and Ripley  
 Nichol L., grocer, cor Columbus and Decatur  
 Nichol T. A., cotton factor, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Nickles Mrs. John, bds cor Court and South  
**Nicrosi P. M.**, confectioner, 19 Market  
 Nicrosi J. B., clerk with P. M. Nicrosi  
 Nix R. F., marble yard, 61 Market, h cor Monroe and Hull  
 Nixon Dora, cook for W. G. Wharton, cor Court and South  
 Noble A. J., h Perry, bet High and Grove  
 Noble Clifford, clerk in P. O., bds with A. J. Noble

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Noble Edgar, clerk, bds with A. J. Noble  
 Noble B. F., money clerk P. O., h cor Jefferson and Decatur  
 Noble E. F., clerk G. B. Manley, bds with B. F. Noble  
 Noble G. W., notary public, "Bibb House," lives out of city  
 Noble W. R., Grange Hoe Co., lives out of city  
 Norris W. W., h Perry, bet High and Grove  
 Northington J. T., clerk R. E. Bolting, bds cor Monroe and Hull  
 Norton Charles, telegraph operator, bds cor Jefferson and Court  
 Numing Mrs. Sarah, bds cor Hanrick and Clay  
 Nutting Miss Kate, bds Adams, bet Bainbridge and Union

O

O'Brien Archie, h cor Clay and Dickerson  
 O'Brien Miss Minnie, grocer, cor Commerce and Tallapoosa  
 O'Brien James, R. R., h cor Hull and Washington  
 O'Brien J., M. & E. R. R., bds cor Market and Hull  
 O'Brien John, h cor Market and Hull  
 O'Brien Michael, clerk, h cor Market and Hull  
 O'Brien Miss Belle, h cor Market and Hull  
 O'Brien Luke, watchman at Capitol, h Adams, bet Union and Ripley  
 O'Brien Lary  
 O'Brien Lawrence, machinist, bds cor Jefferson and Court  
 O'Brien A., R. R. Saloon, 13 Court  
 O'Brien A. L., agent for Crandell & Co.  
 O'Connell J. C. (J. C. Hurter & Co.), compress, h cor Washington and Hull  
 O'Connor Pat  
 O'Dena C. J.  
 O'Donnell Cornelius  
 O'Dwyer Mrs. M. A., grocer, cor Monroe and Perry  
 O'Dwyer Frank, clerk with Mrs. M. A. O'Dwyer  
 Offutt & Brother (T. & R. W. Offutt), news depot and book exchange in City Building  
 Offutt Tilghman (Offutt & Bro.), h S. Alabama, bet Lawrence and McDonough  
 Offutt R. W. (Offutt & Bro.), lives out of city  
 Offutt T. H., bds Lawrence, bet Market and Washington  
 Offutt Mrs. Rhader, bds with Tilghman Offutt  
 Ohland Mrs. R., h Martha, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Ohland Miss Sallie, with Mrs. R. Ohland  
 Ohlander A. & Son, furniture dealers and upholsterers, 51 Market  
 Ohlander A., sr. (Ohlander & Son), h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line

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 Ohlander N. B., bds with A. Ohlander, sr.  
 Ohlander Miss Kate, teacher, bds with A. Ohlander, sr.  
 O'Keefe David, h cor S. Market and Union  
 O'Keefe Daniel, tinner, bds with David O'Keefe  
 O'Keefe James, clerk, bds with David O'Keefe  
 Olcutt Miss Ellen, bds cor Coosa and Bibb  
 Olcutt Miss Lue, bds cor Coosa and Bibb  
 Oliver Mrs. Dr. A. M., h cor Montgomery and Catoma  
 Oliver T. A., clerk, bds with Mrs. Dr. Oliver  
 Oliver G. M., clerk, bds with Mrs. Dr. Oliver  
 Oliver W. T., agent Singer Sewing Machine Company  
 Ormsby Mrs. E., bds McDonough, bet Market and Monroe  
 O'Neal Miss Nora, bds with Miss Sallie Foster, Bainbridge  
 Opp Val., tailor, over 11 Court, l'ves out of city  
 Oppenheim D. H., h cor Washington and Hull  
 Oppenheimer S., propr. Merchants Hotel, cor Coosa and Bibb  
 Owen Mrs. M. A., seamstress, h South, bet Hull and McDonough  
 Owen Col. Lewis, bds cor Adams and Court

P

Paling Henri, pianist, bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Paravicini C., sr., upholsterer, h Washington, bet Court and Perry  
 Paravicini C., jr., upholsterer, h Washington, bet Court and Perry  
 Parish Mrs. E., h Market, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Parish Lawrence, painter, bds with Mrs. E. Parish  
 Parker Rev. G. F., teacher  
 Parker H. H., office M. & M. R. R., bds cor Clayton and Molton  
 Parker A. J., watchmaker, bds Clayton, bet Sayre and Holcombe  
 Parker Robert, h cor Perry and High  
 Parker T. R., blacksmith M. & M. R. R., h Monroe, bet Court and Perry  
 Parker Mrs. T. R., grocer, h Monroe, bet Court and Perry  
 Patterson W. G., M. & M. R. R., bds cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Patton Dr. G. R., physician, 1 Court square, 2nd floor, h Bainbridge, bet Washington and Market  
 Patton J. O. & Co., druggists, next to Dollar Store, h McDonough, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Patton J. O. (J. O. Patton & Co.), h McDonough, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Patton Miss Eugenia, with Dr. J. O. Patton  
 Paull Mrs. Belle, bds cor S. Alabama and Perry  
 Paull J. H., clerk, h Lawrence, bet S. Alabama and High

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 Paunce Julia, clerk P. Preiss  
 Payne W. F., policeman, bds Herron, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Payne C. J., photographer, over 21 Market, bds cor Whitman and Martha  
 Peacher & Brother, grocers, 18 Montgomery  
 Peacher J. A. (Peacher & Bro.), h cor Washington and Perry  
 Peacher C. L. (Peacher & Bro.), h cor Washington and Perry  
 Pearsall T. S., surveyor, h cor Adams and Union  
 Pebworth Mrs. F. A., dressmaker, h old Mobile road  
 Pebworth S. M., tinner, bds with Mrs. F. A. Pebworth  
 Pebworth T. H., baggage master, bds with Mrs. F. A. Pebworth  
 Pebworth Mrs. R., h Jefferson, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Peck A. B., Pres. M. & P. Bank, h cor S. Alabama and Lawrence  
 Peddy R. B., clerk, bds Washington, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Phelan S. H., ticket agent, Exchange News Depot, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Peet Miss Ellen, bds cor Church and Washington  
 Peoples Geo., tinner, bds at LaFayette House, 2 Coosa  
 Pepperman S., optician, Belshaw's Corner, bds cor Clayton and Caroline  
 Pellegrini M., confectioner, Perry, next to Theater Building  
 Perdon Miss Jennie, h 39 Market, 2nd floor  
 Perkins Peter, h Court, bet Water and Pine  
 Perry J. S. (T. C. Bingham and Co.), h cor Columbus and Hull  
 Perry J. H., clerk W. R. R., bds with J. S. Perry  
 Perry N. S., master of transportation W. R. R., h cor Montgomery and Goldthwaite  
 Perry Mrs. Maria, h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Perryman W. C., driver Dexter No. 1, h Martha, bet Holt and Hanrick  
 Pethel H., bds Merchants Hotel  
 Pettung R. M., M. & E. R. R., bds cor Randolph and Lawrence  
 Prescott J. A., policeman, h cor Randolph and Decatur  
 Peterson Mrs. R. E., clerk in P. O., bds cor Columbus and Hull  
 Petrie Rev. G. H. W., D. D., Pastor Presb. Church, h Perry, bet High and Grove  
 Petrie Miss Essie, teacher, bds with Rev. G. H. W. Petrie  
 Petrie Miss C., bds with Rev. G. H. W. Petrie  
 Piccioli Charles, M. & M. R. R., bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Pickett Mrs. A. S., boarding house, cor Clayton and Molton  
 Pickett A. H. & Co., grocer, 17 Court, bds with Mrs. A. S. Pickett

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Pickett A. H., bds cor Clayton and Molton  
 Pierce William, clerk, bds Court, bet Church and Clayton  
 Pierce Hubbell, cotton factor, bds cor Monroe and Hull  
 Pierce Solomon, rooms over cor Monroe and Court, bds at Exchange Hotel  
 Pierce Lorick, Cond. M. & M. R. R., bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Pierce Mrs. E. L., poetess, h at Montgomery Hall  
 Pierson A. B., trimmer Connor & King, lives out of city  
 Phillips Mrs. L. H., bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Phillipps & Browder, commission merchants, 81 Commerce, 2nd floor  
 Phillips Cyrus (Phillips & Browder), bds with F. H. Warren  
 Phillips Cameron, carriage painter, 58 Market, h 37 Market  
 Phillips Mrs. M. A., grocer, 37 Market  
 Pinner Mrs. S., bds Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Price Miss Jennie, h Martha, bet Whitman and Hanrick  
 Price Mrs. S. A., bds Molton, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Price Rev. E. G. (Powell & Price), h Court, bet High and Grove  
 Price Miss Flora, bds with Rev. E. G. Price  
 Price W. T., h cor Randolph and Hull  
 Preiss Philip, saloon in City Building, h Monroe, bet Court and Perry  
 Preiss Mrs. Jane, grocer, h Monroe, bet Court and Perry  
 Prickett S. C., furniture dealer, 13 Market, h Lawrence, bet High and Grove  
 Pitard John, fireman, bds cor Randolph and McDonough  
 Pitman W. H., butcher, h Jackson, bet Monroe and Jefferson  
 Pollak & Co., dry goods, clothing, &c., Court square, next to Central Bank Building  
 Pollak I. (Pollak & Co.), bds B. Schram's  
 Pollard C. T., sr., receiver of Tallassee Man. Company  
 Pollard C. T., jr., sheriff, h Columbus, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Ponder Mrs. Eliza, h cor High and McDonough  
 Ponder John, planter, bds with Mrs. Eliza Ponder  
 Ponder Miss Sue, bds with Mrs. Eliza Ponder  
 Ponder Miss Ella, bds with Mrs. Eliza Ponder  
 Ponder Miss Ida, bds with Mrs. Eliza Ponder  
 Pope W. C., clerk, bds cor Bibb and Coosa  
 Pope Duncan, sr., carpenter, h at Dexter House  
 Pope Duncan, jr., carpenter, h at Dexter House  
 Pope Mrs. Ellen, dressmaker, h Root, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Pope Jeff, printer, bds with Mrs. E. Pope

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 Porter James, stables, h cor Columbus and McDonough  
 Porter W. W., bds with James Porter  
 Psoli P., musician, bds Commerce, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Powell Mrs. F. S., bds with Dr. T. A. Means  
 Powell Miss V. F., bds with Dr. T. A. Means  
 Powell John, furniture dealer, Perry, n Court, bet Church and Clayton  
 Powell George, bds with John Powell  
 Powell Wm. W., cabinet maker, bds with John Powell  
 Powell Wesley W., cabinet maker, h Perry, 2nd floor  
 Powell John W. (Powell & Price), h Amanda, bet Mildred and Line  
 Powell & Price (John W. Powell & E. G. Price), carriage, buggy  
 and wagon manufacturers, cor Market and Lawrence, and cor  
 Monroe and Lawrence  
 Powell James W., bookkeeper, h Washington, bet Court and Perry  
 Powell B. W., collector, bds with James W. Powell  
 Pruett S. G., dray line, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Plunkett Mrs. Mary, grocer, cor Pollard and Lawrence  
 Plunkett Miss Maggie, bds with Mrs. Mary Plunkett  
 Pullun Drury, printer, bds at Crane House

Q

Quigley Philip, M. & M. R. R., h Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Quill Pat, blacksmith, h cor Columbus and Decatur  
 Quinlan John, grocer, Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union

R

Radford G. T., tinner, h cor Herron and Hanrick  
 Rambo & Reese (S. Rambo and W. J. Reese), dentists, 14 Market,  
 2nd floor  
 Rambo Dr. S. (Rambo & Reese), h cor Market and Hull  
 Rambo Geo., conductor, bds with Dr. S. Rambo  
 Rambo Louis, clerk, bds with Dr. S. Rambo  
 Randolph G. B., detective, h McDonough, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Randolph E. B.,  
 Randolph F. C., lawyer, Perry, h old Mobile road  
 Raoul Mrs. M. J., h cor Columbus and Lawrence  
 Raoul Miss C. T., with Mrs. M. J. Raoul  
 Rast H. D., M. & M. R. R., bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Rawlinson James, wheelwright, h Randolph, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Ray & Sommerville (W. C. Ray and R. H. Sommerville), cotton factors,  
 Commerce  
 Ray W. C. (Ray & Sommerville), h cor Court and Line

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Ray C. A., clerk Exchange Hotel  
 Ray M. T., bookkeeper M. & P. Bank, h Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Ray Miss Nannie, with M. T. Ray  
 Ready Miss Sarah, teacher, bds cor Clayton and Molton  
 Reams J. T., harness maker, h Bainbridge, bet Washington and Monroe  
 Reed Thomas, policeman, bds 2 Coosa  
 Reed T. J., fisherman, bds Coosa, bet Tallapoosa and Water  
 Reese & Barker (W. S. Reese, J. N. Barker), cotton factors, 7 Court square, 2nd floor  
 Reese W. S. (Reese & Barker), h cor Alabama and Decatur  
 Reese W. T.  
 Reese Mrs. E. L., bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Reese W. P., cotton broker, bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Relfe M., M. & E. R. R., bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Reneau J. T., machinist, 16 Bibb, h Court, bet Franklin and Carroll  
 Reneau Mrs. E. M., boarding house, Court, bet Franklin and Carroll  
 Reneau C. W., bds Court, bet Franklin and Carroll  
 Reneau Mrs. S. P., bds Court, bet Franklin and Carroll  
 Reneau Miss Mattie, bds Court, bet Franklin and Carroll  
 Reneau Miss Lea, bds Court, bet Franklin and Carroll  
 Retwitz Jacob, butcher, bds Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Revenue, Board of, cor Washington and Perry  
 Reynolds J. P., clerk, h Clay, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Reynolds T. H., planter, h Perry, bet Washington and Adams  
 Rice, Jones & Wiley (S. F. Rice, T. G. Jones, and A. A. Wiley), lawyers, 16 Perry  
 Rice S. F. (Rice, Jones & Wiley), bds cor Adams and Court  
 Rice Miss Daisy, with S. F. Rice  
 Rice E., grocer, 59 Market, h 2d floor over store  
 Rice H. C., overseer street hands, h cor Adams and Decatur  
 Rice D. S., grocer, commerce, h cor Wilson and Sayre  
 Rice Miss Bertha, with H. C. Rice  
 Riddle C. H., carpenter, bds cor Hanrick and Clay  
 Rike E. G., blacksmith, h cor Jefferson and Court  
 Rike Mrs. G. S., bds cor Jefferson and Court  
 Riley W. T., bds Court, bet Wilson and Line  
 Riley Miss Fannie, bds Court, bet Wilson and Line  
 Riley J. M., h bet High and Grove  
 Rives J. T., h Court, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Roberts & Parrish (T. Roberts and W. W. Parrish), grocers, 7 Montgomery

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 Roberts I. W., sr., h Madison, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Roberts I. W., jr., bookkeeper, bds with I. W. Roberts, sr  
 Roberts H. H., bookkeeper, bds with I. W. Roberts, sr  
 Roberts J. H., clerk Montgomery Mills, bds with I. W. Roberts, sr  
 Roberts Miss A. J., h cor Randolph and Decatur  
 Roberts Mrs. F. B., dressmaker, 43 Market  
 Roberts Miss Gussie, dressmaker, 43 Market  
 Roberts Charles, carpenter, 43 Market  
 Robertson Mrs. Mollie, h Clay, w of Dickerson  
 Robertson Mrs. C. M., h cor Whitman and Bell  
 Robertson Miss H., h cor Whitman and Bell  
 Robertson Miss L. M., h cor Whitman and Bell  
 Robertson W. W. painter, bds Commerce, bet Tallapoosa and Bibb  
 Robertson William, with M. H. Stuart, bds cor Washington and Church  
 Robinson Miss Annie, h Decatur, bet Market and Monroe  
 Robinson Mrs. Cornelius, bds cor Columbus and Decatur  
 Robinson Charles W., bds cor Columbus and Hull  
 Robinson Julius, bds cor Columbus and Hull  
 Robinson Fat., h Court, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Robinson James, clerk in post-office, bds with Pat. Robinson  
 Robinson Dr. Dudley, physician, 5 Market, h cor Grove and Perry  
 Robinson Joe, fish dealer, h 2d floor 21 Market  
 Roemer, Emil, broom-maker, bds cor Randolph and Hull  
 Rocmer, Adolph, confectioner and baker, 47 Market  
 Rogers Hilliard, mechanic, h Columbus and Court  
 Roman S. M., h cor Church and Catoma  
 Roman D.  
 Roper Miss Martha, bds Alabama, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Rose Henry, painter, h 2d floor 20 Market  
 Rose Frank, fruit dealer, lives out of city.  
 Ross Miss Florence, seamstress, 2d floor 95 Commerce  
 Ross Miss Lula, bds Church, bet Court and Molton  
 Ross John (col.), barber, Sutter Building, h Clay, w of Dickerson  
 Rosenberry H., h in Sutter Building  
 Rosser Peter, boss carpenter W. R. R., bds Tallapoosa, bet Court and Commerce  
 Rosser Dock, Eng. S. & N. R. R., bds Tallapoosa, bet Court and Commerce  
 Roswald S., grocer, Theater Build'g, h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Roswald J., grocer, Theater Build'g, h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Rothe W. F., miller, bds cor Adams and McDonough

Ask for Tickets to Macon, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Eufaula Line. Only Line to Columbus, Georgia, without change.

Hats, Caps, Notions, and Fancy Goods. Ladies Hats and Underwear a Specialty. No. 5 Court Square, Montgomery, Alabama.

## EUFULA LINE SLEEPERS RUN THROUGH TO FLORIDA ALL THE YEAR ROUND.

**Rousseau & Armstrong** (G. M. Rousseau and T. K. Armstrong), dentists, 2d floor 18 Market

Rousseau G. M. (Rousseau & Armstrong), h cor Jefferson and Perry

**Ruby Saloon**, J. H. Hammond proprietor, 4 Court Square

**Ruby Restaurant**, E. Liebenstein proprietor, 4 Court Square

Rudolph Ed., porter, h Montgomery Hall

Rugeley, W. C., clerk, bds cor Tallapoosa and Molton

Rugeley, W. H., clerk, bds cor Tallapoosa and Molton

Ruppenthal, J., clerk "Gem," h cor Washington and Ripley

Ruppenthal Miss Kate, h with J. Ruppenthal

**Ruth C. L.**, jeweler, 23 Market, h Clayton, bet Sayre and Holcombe

Rutledge T. J., clerk supreme court, bds Exchange Hotel

Ryan Mrs. Malinda, h Lawrence, bet S. Alabama and High

Ryan Miss Margaret, h with Mrs. Malinda Ryan

## S

**Sabel & Son** (M. and S. Sabel), dealers in hides and leather, 17 and 19 Bibb

Sabel M. (Sabel & Son), h Molton, bet Bibb and Montgomery

Sabel S. (Sabel & Son), with M. Sabel

Saffold J. P., bds with Dr. W. C. Jackson

Saffold Reuben, clerk J. H. Clisby, bds cor Jefferson and Court

Saffold M. J., lawyer, 2d floor 4 Perry

Saffold Mrs. Georgia, bds Molton, bet Montgomery and Church

Sanford J. W. A., attorney-general, bds cor Madison and Lawrence

Sandwich Walter, railroader, bds Court, bet Franklin and Carroll

Sankey Mrs. M. D., seamstress, h cor South and Perry

Sankey Miss L. V., seamstress, with Mrs. M. D. Sankey

Sankey Miss E. C., seamstress, with Mrs. M. D. Sankey

**Sanguinetti Paul**, news depot, 23 Market, bds 19 Market

Savage John, clerk, bds cor Madison and Hull

Savage Dennis, Priest St. Peter's Roman Catholic Church

Saville Mrs. M. W., bds cor Washington and McDonough

Sayre & Graves (P. T. Sayre and W. H. Graves), lawyers, 2d floor 1 Court Square

Sayre Miss Florence, bds Perry, bet Monroe and Madison

Sayre J. L., painter, h Washington, bet Court and Perry

Sayre Miss Frankie, bds with J. L. Sayre

Sayre Marsdon, R. R. agent, bds cor Adams and Court

Sayre C. W., Cond. M. & E. R. R., bds cor Goldthwaite and River

Sayre P. T. (Sayre & Graves), bds Exchange Hotel

Sayre Mrs. C. V., h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred

Sayre Hargrove, with Mrs. C. V. Sayre

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S. A. Meertief's New Dollar Store. Ag't for E. Butterick & Co.'s Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes,

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EUFAULA LINE SLEEPERS RUN THROUGH TO FLORIDA ALL THE YEAR ROUND.

Schram B. (Pollak & Co.), h Perry, bet High and S. Alabama  
 Schram J. G., bds Perry, bet High and S. Alabama  
 Shanks Mary, chambermaid at Madison House  
 Shaver L. A., lawyer, 2d floor 6 Market, bds 42 Market  
 Sharp R. W., grist mill and lumber, h Monroe, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Sharp William, with R. W. Sharp  
 Sharp W. H., gen'l agent Singer Sewing Mach. Co., 21 Market, h cor Goldthwaite and Martha  
 Sharp G. W., bookkeeper, h Grove, bet McDonough and Lawrence  
 Sharp Miss Annie, with G. W. Sharp  
 Spalding Mrs. Mary, h cor N. Market and Ripley  
 Spalding J. W., printer, h Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Sparrenberger C. P., saloon 8 Court, h cor Mildred and Court  
 Sparrenberger Chas. H., clerk, bds with C. P. Sparrenberger  
 Sparrenberger John, tailor, h cor Washington and Bainbridge  
 Schwartz Mrs. H., grocer, cor Market and Decatur  
 Slater Mrs. F. C., h Market, bet Hull and McDonough  
 Stagner Mrs. L. B., h Herron, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Stanleigh Miss Agnes, bds 11 Lawrence  
 Stamps J. B., clerk, bds at Fleming's Restaurant  
 Strassburger A., h cor Montgomery and Catoma  
 Strassburger H., h Catoma, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Strassburger B. W., clerk, bds with A. Strassburger  
 Stratford J. C., bookkeeper 1st National Bank, h Jefferson, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Strauss Jacob, butcher, h Clayton, bet Holcomb and Caroline  
 Strauss H., butcher, h cor Clayton and Sayre  
 Strauss Mrs. B., h Adams, bet Court and Perry  
 Swank Mrs. M. C., h Decatur, bet Jefferson and Columbus  
 Swank Miss Matilda, with Mrs. M. C. Swank  
 Swank Geo. F., clerk, bds with Mrs. M. C. Swank  
 Swank Lewis S., clerk, bds with Mrs. M. C. Swank  
 Seals Ben, clerk with Clerk U. S. Dist. Court, bds Madison House  
 Sedbury G. F., clerk, bds Fleming's Restaurant  
 Seelye H. A., teller 1st Nat. Bank, h cor Madison and Decatur  
 Seelye Fred, bds with H. A. Seelye  
 Seelye Dr. S. D., physician, 2d floor 19 Market, bds H. A. Seelye  
 Seibels Emmett, W. R. R., h cor South and Perry  
 Seibels Mrs. Philippa, h cor Adams and Hull  
 Seawel William, iustice of the peace, 2d floor 32 Court  
 Seligman A., cigar and tobacco dealer, 4 Market, h Washington, bet Hull and McDonough  
 Seligman L. S., bds Adams, bet Court and Perry

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Hats, Caps, Notions, and Fancy Goods. Indices Hats and Underwear a Specialty. No. 5 Court Square, Montgomery, Ala.

S. A. MEERTIER'S New Dollar Store. Ag't for E. Butterick & Co's Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes,

*Enfaucla Line Sleepers Run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

- Semple H. C., lawyer, Washington, bet Court and Perry, h cor Monroe and Union  
 Semple Lorenzo, with H. C. Semple  
 Semple Darrington, with H. C. Semple  
 Schloss & Brother, merchant tailors, 104 Commerce  
 Schloss E. (Schloss & Bro.), bds Merchants Hotel  
 Schloss M. (Schloss & Bro.), bds Perry, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Schloss & Kahn (L. Schloss and M. Kahn), grocers, 94 Commerce  
 Schloss L. (Schloss & Kahn), bds Merchants Hotel  
 Schoolcraft R., wagon manufacturer, cor Monroe and Lawrence  
 Schoolcraft R., Lee House  
 Scott T. J., grocer, Market, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Scott Mrs., bds with T. J. Scott  
 Scott T. K., freight agent M. & M. R. R., h Madison, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Scott Mrs. J. Godwin, bds with T. K. Scott  
 Scott M. C., planter, h Clay, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Scott Mrs. F. E., Dexter House  
 Scott W. J., miller, Dexter House  
 Scott J. A. (col.), editor "Advance"  
 Scroggins Joseph (col.), barber, Court square, basement under Central Bank Building  
 Scroggins Ann (col.), restaurant, Monroe, bet Court and Perry  
 Shoemaker W. A., agent Sou. Express Co., bds cor Church and Molton  
 Shorter Miss C., dressmaker, 49 Market, 2nd floor  
 Semple Mrs. J. L., bds cor Jefferson and Hull  
 Screws W. W., editor and propr. "Advertiser," h Perry, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Screws B. H., journalist, h cor Madison and Hull  
 Screws H. P., bookkeeper and collector for "Advertiser," h cor Adams and Court  
 Screws Mrs. H. P., boarding house, cor Adams and Court  
 Schley Mrs. Sallie, bds cor Church and Molton  
 Schley B., clerk Pollak & Co., bds cor Church and Molton  
 Shea John, foundry, bds Tallapoosa, bet Commerce and Coosa  
 Sheelor A. W., engineer, bds Tallapoosa, bet Coosa and Court  
 Sheeland Miss Minnie, cook for H. M. Bush, Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Shepherd John W., lawyer, h cor Montgomery and Molton  
 Shepherd Miss Kate, with J. W. Shepherd  
 Shepherd Miss Eva, with J. W. Shepherd  
 Shepherd R. T., clerk, bds Molton, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa

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Hats, Caps, Notions, and Fancy Goods. Ladies Hats and Underwear a Specialty. No. 5 Court Square, Montgomery, Ala.

S. A. MEERTLEF'S Neo Dollar Store. Ag't for E. Butterick & Co's Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes.

*Eufaula Line Sleepers Run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

Snell Mrs. Susan, seamstress, 45 Market, 3d floor  
 Snell William, clerk, bds with Mrs. S. Snell  
 Sherrod J. B., Oil Works, h Lawrence, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Shrewsbury Mrs. M. A., h Perry, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Shrewsbury S. M., with Mrs. M. A. Shrewsbury  
 Spear John C., h Washington, bet Montgomery and Church  
 Spear Charles S. (Farley, Spear & Co.), h Court, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Steiner V. & Brother (V. & M. Steiner), dry goods and groceries, 15 Court  
 Steiner V. (Steiner & Bro.)  
 Steiner M. (Steiner & Bro.), h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Steele William, molder, bds cor Randolph and Perry  
 Stephens J. J., jailor  
 Stettenheimer J., clerk, bds cor Montgomery and Catoma  
 Stewart Miss M. V., bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Stewart J. H., builder, h cor Columbus and Decatur  
 Stewart Walter, bookbinder, 31 Market, 2nd floor, h at Dexter House  
 Stewart James R., planter, h Court, bet High and Alabama  
 Stewart Tennent, clerk, bds with J. R. Stewart  
 Stevens T. A., h cor Jefferson and Bainbridge  
 Sweatt J. A. (J. Hannon & Co.) h cor Goldthwaite and Clay  
 Sweatt Miss C. A., bds with J. A. Sweatt  
 Sweatt M. D., clerk, bds with J. A. Sweatt  
 Sweatt M. M., clerk, bds with J. A. Sweatt  
 Sweeney John, photographer, 3rd floor "Belshaw's Building," bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Schmidt & Smith, paint store, 24 Market  
 Schmidt P. (Schmidt & Smith), Decatur, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Schmidt Henry, blacksmith, h cor Catoma and Bainbridge  
 Signal Service U. S., 10 Market, 3rd and 4th floor  
 Silva J., confectioner, 53 Market  
 Sims Miss A. C., h cor Goldthwaite and Herron  
 Simmons Henry, clerk, h Perry, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Shipley Maria, grocer, Commerce, bet Tallapoosa and Water  
 Simon & Marks (S. Simon and — Marks), dry goods, Court square  
 Simon S. (Simon & Marks), h cor Bibb and Catoma  
 Simon J. & Brother (J. & H. Simon), dry goods, 102 Commerce  
 Simon Joseph (Simon & Bro.)  
 Simon Herman (Simon & Bro.)  
 Simpson J. M., clerk, h Madison, bet McDonough and Hull

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S. A. MEERTIEF'S New Dollar Store. Apt for E. Butterick & Co's Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes,

*Enfanta Line Sleepers Run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

Simpson Miss Maria, svt McDonough, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Simpson D. S., carpenter, bds at City Hotel  
 Simpson T., huckster, h 66 Commerce, 3rd floor  
 Simpson J. W., bds Molton, bet Bibb and Montgomery  
 Simpson J. B., clerk, lives out of city  
 Simpson M., tailor, bet 5 and 7 Market, lives out of city  
 Singletay Mrs. H., h Bell, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Singletay J. O., watchman, h Bell, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Sitzler Godfret, Oil Works, h Randolph, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Skinner James, Cond. M. & M. R. R., bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Smith Mrs. James R., h McDonough, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Smith J. T., printer, h cor Madison and Union  
 Smith Mrs. C., bds with J. T. Smith  
 Smith W. B., printer, h Union, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Smith Miss M., bds cor Columbus and Hull  
 Smith Miss L., bds cor Columbus and Hull  
 Smith J. S., engineer, h cor Columbus and Decatur  
 Smith Miss G. P., bds cor Church and Washington  
 Smith W. H., sr., cotton factor, Coosa, h Court, bet Church and Clayton  
 Smith W. H., jr., clerk Express, bds with W. H. Smith, sr.  
 Smith Paul S., clerk, bds with W. H. Smith, sr.  
 Smith Mrs. Flora, h Herron, bet Holt and Hanrick  
 Smith Sayre, bds with W. H. Smith, sr.  
 Smith Mrs. Jessie E., h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Smith William, painter, bds with Mrs. Jessie E. Smith  
 Smith E. J., rail roader, h cor Bell and Dickerson  
 Smith Mrs. E. C., h cor Bell and Hanrick  
 Smith Percy, M. & M. R. R., bds Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Smith Miss Ellen, h cor Martha and Whitman  
 Smith A. J., drummer, bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Smith W. F., h cor Catoma and Tallapoosa  
 Smith Lizzie, h Commerce, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Smith Miss Jane E., teacher, bds Adams, bet Court and Perry  
 Smith Robert M., wood warehouse, 46 Market  
 Smith Henry, blacksmith, at Dexter House  
 Smith Miss Cora, bds cor Washington and Decatur  
 Smith P. W., blacksmith, h Union, bet Washington and Adams  
**Smith L. C.**, lawyer, h cor Adams and Bainbridge  
 Smith J. Q., Circuit Court Judge, h cor S. Alabama and McDonough  
 Smith Mrs. Thomas, bds with J. Q. Smith  
 Smith S. A., clerk, bds Exchange Hotel

*Ask for Tickets to Macon, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Enfantia Line.  
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Hats, Caps, Nobbons, and Fancy Goods. Ladies Hats and Underwear a Specialty. No. 5, Court Square, Montgomery, Ala.

S. A. MEERTIEFF'S Neo Dollar Store. Ag't for E. Butterick & Co's Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes.

*Eufaula Line Sleepers Run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

Smith & Alfred (J. Smith and W. E. Alfred), job printers, 21 Court square, 2nd floor  
 Snipes Edward, clerk and cab. maker, h Hull, bet Market and Monroe  
 Spiers Mrs. M. E., boarding house, cor Court and Jefferson  
 Spiers D. M., clerk, bds with Mrs. M. E. Spiers  
 Spiers Miss P. F., bds with Mrs. M. E. Spiers  
 Spiers W. H., cotton weigher, bds with Mrs. M. E. Spiers  
 Spincy M., policeman, h Herron, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Stickney H. G., h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line  
 Stringfellow Rev. H., D. D., Rector of St. John's Church, h cor Madison and Decatur  
 Stringfellow William, with Rev. H. Stringfellow  
 Stringfellow Miss Mary, with Rev. H. Stringfellow  
 Stringfellow Miss Evaline, with Rev. H. Stringfellow  
 Stringfellow Miss Rebecca, milliner, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Stringfellow Miss Laura, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Stringfellow Miss Lucy B., bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Stringfellow Miss Isabella B., milliner, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Stringfellow Miss Mary, milliner, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Shofner J. C. (Muse & Shofner), Central Stables  
 Shorter Caesar (col.), at capitol, lives out of city  
 Shorter R. C., jr., lawyer, Perry, bds cor Alabama and Court  
 Sloan Mrs. M., ready-made clothing, Market, bet Lawrence and McDon.  
 Sloan John, journalist, room 12 Figh Block  
 Sloss J. W., Pres. S. & N. R. R., h Birmingham, Ala.  
 Snodgrass Mrs. A., bds cor Madison and Perry  
 Snodgrass William, bds cor Bibb and Wilkerson  
 Snodgrass Samuel, clerk, bds cor Madison and Perry  
 Snodgrass R. B., City Clerk, bds cor Adams and Court  
 Snow D. M. & Co., hardware dealers, 101 Commerce  
 Snow D. M. (D. M. Snow & Co.), bds Exchange Hotel  
 Snow Mrs. Ann, housekeeper at Exchange Hotel  
 Solomon J. F., clerk H. E. & J. Faber, bds Merchants Hotel  
 Sommerville R. H. (Ray & Sommerville), h cor Catoma and Bibb  
 Sommerville H., carpenter, h cor Washington and Ripley  
 Sou. & Nor. Ala. R. R., J. W. Sloss, Pres., office foot of Commerce  
 Sowell H. A., peanut peddler, h Commerce, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Southern Warehouse, Coosa, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Stokes M. C., grocer, Court, h Court, bet Wilson and South  
 Stokes Warren, clerk, bds with M. C. Stokes  
 Stoelker O., jeweler, Exchange Hotel corner, h cor Amanda and Line  
 Stone Mrs. John M., bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence

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*S. A. MEERTIEFF'S New Dollar Store. Ag't for H. Butterick & Co's Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes,*

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Stone George W., Ass. Justice of Sup. Court, h Perry, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Stone A. E., carpenter, h Herron, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Stone C. A., clerk, h Washington, bet Hull and McDonough  
 Stone J. M., carpenter, h Adams, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Stone Miss F. G., h Adams, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Stoudenmire P., h Catoma, bet Bibb and Montgomery  
 Storrs C. P., clerk J. W. Hardie, h cor Molton and Bibb  
 Storrs Miss C. B., bds with C. P. Storrs  
 Stout Mrs. R. J., bds Court, bet High and Grove  
 Steut R. P., clerk, bds Court, bet High and Grove  
 Stout Miss May, bds Court, bet High and Grove  
 Strong Rev. Wilber (col.), Pastor of Christian Chapel, h Caroline, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Stowe P., stone engraver, h Clay, bet Goldthwaite and Whitman  
 Stowe Leroy, M. & M. R. R., bds with P. Stowe  
 Stowe Miss M. F., bds with P. Stowe  
 Stowers Memphis, bds cor Mildred and Sayre  
 Schuessler S., broom manufactory, 41 Market, h cor Randolph and Hull  
 Schuessler C. S., clerk D. M. Snow & Co., bds with S. Schuessler  
 Schuessler Adam, butcher, h cor Randolph and Lawrence  
 Shular D. H. & Co. (D. H. Shular and W. G. Farly), cotton warehouse and cotton factors, Coosa, opp First Baptist Church  
 Shular D. H. (D. H. Shular & Co.), h 87 Commerce, 2nd floor  
 Stuart Mrs. Mary, h Madison, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Stuart M. H., grocer, 14 Court, h Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Stubblefield W. T., bookkeeper, 48 Market, 2nd floor  
 Stubblefield Mrs. M. L., 48 Market, 2nd floor  
 Stubbs Isaac B., tailor, 91 Commerce, 2nd floor, h cor Madison and McDonough  
 Stubbs Miss Bertha, with I. B. Stubbs  
 Stubbs Courtney, bds with I. B. Stubbs  
 Stubbs George, clerk, bds with I. B. Stubbs  
 Sturnes A. S., M. & M. R. R., bds Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Sublette W. W., Sec. Comm. Fire Ins. Co., cor Commerce and Bibb, h Court, bet High and Grove  
 Sullivan Mrs. M., bds cor Market and Hull  
 Sullivan Miss M., bds cor Market and Hull  
 Sullivan J. O., baker and grocer, h McDonough, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Sullivan Miss Nora, with J. O. Sullivan

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*B. A. MEERTIEFF'S New Dollar Store. Ag't for E. Lutterick & Co's Fishings. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes,*

*Eufraula Line Sleepers Run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

Sumato Miss Parslee, seamstress, 48 Market, 3rd floor  
 Sutton Mrs. N.  
 Sutter & Bro. (W. & J. Sutter), grocers, in Sutter Building  
 Sutter William (Sutter & Bro.), h in Sutter Building  
 Sutter J. (Sutter & Bro.), h in Sutter Building  
 Sutter Mrs. Adelgundi, h in Sutter Building  
 Sutter Ben, clerk, h in Sutter Building  
 Sutter Charles, clerk, h in Sutter Building  
 Sutter Edward, collector, h in Sutter Building  
 Sykes William, baggage master, h Church, cor Wilkinson  
 Sykes Mrs. A. F., dress maker, cor Washington and Court  
 Sykes S. J., printer, bds with Mrs. A. F. Sykes  
 Sykes G. W., M. & M. R. R., bds with Mrs. A. F. Sykes

**T**

Tait Mrs. Arabella, bds with B. F. Noble, cor Jefferson and Decatur  
 Taliaferro T., clerk, h Molton, bet Tallapoosa and Bibb  
 Tallassee Man. Co., 2nd floor over 3 Court square, north side  
 Tannebaum J., professor of music, 10 Court, 2nd floor, bds with A. Shulman  
 Tarleton W. W., M. & E. R. R., h cor Whitman and Clayton  
 Tarney James, blacksmith, h Harriek, bet Herron and Martha  
 Tarver R. A., gen. fri. agt. M. & E. R. R., bds cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Tarver Miss Willie, bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Tarver H. T., M. & E. R. R., bds cor Randolph and Hull  
 Tarver B. C., lawyer, h at Dexter House  
 Tasmey John, M. & M. R. R., bds cor Clay and Dickerson  
 Tatum & Wilkinson (B. Tatum and T. B. Wilkinson), grocers, 105 and 107 Commerce  
 Tatum Berry (Tatum & Wilkinson), h Perry, bet Grove and South  
 Tatum Ed, clerk, bds with B. Tatum  
 Tatum & Bro., oil dealers, 105 and 107 Commerce  
 Tatum H. H. (Tatum & Bro.), bds with B. Tatum  
 Tatum Wm. (Tatum & Bro.), bds with B. Tatum  
 Tatum G. H., bds with B. Tatum  
 Taylor J. H., jr., planter, h Washington, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Taylor F. G., dray line, bds with J. H. Taylor, jr.  
 Taylor W. J., clerk R. R., bds with J. H. Taylor, jr.  
 Taylor A. J., grocer, 32 Court, bds same  
 Taylor William, bds cor South and Perry  
 Taylor Geo. F., clothier, 15 Market, h cor Grove and McDonough

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Taylor S. S., h cor Grove and McDonough  
 Taylor Tom, baggage master, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Taylor Miss Belle, bds Market, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Taylor Mrs. M. A., h cor Columbus and Lawrence  
 Taylor Mrs. Catharine, grocer, bet Court and Pine  
 Taylor R. C., musician, bds with Mrs. C. Taylor  
 Tharin D. C., teacher, h cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Thrash Mrs. M. J., seamstress at Montgomery Hall  
 Tracey M., shoemaker, Commerce, bet Bibb and Court square  
 Teat W. F., machinist, h Hanrick, bet Herron and Martha  
 Telegraph West. Un., office under Exchange Hotel, Commerce  
 Teague, Barnett & Co. (L. O. Teague, G. W. Barnett), hardware dealers, 96 Commerce  
 Ternan T. M., planter, h Lawrence, bet High and Grove  
 Terry Mrs. J. P., bds Molton, bet Montgomery and Bibb  
 Teague L. O. (Teague, Barnett & Co.), bds cor Washington and Bibb  
 Tisdale Mrs. G. H., h cor Madison and McDonough  
 Tisdale Miss L. C., with Mrs. G. H. Tisdale  
 Tisdale W. F., Wells' Ice Depot, bds with Mrs. G. H. Tisdale  
 Titcomb F., agent Piedmont Air Line, h Jackson, bet Monroe and Jefferson  
 Titcomb Miss Maria, bds with F. Titcomb  
 Trice Miss Lizzie, seamstress, 45 Market, 2nd floor  
 Trimble E. M., h McDonough, bet High and Grove  
 Toal R. E., marble cutter, h McDonough, bet Market and Monroe  
 Todd J. T., Treas. West. R. R., cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Todd W. E., clerk West. R. R., bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Todd C. H., veterinary surgeon, bds  
 Todd Geo. H., guns, cutlery, &c., 111 Commerce, bds out of city  
 Todd Miss Laura, dressmaker, h 28 Market, 2nd floor  
 Toland Dennis, watchman, h cor N. Market and Union  
 Toole Patrick, Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Toole Mrs. Eliza, grocer, Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Toole T. J., clerk, Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Toole Miss Sarah, Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Toole James, baker, 6 Perry, h cor Madison and Court  
 Toole Mrs. James, grocer, cor Madison and Court  
 Tourtelotte E. P. & Co., boot and shoe dealer, 7 Market, bds cor Adams and Court  
 Townsend Mrs. E., bds with J. Murray  
 Townsend Mrs. A., teacher, h Monroe, bet Lawrence and McDonough  
 Townsend G. W., lawyer, 32 Market, 2nd floor, bds Exchange Hotel

*Ask for Tickets to Macon, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Eufaula Line.  
 Only Line to Columbus, Georgia, without change.*

*Hats, Caps, Notions, and Fancy Goods. Ladies Hats and Trimmings a Specialty. No. 5 Court Square, Montgomery, Ala.*

R. A. MEERTIEF'S New Dollar Store. Ag't for E. Butterick & Co's Fishions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes,

*Eufaula Line Sleepers Run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

Thomas Miss Lucy, bds City Hotel  
 Thomas G. W., teacher, h cor Adams and Bainbridge  
 Thomas M., policeman, h S. Alabama, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Thomas J. B., carriage painter, bds with M. Thomas  
 Thomas J. H., Oil Works, h Lawrence, bet Randolph and Pollard  
 Thomas Dr. N. G., physician, bds Washington, cor Bibb  
 Thompson T. P., clerk, bds Clayton, bet Molton and Catoma  
 Thompson Miss Kate, bds Clayton, bet Molton and Catoma  
 Thompson Mrs. Patina, seamstress, at Montgomery Hall  
 Thompson Mrs. S. E., h Decatur, bet Washington and Market  
 Thompson Mrs. M. E., h cor S. Alabama and Lawrence  
 Thompson W. S., h Sayre, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Thompson A. R., huckster, h McDonough, bet Columbus and Randolph  
 Thompson J. H., machinist, bds with A. R. Thompson  
 Thompson James, clerk, bds with A. R. Thompson  
 Thompson A. L. R., carpenter West. R. R., bds cor Randolph and Perry  
 Thompson Miss Annie, bds cor Monroe and Union  
 Thorn A. J., h Commerce, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Thorington W. S. (Bragg & Thorington), h cor Washington and Tallapoosa  
 Thorington R. D. (Gibson & Thorington), h cor Mildred and Root  
 Thorington Mrs. M. L., h cor Washington and Tallapoosa  
 Thornton A. J., trustee for G. F. Taylor, bds cor Church and Molton  
 Troy D. S., lawyer, cor Washington and Perry, lives out of city  
 Troy Aleck, lawyer, cor Washington and Perry, h Hull, bet High and Grove  
 Turner S. D., M. & M. R. R., bds Clay, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Turner Geo., U. S. marshal, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Turner F. M., blacksmith, h Bainbridge, bet Washington and Market  
 Turrentine Rev. N. C., Methodist preacher, h Washington, bet Hull and McDonough  
 Turrentine J. S., clerk Pollak & Co., bds with Rev. N. C. Turrentine  
 Tuttle Mrs. E. J., h McDonough, s of South  
 Tuttle W. J., clerk, bds with Mrs. E. J. Tuttle  
 Tufford Fred, rustic worker, 66 Commerce, 3rd floor  
 Tullis W. J., clerk West. R. R., bds cor Madison and Perry  
 Tullis Mrs. M., bds cor Madison and Perry  
 True L. M., trimmer, h Amanda  
 Tyler Miss L. C., teacher, bds Perry, bet Madison and Jefferson  
 Tyson A. P., planter, h cor Goldthwaite and Bell  
 Tyler Daniel, Pres. M. & M. R. R., h Perry, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Tyler Edmund L., Supt. M. & M. R. R., h Perry, bet S. Ala. and High

*Ask for Tickets to Macon, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Eufaula Line  
 Only Line to Columbus, Georgia, without change.*

Hats, Caps, Notions, and Family Goods. Ladies Hats and Trimmings a Specialty. No. 5 Canal Square, Montgomery, Ala.

*Eufaula Line Sleepers run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

## U

- Updegraff D., printer, h Jefferson, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Underwood Mrs. M. A., dressmaker, h Madison, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Underwood Miss Fannie, with Mrs. M. A. Underwood  
 Underwood Miss Rebecca, with Mrs. M. A. Underwood

## V

- Vanburen Martin (col.), janitor at Court House  
 Vanderver W. P., collector, 110 Commerce, 2nd floor, h cor Washington and Perry  
 Vanderver Dr. A. P., physician, 18 Market, bds with W. P. Vanderver  
 Vanderver W. F. (LeGrand & Co.), bds cor Court and High  
 Vanhooten A. R., trader, h Union, bet Washington and Monroe  
 Vaughan Mrs. F., dressmaker, 49 Market, 2nd floor  
 Verhel D., por. painter, h Jefferson, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Verhel B., por. painter, h Jefferson, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Verbeck Augustus, ice butcher at Wells' ice depot  
 Vicenti John, carriage trimmer, bds Merchants Hotel  
 Vincent Ike H., private sec. of Governor, h Monroe, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Vincent Mrs. Helen, h Columbus, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Vincentelli Jerome, clerk, Monroe, bet Court and Perry  
 Virscher F. F., wood dealer, h 49 Market, 2nd floor  
 Virscher Mrs. Eva, dressmaker, 49 Market, 2nd floor  
 Vendeck Henry, bartender 2 Coosa, "LaFayette House"

## W

- Waddell J. N., fisherman, 48 Market, 2nd floor  
 Wade F. M., boss carpenter W. R. R., h cor Montgomery and Catoma  
 Wadsworth Mrs. M. A., boarding house at Montgomery Hall  
 Wadsworth Miss Florence, bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Wadsworth W. D., bookkeeper, h Jefferson, bet Decatur and Bainbridge  
 Waldman L., sr., cotton factor, h Holcomb, bet Clayton and Mildred  
 Waldman L., jr., clerk, bds with L. Waldman, sr.  
 Walker J. H., paper warehouse, Coosa, opp First Baptist Church, h Lawrence, bet High and Grove  
 Walker R. W.  
 Walker J. W., ass. steward Exchange Hotel  
 Walker J. N., Cond. M. & M. R. R., bds Wilkinson, bet Tallapoosa and Bibb

*Ask for Tickets to Mason, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Eufaula Line. On'y Line to Columbus, Georgia, without change.*

*S. A. McELREATH'S New Dollar Store. Ag't for E. Butterick & Co.'s Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes.*

*Hats, Caps, notions, and Fancy Goods. Ladies Hats and Undervest a Specialty. No. 5 Court Square, Montgomery, Ala.*

EUPAULA LINE SLEEPERS RUN THROUGH TO FLORIDA ALL THE YEAR ROUND.

S. A. MEERTIEF'S New Dollar Store. Agent for Butterick & Co.'s Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes.

Walker Mrs. A. J., h cor Washington and McDonough  
 Walker Hal T., planter, h cor Perry and High  
 Walker W. T., carpenter, h cor Alabama and Lawrence  
 Walker Harry, Rail Road, h cor Monroe and Decatur  
 Waller G. P., cashier R. E. Bolling, lives out of city  
 Waltz Mrs. A., h cor South and Hull  
 Ward Fannie, bds Commerce, bet Tallapoosa and Bibb  
 Ward Miss Matilda, Adams, bet Union and Ripley  
 Ward Miss Fannie, bds Hull, bet Jefferson and Columbus  
 Ward M. H., blacksmith W. R. R., h cor Randolph and McDonough  
 Ward Mrs. B. A., bds with M. H. Ward  
 Ware Miss N., bds with J. W. Hardie  
 Ware Mrs. J. A., h cor Perry and High  
 Ware W. H., merchant, h cor Lawrence and High  
 Ware Maj. R. D., bds with W. H. Ware  
 Ware G. H., clerk, bds with W. H. Ware  
 Ware Dr. J. L., druggist, h Madison, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Wagner O. H., clerk, bds cor Madison and Hull  
 Wagner O. F., contractor, h cor Washington and Union  
 Warren & Burch (J. R. Warren and W. W. Burch), grocers, 88  
 Commerce  
 Warren J. R. (Warren & Burch), h Court, bet High and Grove  
 Warren F. H. (LeGrand & Co.), h Court, bet Adams and Alabama  
 Warner W. C., clerk LeGrand & Co., bds cor Madison and Perry  
 Warner Mrs. Margaret, h Hull, bet Grove and South  
 Washburn H. C., night clerk Merchants Hotel  
 Washburn B. M., carriage and buggy dealer, 93 Commerce, h cor  
 Madison and Hull  
 Watkins Michael, bookkeeper, h Lawrence, bet Grove and High  
 Watkins T. M., printer, bds cor Adams and Union  
 Watt R. L. (Watt & Lanier), propr. Exchange Hotel, bds same  
 Watson C. J., clerk St. Aud., bds cor Church and Molton  
 Watson Mrs. Sarah, h cor Monroe and Decatur  
 Watson Mrs. Acker, dressmaker, bds 14 Market, 2nd floor  
 Watson Minnie, bds Decatur, bet Market and Monroe  
 Watts & Watts (T. H., sr., T. H., jr., and J. W. Watts), lawyers, 16  
 Perry, 2nd floor  
 Watts T. H., sr. (Watts & Watts), h cor Adams and Jackson  
 Watts T. H., jr. (Watts & Watts), h cor High and McDonough  
 Watts J. W. (Watts & Watts), h Union, s of Alabama  
 Watts Fred, grocer, Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Watts C. L., detective, h Decatur, bet S. Alabama and High

Hats, Caps, Notions, and Fancy Goods. Ladies Hats and Underwear a Specialty. No. 5 Court Square, Montgomery, Alabama.

Art for Tickets to Mobile, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Eupaula Line. Only Line to Colum-  
 bia, Georgia, without charge.

EUPAULA LINE SLEEPERS RUN THROUGH TO FLORIDA ALL THE YEAR ROUND.

S. A. MEERTIEF'S New Dollar Store. Agent for E. Butterick &amp; Co.'s Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes.

Waugh Mrs. S. C., dressmaker, h cor Alabama and McDonough  
 Waugh Miss S. C., dressmaker, bds with Mrs. S. C. Waugh  
 Waugh Miss S. A., bds with Mrs. S. C. Waugh  
 Waugh Miss C. J., bds with Mrs. S. C. Waugh  
 Waugh Miss W. A., bds with Mrs. S. C. Waugh  
 Waugh J. D., fresco painter, bds with Mrs. S. C. Waugh  
 Way C. H., cotton factor, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Way W. H., cotton factor, bds Exchange Hotel  
 Wharton W. G., furniture dealer, under City Hotel, h cor South and Court  
 Wharton Samuel, clerk, bds with W. G. Wharton  
 Whatley Mrs. J. H., h cor Alabama and Hull  
 Whatley Stewart, clerk, bds with Mrs. J. H. Whatley  
 Weaver W. H., tailor, h Adams, bet Bainbridge and Decatur  
 Weaver Jake, engineer M. & M. R. R., h Clay, w of Dickerson  
 Weatherly Dr. J. S., physician, h Court, bet Washington and Adams  
 Weatherly James, teacher, bds with Dr. J. S. Weatherly  
 Webster Sarah, grocer, Court, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Weil Jacob, clerk Goetter, Weil & Co., h cor Church and Molton  
 Weil Miss Sarah, bds with Jacob Weil  
 Weil Isaias, bds cor Clayton and Sayre  
 Weil Abraham, h S. Alabama, bet Court and Perry  
 Weil Miss M. A., h S. Alabama, bet Court and Perry  
 Weil Mrs. Henry, h S. Alabama, bet Court and Perry  
 Weil David (Goetter, Weil & Co.), Perry, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Weil H., clerk, bds S. Alabama, bet Court and Perry  
 Weir Rev. J. E. (col.), Pastor A. M. E. Church, h Madison, bet Union and Ripley  
 Weir D. K., molder, bds Tallapoosa, bet Coosa and Pine  
 Weir Adam, molder, bds Tallapoosa, bet Coosa and Pine  
 Weiss J. A., jeweler, bds cor Randolph and Hull  
 Weisenbury M. C., h cor Randolph and Decatur  
 Weisenbury John, engineer West. R. R., bds cor Randolph and Decatur  
 Wells Lyman, Treas. M. & E. R. R., h Perry, bet High and Grove  
 Wells T. P., gen. ticket agt. M. & E. R. R., h Jefferson, bet Hull and Decatur  
 Wells J. R. (J. R. Wells & Co.), Scott, bet Court and Tallapoosa  
 Wells J. R. & Co., ice and fish depot, Monroe, next to cor Perry  
 Welch Theodore, gen. agt. S. & N. Ala. R. R., bds cor Washington and Church  
 Wellborn S. M., clerk LeGrand & Co., bds cor Madison and Perry

See for Tickets to Macon, Savannah, and the Seaboard, via Eupaula Line. Only Line to Columbia, Georgia, without change.

Hats, Caps, Notions, and Fancy Goods. Ladies Hats and Underwear a Specialty. No. 5 Court Square, Montgomery, Alabama.

S. A. MERRITT'S New Dollar Store. Ag't for E. Butterick & Co's Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes,

*Eufaula Line Sleepers Run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

- Werth G. L., boot and shoe dealer, 100 Commerce, h High, bet Hull and Decatur
- Werth Miss H. H., teacher, bds with G. L. Werth
- West D. P.**, Exchange Bar, bds Exchange Hotel
- West C. J. & Co., auctioneers, 22 Market
- West C. J. (C. J. West & Co.), bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence
- Westcott W. R., Board of Revenue, h cor Montgomery and Clayton
- Westcott W. D., Deputy Sheriff
- West Mrs. Mary, bds cor Wilkinson and Bibb
- Wetles Miss Asa, h Hull, s of South
- Whetstone J. H., clerk, bds cor Madison and Perry
- Whipple Dr. H. L., planter, h Sayre, bet Mildred and Line
- Whipple Miss Mollie, h with Dr. H. L. Whipple
- Whipple Miss A. E., h with Dr. H. L. Whipple
- White Joel**, book store, 20 Market, h cor Jefferson and Hull
- White Mrs. Sarah, h Herron, bet Hanrick and Holt
- White John, h Pollard, bet McDonough and Lawrence
- White H. C., printer, bds cor Bibb and Coosa
- Whitecotton Harry, fisherman, h Coosa, bet Tallapoosa and Water
- Whitaker S., drummer R. E. Bolling, h Church, bet Wilkinson and Catoma
- Whitman C. D., clerk St. Aud. office, h S. Alabama, bet Court and Perry
- Whitman Willie, h with C. D. Whitman
- Whitman H. C., cotton sampler, h Clayton, bet Whitman and Hanrick
- Whiting Mrs. Elizabeth, bds Montgomery, bet Washington and Molton
- Whiting W. A., h cor Market and Lawrence, 3rd floor
- Whiting Mrs. Sallie, bds Monroe, bet Perry and Lawrence
- Whitesides Mrs. F. A., boarding house, h cor Tallapoosa and Molton
- Wiggins Mrs. N. E. H., h Bell, bet Hanrick and Holt
- Williams B. W., clerk R. R., h cor Tallapoosa and Catoma
- Williams & Cook, grocers, 9 and 11 Commerce (C. R. Williams and G. W. Cook)
- Williams C. R. (Williams & Cook), h over store
- Williams Mrs. F. L., bds with C. R. Williams
- Williams M. M. (J. R. Adams & Co.), bds with W. B. Bell
- Williams Dr. J. M., physician, h cor Washington and Lawrence
- Williams Miss Kate, bds with Dr. J. M. Williams
- Williams W. F., sewing mach. agent, h cor Decatur and S. Alabama
- Williams Josephine, h Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union
- Williams Mrs. Lucy, dressmaker, h McDonough, bet Market and Monroe

*Ask for Tickets to Macon, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Eufaula Line. Only Line to Columbus, Georgia, without change.*

Hats, Caps, Notions, and Fancy Goods. Ladies Hats and Underwear a Specialty. No. 5. Court Square, Montgomery, Ala.

S. A. MEERTIEF'S New Dollar Store. Ag't for E. Butterick & Co's Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes,

*Enfaula Line Sleepers Run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

Williams C. A., clerk, bds with Mrs. Lucy Williams  
 Williams R. S., cashier Lehman, Durr & Co., bds with Mrs. L. Williams  
 Williams Ralph, h Market, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Williams G. M., pass. agent S. & N. R. R., bds with Ralph Williams  
 Williams Miss Estelle, bds with Ralph Williams  
 Williams T. J. (Figh & Williams), builder, Chief Eng. Fire Dept.  
 Williams A. W., cotton weigher, bds at Fleming's Restaurant  
 Williamson A. F., cotton factors, h Clayton, bet Whitman and Haunrick  
 Williamson R. M., lawyer, Washington, bet Perry and Lawrence  
 Williamson Mrs. R. M., h cor S. Market and Jackson  
 Williamson W. G., carpenter, h Decatur, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Williamson, Isaac T., carpenter, h McDonough, bet Grove and South  
 Williamson Charles, cigar maker, bds with W. G. Williamson  
 Wilkins Ann, teacher, h Bell, bet Whitman and Goldthwaite  
 Wilkins Miss L., bds cor Madison and Perry  
 Wilkins Clarinda, teacher, h Bell, bet Whitman and Goldthwaite  
 Wilkins Frank, M. & M. R. R., h cor Catoma and Bibb  
 Wilkinson T. B. (Tatum & Wilkinson), h Court, bet High and Grove  
 Wilkinson B. N., furnishing goods, 3 Montgomery, bds T. B. Wilkinson  
 Wilkinson J. N., clerk, bds with T. B. Wilkinson  
 Wiley A. A. (Rice, Jones & Wiley), lawyer, bds cor Jefferson and Decatur  
 Williford J. D., sr., bds Perry, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Williford J. D., jr., clerk, bds Perry, bet Monroe and Madison  
 Willis Mrs. A. J., h Hull, bet Market and Washington  
 Willis W. G., railroader, bds with Mrs. A. J. Willis  
 Willis F. R., railroader, bds with Mrs. A. J. Willis  
 Willis Miss M. C., bds with Mrs. A. J. Willis  
 Wilson Mrs. A. L., h Mildred, bet Sayre and Amanda  
 Wilson W. H., market stall, bds with Mrs. A. L. Wilson  
 Wilson Miss J. C., bds Mildred, bet Sayre and Amanda  
 Wilson Miss M. R., bds Mildred, bet Sayre and Amanda  
 Wilson Miss A. L., bds Mildred, bet Sayre and Amanda  
 Wilson Miss S. G., bds Mildred, bet Sayre and Amanda  
 Wilson Miss L. C., bds Mildred, bet Sayre and Amanda  
 Wilson Miss C. V., bds Mildred, bet Sayre and Amanda  
 Wilson A. B., clerk, h cor Sayre and Line  
 Wilson Miss Lizzie, bds cor Sayre and Line  
 Wilson Aleck, bds cor Sayre and Line  
 Wilson Mrs. A. A., h 2d floor 38 Market  
 Wilson T. C., clerk, bds with Mrs. A. A. Wilson

*Ask for Tickets to Macon, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Enfaula Line.  
 Only Line to Columbus, Georgia, without chance.*

Hats, Caps, Notions, and Fancy Goods. Ladies' Hats and Trunkware a Specialty. No. 5 Court Square, Montgomery, Ala.

S. A. MEERTIEFF'S New Dollar Store. Ag't for E. Butterick & Co's Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes.

*Florida Line Sleepers Run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

- Wilson William, boot and shoe store, 35 Market, bds around  
 Wilson H. A., detective, h cor Hull and Grove  
 Wilson Mrs. E. C., bds cor Goldthwaite and Kiver  
 Wilson Coles, clerk, bds Lee House  
 Wilson A. S., machinist, bds cor Jefferson and Lawrence  
 Walker America, porter Exchange Hotel  
 Wilson C. E., constable, bds Bell, bet Holt and Dickerson  
 Wimbish M. N., cotton factor, h Clayton, bet Sayre and Holcomb  
 Wing J. R., locksmith, 51 Market  
 Wing Mrs. T. F., confectioner, 51 Market  
 Wynn W. W., printer, bds Lee House  
 Winter J. S., lawyer, h cor Mildred and Root  
 Winter J. Gindrat, lawyer, bds cor Mildred and Root  
 Winter J. Gano, lawyer, h Mildred, bet Sayre and Amanda  
 Winter Isaac (Green & Winter), h Montgomery, bet Washington and  
 Molton  
 Winter Edgar, manager W. U. Tel. Office, h McDonough, bet Adams  
 and Alabama  
 Winter F. D., bookkeeper, bds Jefferson, bet Court and Perry  
 Wise Mrs. Ann, bds cor S. Market and Ripley  
 Wiseman E., R. R., h Decatur, bet Market and Washington  
 Wright Edward, bds Central Hotel  
 Wright M. A., policeman, bds Owens House, Washington, bet Mont-  
 gomery and Church  
 Wright William, instrument maker, h Figh Block, 2nd floor  
 Wright W. C. (Wright & Sommerville), h Washington, bet Bainbridge  
 and Decatur  
 Wright Robert, h cor Adams and Lawrence  
 Wright Mrs. Wm., h Jefferson, bet McDonough and Hull  
 Wright & Sommerville, carpenters, 14 Bibb  
 Wolf G., lottery agent, h cor Wilkinson and Bjbb  
 Wolf Henry, machinist W. R. R.  
 Wolffe Fred, banker and broker, 1 Court square, h Madison, bet  
 Hull and Decatur  
 Wood Dr. M. L., physician, 108 Commerce, bds cor Church and  
 Catoma  
 Wood Mrs. E. D., grocer, Commerce, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Woods Mrs. M. L., bds cor Clayton and Molton  
 Woods P. A., clerk, bds cor Clayton and Molton  
 Woods F. A., tinner, bds Lawrence, bet Jefferson and Columbus  
 Woodruff Mrs. E. A., h cor Alabama and Lawrence  
 Woodruff L. N., clerk, bds with Mrs. E. A. Woodruff

*Ask for Tickets to Macon, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Florida Line.  
 Only Line to Columbia, Georgia, without change.*

Hats, Caps, Tricorns, and Fancy Goods. Ladies Hats and Tricorns a Specialty. No. 5 Court Square, Montgomery, Ala.

S. A. NEERTIEF'S NINE DOLLAR STORE. Ask for E. Butterick & Co's Fashions. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes.

*Eufaula Line Steamers Run Through to Florida all the Year Round.*

Webster J. M., Cond. West. R. R., bds at Exchange Hotel  
 Woodruff Miss A., with Mrs. E. A. Woodruff  
 Woodruff Miss Ellen, with Mrs. E. A. Woodruff  
 Woodruff Miss Lucy, with Mrs. E. A. Woodruff  
 Woodruff Claudis, clerk, with Mrs. E. A. Woodruff  
 Workman D. H., notary public, 4 Perry, quit eating  
 Worsham E. H., printer, bds cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Wooster Miss Lou, boarding house, cor Market and Decatur  
 Wooster Miss Maggie, bds with Miss Lou Wooster  
 Wortman Aaron, carriage maker  
 Wyatt Mrs. S. R., h Molton, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Wyatt Fair, M. & E. R. R., bds with Mrs. S. R. Wyatt  
 Wyatt Mrs. Cornelia, boarding house, cor Madison and Lawrence  
 Wyman Belser L., clerk, h Catoma, bet Bibb and Tallapoosa  
 Wyman B. L., hardware dealer, 3 Court square, bds cor Church and  
 Molton  
 Wyman Mrs. M. A., bds cor Washington and McDonough  
 Wynn John, bartender "Arbor Saloon"

### Y

Yarborough W. R. A., coal dealer, h cor Grove and McDonough  
 Yarrington William, printer, bds Perry, bet S. Alabama and High  
 Yeager Mrs. M. S., bds cor Goldthwaite and River  
 Yelverton Henry L., butcher, h cor High and Hull  
 Young L., clothier, 2 Market, h cor Washington and Hull  
 Young Mrs. R., with L. Young  
 Young Miss F., with L. Young  
 Yougene Mrs. E., grocer, Washington, bet Bainbridge and Union  
 Yougene W. S., machinist, bds with Mrs. E. Yougene  
 Young B. W., auctioneer, h cor Monroe and Jackson  
 Young B. C., bailiff, bds with B. W. Young  
 Yung's Restaurant, D. Fleming, propr., Court

### Z

Zadick Esau, h cor Montgomery and Catoma  
 Zorkowsky Dr. A., policeman, h Jefferson, bet Lawrence and Mc-  
 Donough  
 Zorkowsky A., jr., clerk, bds with Dr. A. Zorkowsky  
 Zeigler Henry S., h Sayre, bet South and Line  
 Zuber W. D., tax assessor, office Washington, next to corner of Perry

*Ask for Tickets to Marm, Savannah, and the Southeast, via Eufaula Line.  
 Only Line to Columbus, Georgia, without change.*

Hats, Caps, Valises, and Trunks, Trunks, Ladies Hats and Umbrellas, a Specialty. No. 5 Court Square, Montgomery, Ala.

# MONTGOMERY AND EUFAULA RAILROAD,

THE INITIAL AND TERMINUS OF THE

"GREAT SOUTHERN FREIGHT LINE,"  
VIA

Savannah and Union Springs, from and to Eastern Cities.

This Line being well equipped and thoroughly organized, offers unequalled facilities for the transmission of its business in conjunction with a time record.

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Kentucky Whiskey House, A. D. D. Lucius, propr., 20 Court.....	104
Kennedy A. M., paint, sash, doors, &c., 15 and 17 Montgomery.....	118
Lakin J. H., photographer, 51 Market, 2nd floor.....	130
LaFayette House, J. E. Mahahy, 2 Coosa.....	120
Lahay & Co., merchant tailors, 11 Market.....	108
LeGrand & Co., dry goods and groceries, Temple Building, Commerce.....	150
Levett W. P., copper distilled whiskey.....	154
McGovern Pat, tinware, &c., 16 Court.....	116
McCombs A. J., tinware &c., 25 Court.....	166
Madigan T. S., grocer, cor Market and Hull.....	130
Manoney E., dealer in saddles, bridles, harness, &c., 13 Court.....	162
Manigold & Speers, confectioners, cor Montgomery and Washington.....	164
Martief S. A., New Dollar Store, 5 Court square, north side.....	91 to 194
Montgomery & Eufaula R. R., office and depot cor Pollard and Lawrence.....	91 to 194
Moog A. & Co., grocers, 95 Commerce.....	126
Moses Bros., real estate and insurance agents, Central Bank Building.....	108
Nierosi Brothers, candy makers and confectioners, 19 Market.....	140
Nix R. F., marble yard, 61 Market.....	116
Offutt & Bro., news depot, in City Building.....	170
Ohlander A. & Son, upholsterers, 49 Market.....	152
Oil Works, cor Randolph and Lawrence.....	130
Patton J. O. & Co., druggists, 2 Court square, east side.....	150
Phillips & Browder, commission brokers, 81 Commerce, 2nd floor.....	154
Priekett S. C., furniture dealer, 13 Market.....	126
Preiss Philip, City Hall Saloon in City Building.....	186
Pollak & Co., Dollar Store, Court square, east side.....	3
Powell & Price, carriage, buggy and wagon dealers, 57 Market.....	110
Rice D. S., grocer, 95 Commerce.....	124
Roberts & Parish, grocers, Montgomery.....	2
Rousseau & Armstrong, dental surgeons, 18 Market, 2nd floor.....	140
Ruby Restaurant, E. Liebenstein, propr., 4 Court square.....	150
Ruby Saloon, J. H. Hammond, propr., 4 Court square.....	98
Ruth C. L., jeweler, 23 Market.....	120
Sanguinetti P., news depot, 23 Market.....	104
Sparrenberger C. P., lager beer saloon, 8 Court.....	144
Stewart Walter, bookbinder, 31 Market, 2nd floor.....	112
Simon J. & Bro., dry goods and groceries, 102 Commerce.....	120
Schmidt & Smith, paints, &c., 24 Market.....	152
Schloss & Kahn, wholesale grocers, &c., 94 Commerce.....	144
Schoolcraft R., wagon manufacturer, cor Monroe and Lawrence.....	162
Schuessler S., broom manufactory, 41 Market.....	98
Schuessler A., butcher, stalls 5 and 6, City Market.....	156

Teague, Barnett & Co., hardware, &c., 96 Commerce.....	198
Todd G. H., dealer in guns, pistols, &c., next to Exchange Hotel.....	158
Tourtellotte E. P. & Co., boot and shoe dealers, 7 Market.....	113
Townsend G. W., lawyer, 34 Market, 2nd floor.....	136
Walker J. H., paper warehouse, Coosa, opp First Baptist Church.....	132
Walker W. T., contractor and builder, Madison, bet Lawrence and Mc- Donough.....	156
Warren & Burch, grocers, 86 and 88 Commerce.....	112
Washburn B. M., carriage and buggy dealer, Commerce.....	162
Wells J. R. & Co., Mont. Prot. Ice Co., Monroe, next to cor Perry.....	126
White Joel, book store, 20 Market.....	132
Wolfe F., banker and broker, cor Court and Court square.....	138
Wood M. L., physician and druggist, 108 Commerce.....	136
Yarborough W. R. A., coal dealer, office with G. B. Manley, 29 Market...	160
Young L., clothier, 2 Market.....	144
Yung's Restaurant, D. Fleming, propr., Court, next to cor Monroe.....	106

## STREET DIRECTORY.

Adams, east from Court to Jackson	Madison, east from Court to Jackson
Alabama, east from Court to Ripley	Market, east from Court to Bainbridge
Bainbridge, s fr Okelomski to South	Martha, w from Goldthwaite to Dick-
Bell, west fr Goldthwaite to Dickerson	erson
Bibb s w from Court to Goldthwaite	Mildred, west from Court to Amanda
Caroline, south fr Clayton to Mildred	Mobile Road, south west from Clayton
Carroll, west from Court to the river	Montgomery, s w fr Court to Clayton
Catoma, n w fr Clayton to Tallapoosa	Molton, n west from Court to River
Church, s w from Court to Clayton	Monroe, east from Court to Jackson
Clay, w fr Goldthwaite to Dickerson	North Market, east from Bainbridge to
Clayton, west from Court to Dickerson	Jackson
Columbus, east from Court to Jackson	Okelomski, east from Court to Union
Commerce, n w from Court Square to	Ordeman, east from Court to Union
water	Perry, south from Okelomski to South
Coosa, n w from Court to Fulton	Pollard, east from Court to Ripley
Court, south from Okelomski to South	Randolph, east from Court to Ripley
Decatur, s from Okelomski to South	Ripley, south from Pollard to Alabama
Dickerson, south from Bell to Clayton	River, west from Molton to Harrick
Franklin, west from Court to the river	Root, south from Clayton to Mildred
Fulton, west from Court to the river	Sayre, south from Clayton to Line
Goldthwaite, s from River to Clayton	South, east from Court to Bainbridge
Groom, west from Court to the river	South Alabama, e from Court to Union
Grove, east from Court to Union	South Market, east from Bainbridge to
Harrick, south from River to Clayton	Jackson
Herron, w fr Goldthwaite to Dickerson	State, n w fro Clayton to Goldthwaite
High, east from Court to Union	Tallapoosa, north west from Court to
Holcomb, s from Clayton to Mildred	Goldthwaite
Holt, south from Bell to Clayton	Tennessee, n w fr Tallapoosa to Fulton
Hull, south from Okelomski to south	Union, s from Jefferson to S. Alabama
Jackson, south fr Columbus to Adams	Washington, e from Court to Jackson
Jefferson, east from Court to Jackson	Washington, n w from Court to Water
Lafayette, south from Groom to Fulton	Water, s from Fulton to Washington
Lawrence, s from Okelomski to South	Whitman, south from River to Clayton
Lawndes, south from Groom to Fulton	Wilkinson, north west from Clayton to
McDonough, s fr Okelomski to South	Goldthwaite

## TEAGUE, BARNETT &amp; CO.,

DEALERS IN

## HARDWARE,

IRON, STEEL, NAILS, ETC.,

96 Commerce St.,

MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA.

UNITED STATES OFFICERS.

*District Judge*—John Bruce.  
*District Attorney*—Charles E. Mayer.  
*Clerk*—Joseph W. Dimmick.  
*Marshal*—George Turner.  
*U. S. Commissioners*—W. H. Hunter, William Seawell,  
 Benjamin Gardner, John W. Watts.  
*Internal Revenue Collector*—D. B. Booth.  
*Register of Land Office*—Pelham J. Anderson.  
*Receiver of Land Office*—Paul Strobach, jr.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

*Governor*—George S. Houston, of Limestone.  
*Secretary of State*—Rufus K. Boyd, of Marshall.  
*Auditor*—Willis Brewer, of Lowndes.  
*Treasurer*—Daniel Crawford, of Coosa.  
*Attorney General*—John W. A. Sanford, of Montgomery.  
*Supt. of Education*—Leroy F. Box, of St. Clair.  
*Supreme Court*—R. C. Brickell, Chief Justice; A. R. Manning and George W. Stone, Associate Justices; T. J. Rutledge, Clerk; Thomas G. Jones, Reporter; and Junius Riggs, Marshal and Librarian.

COUNTY GOVERNMENT.

*Judge of Probate*—Charles W. Buckley.  
*Sheriff*—Charles T. Pollard, jr.  
*Coroner*—Matthew P. Blue.  
*Treasurer*—S. C. Marks.  
*Tax Collector*—Drillian Armistead.  
*Tax Assessor*—William D. Zuber.  
*Judge of City Court*—John A. Minnis.  
*Clerk of City Court*—Elipholes H. Metcalf.  
 (NOTE.—Three terms annually of the City Court, commencing 3rd Monday in February, 2nd Monday of July, and 3rd Monday of October.)  
*Board of Revenue*—S. D. Hubbard, sr., T. Joseph, sr., W. R. Westcott, Dr. J. C. Nicholson and J. G. Gilchrist.  
 (NOTE.—The regular quarterly sessions begin on the 2nd Mondays of February, April and November, and on the 3rd Monday of August.)  
*Board of Jury Commissioners*—B. W. Young, C. L. Mathews, and R. J. Bibb.

## CIRCUIT COURT.

*Judge*—James Q. Smith.

*Clerk*—Edward A. Graham.

*Solicitor*—Frederick S. Ferguson.

(NOTE.—Two terms annually, commencing 1st Monday of June and 1st Monday of December.)

## CHANCERY COURT.

*Chancellor*—H. Austill, of Mobile.

*Register*—Vincent M. Elmore.

(NOTE.)—Two terms annually, commencing in May and November.

## MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT.

*Mayor*—Mordecai L. Moses.

*Aldermen*—Ward 1: Dr. J. R. Douglas and J. W. Durr; Ward 2: M. H. Stuart and N. Griel; Ward 3: A. M. Kennedy and W. D. Brown; Ward 4: T. G. Jones and J. M. Falkner; Ward 5: H. C. Semple and R. W. Sharp; Ward 6: W. A. McBryde and J. N. Barker.

*Clerk of City Council*—R. B. Snodgrass.

*City Treasurer*—James Davidson.

*Chief of Police*—Gen. W. W. Allen.

*Captain of Police*—John W. Martin.

*Sergeant of Police*—B. W. Bell.

*City Weigher and Clerk of Market*—Moses Franklin.

*Lamp Lighter*—James Foster.

## BOUNDARIES OF THE WARDS.

Ward 1 embraces that part of the city west of Commerce street and north of Montgomery and Clayton streets.

Ward 2 embraces all south of Montgomery and Clayton streets and west of Court square and Court street.

Ward 3 embraces all east of Court square and Court street, west of Lawrence street and south of Market street.

Ward 4 embraces all east of Lawrence street and south of Market and South Market streets.

Ward 5 embraces all east of Perry street and north of Market and South Market streets.

Ward 6 embraces all west of Perry street, north of Market street and east of Commerce street.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK.

Capital Stock, \$225,000.

*President*—Dr. W. O. Baldwin.

*Cashier*—C. J. Campbell.

*Teller*—H. A. Seelye.

*Bookkeeper*—J. N. Stratford.

*Note Clerk*—J. W. Brown.

*Directors*—Dr. W. O. Baldwin, D. Clopton, J. W. Dimmick, S. D. Seelye, J. W. Durr, J. Davidson, J. W. Hardie, O. Stoelker, and James Berney.

MERCHANTS AND PLANTERS NATIONAL BANK.

Capital Stock, \$150,000.

*President*—A. B. Peck.

*Cashier*—Robert W. Goldthwaite.

*Ass. Cashier and Bookkeeper*—Moses T. Ray.

*Directors*—A. B. Peck, E. G. Fowler, S. L. Arrington, T. B. Jordan, W. R. Westcott, Milo Barrett, C. L. Mathews, Joseph Davidson, A. P. Tyson, W. H. Graves and H. C. Semple.

PASTORS OF CHURCHES IN THE CITY OF MONTGOMERY.

*Court St. M. E. Church*—Rev. A. S. Andrews, D. D.

*Presbyterian*—Rev. G. H. W. Petrie, D. D.

*First Baptist*—Rev. J. B. Hawthorne, D. D.

*St. John's Protestant Episcopal*—Rev. H. Stringfellow, D. D.

*Methodist Protestant*—Rev. J. L. Mills.

*St. Peter's Roman Catholic*—Rev. Father Dennis Savage.

*Kahl Montgomery*—Rev. S. Hecht, D. D.

*Herron St. M. E. Church*—A. Mission.

## MONTGOMERY FIRE DEPARTMENT.

## OFFICERS.

T. J. Williams, Chief Engineer.  
David Engelhardt, First Assistant Engineer.  
L. Young, Second Assistant Engineer.  
B. Jones, Third Assistant Engineer.

## DELEGATES.

*Hook and Ladder Company No. 1*—D. S. Rice, F. McMannus, T. Doran.

*Dexter Company No. 1*—V. Steiner, F. McIntyre, Michael Mohr.

*Alabama Company No. 2*—G. M. Williams, B. W. Johnston, John P. Figh.

*Grey Eagle Company No. 3*—Wash Fuller, John Bennett, Richard Drayton.

*Lamar Company No. 4*—J. H. Herron, S. M. Shrewsbury, Simon Simon.

B. H. SCREWS, Secretary.

Meets first Thursday night in each month.

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## HOOK AND LADDER COMPANY NO. 1.

Berry Tatum, President.  
D. S. Rice, First Director.  
Pat McGovern, Second Director.  
A. Seligman, Third Director.  
C. H. Sparrenberger, Secretary.  
D. M. Snow, Treasurer.  
Meets last Monday night in each month

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## DEXTER COMPANY NO. 1.

Frank McIntyre, President.  
V. Steiner, Foreman.  
Z. Gamble, First Assistant Foreman.  
Jas. Brinsfield, Second Assistant Foreman.  
L. Young, Secretary and Treasurer.  
Meets second Monday night in each month.

ALABAMA COMPANY NO. 2.

R. H. Somerville, President.  
 J. L. Cobb, Vice-President.  
 G. M. Williams, Foreman.  
 T. W. Hannon, First Assistant Foreman.  
 J. P. Figh, Second Assistant Foreman.  
 B. L. Wyman, Secretary and Treasurer.  
 T. Taliaferro, Steward.  
 Meets fourth Monday night in each month.

GREY EAGLE COMPANY NO. 3.

Wash Fuller, Foreman.  
 Thos. Jackson, First Assistant Foreman.  
 Thos. Nelson, Second Assistant Foreman.  
 Richard Drayton, Secretary.  
 Meets first Monday night in every month.

LOMAX COMPANY NO. 4.

W. W. Herron, President.  
 J. H. Herron, Foreman.  
 D. K. Weir, First Assistant Foreman.  
 S. J. Sykes, Second Assistant Foreman.  
 Leon Loeb, Secretary.  
 J. H. Crenshaw, Treasurer.  
 G. W. Sykes, Steward.  
 Meets first Monday night in every month.

MASONIC.

GRAND LODGE OFFICERS AND THEIR ADDRESS, FOR 1877-78.

Henry Clay Armstrong, Grand Master, Suspension.  
 Henry C. Tompkins, Deputy Grand Master, Union Springs.  
 Rufus W. Cobb, Senior Grand Warden, Helena.  
 John H. Bankhead, Junior Grand Warden, Moscow.  
 William H. Dingley, Grand Treasurer, Montgomery.  
 Daniel Sayre, Grand Secretary, Montgomery.  
 Rev. William C. Bledsoe, Grand Chaplain, LaFayette.  
 Joseph M. Kumpe, Grand Marshal, Leighton.  
 Joseph A. Adams, Senior Grand Deacon, Newton.  
 John W. Jones, Junior Grand Deacon, Jefferson.  
 Adam R. Baker, Grand Steward, Montgomery.

John W. Martin, Grand Steward, Montgomery.

James Davidson, Grand Tiler, Montgomery.

*Foreign Correspondence*—Oliver S. Beers, Mobile.

MONTGOMERY LODGE No. 11—Meets first and third Monday each month.

Daniel Sayre, W. M.; A. H. Moses, S. W.; E. Kulkan, J. W.

ANDREW JACKSON LODGE No. 173—Meets first and third Tuesday each month.

Jno. Gindrat Winter, W. M.; J. T. Glaze, S. W.; H. C. Davidson, J. W.

MONTGOMERY ROYAL ARCH CHAPTER No. 22—Meets second Saturday each month.

W. D. Wadsworth, High Priest; E. R. Hastings, King; A. L. R. Thompson, Scribe.

MONTGOMERY COUNCIL No. 3—Meets second and fourth Monday each month.

W. D. Wadsworth, T. I. M.; J. G. Winter, D. I. M.; Daniel Sayre, P. C. W.

MONTGOMERY COMMANDERY No. 4—Meets first Thursday each month.

Stephen H. Beasley, E. C.; J. G. Winter, Generalissimo; W. D. Wadsworth, Capt. Gen.

#### SCOTTISH RITE OF A. & A.

ALABAMA LODGE OF PERFECTION No. 2—Meets on the first and third Friday of every month.

Walter L. Bragg, T. P. G. M.; David Clopton, S. W.; Jno. N. Browder, Sec.

KNIGHTS OF THE RED CROSS OF CONSTANTINE.

SAINT HELENA CONCLAVE No. 1—Meets every month.

S. H. Beasley, M. P. Sovereign, W. D. Wadsworth, 1st Viceroy.

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#### I. O. O. F.

GRAND LODGE—Meets on the first Monday in February, each year.

Francisco Rice, Grand Master, New Market, Madison Co.

R. E. Jones, Deputy Grand Master, Mobile.

Wm. A. Buck, Grand Warden, Mobile.

W. A. Shields, Grand Secretary, Mobile.

S. W. Cayce, Grand Treasurer, Mobile.  
 C. Rhodes, Grand Chaplain, Eufaula.  
 Green D. Campbell, Grand Marshal, Scottsboro.  
 Henry Wilson, Grand Conductor, Montevallo.  
 John Gerst, Grand Guardian, Mobile.  
 M. Ely, Grand Herald, Demopolis.  
 John R. Tompkins, Grand Representative, Mobile.  
 Rev. W. C. Hearn, Grand Representative, Huntsville.

GRAND ENCAMPMENT—Meets on the first Tuesday in February, each year.

G. L. Walker, Grand Patriarch, Selma.  
 Amos Cory, Grand High Priest, Eufaula.  
 Rev. W. C. Hearn, Grand Senior Warden, Huntsville.  
 L. R. McKee, Grand Scribe, Selma.  
 D. W. McGaughey, Grand Treasurer, Mobile.  
 R. W. Sharpe, Grand Junior Warden, Montgomery.  
 J. M. Yukers, Grand Marshal, Whistler.  
 Green D. Campbell, Grand Sentinel, Scottsboro.  
 A. A. Walker, Deputy Grand Sentinel, Eufaula.

MONTGOMERY LODGE No. 6—Meets on Friday night of each week.

J. C. Hardwick, N. G.; R. W. Sharp, V. G.; F. Geagley, Sec.; T. S. Doran, Treas.

ST. PAUL'S ENCAMPMENT No. 2—Meets on the first and second Wednesday of each month.

R. W. Sharp, C. P.; T. J. Scott, H. P.; C. P. Sparrenberger, S. W.; B. Holt, J. W.; F. Geagley, Scribe; T. S. Doran, Treas.

### KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS.

CENTRAL LODGE No. 9—Meets on the second and fourth Monday at the Odd Fellows Hall.

G. M. Rousseau, P. C.; J. N. Gilmer, C. C.; E. A. Graham, V. C.; T. G. Foster, P.; J. M. Riley, K. of R. & S.; W. A. McBryde, M. of E.; Geo. F. Taylor, M. of F.; W. G. Patterson, Mat. A.; W. F. Joseph, I. G.; W. D. Lاهی, O. G.

Trustees—T. G. Foster, G. M. Rousseau, T. Taliaferro.

### KNIGHTS OF HONOR.

ANCHOR LODGE No. 319—Meets on the second and fourth Wednesday at the Odd Fellows Hall.

D. S. Rice, P. D.; J. N. Browder, D.; J. N. Gilmer, V. D.; J. R. Wells, A. V. D.; J. M. Riley, R.; Belser L. Wyman, F. R.; T. Taliaferro, C.; W. A. McBryde, Tr.; T. G. Foster, G.; W. W. Herron, G.; J. W. Kenney, S.  
*Trustees*—N. H. Holmes, D. S. Rice, J. N. Browder.

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### I. O. F.

COURT TYLER No. 2—Meets on the first and third Monday, at the Odd Fellows Hall.

T. G. Foster, P. C. R.; W. A. McBryde, C. R.; H. C. Davidson, V. C. R.; T. Taliaferro, C.; J. M. Riley, Sec.; D. C. Hanson, S. W.; Geo. Dreher, J. W.; J. N. Barker, Tr.; S. Whitaker, S. B.; W. W. Herron, J. B.  
*Trustees*—N. H. Holmes, Geo. F. Taylor.

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### I. O. B. B.

EMANUEL LODGE No. 103—Meets on the first and third Tuesday each month.

H. W. Bernheim, President; M. Kuhn, Vice President; J. Greil, Monitor, L. Young, Recording Secretary; E. Rice, Financial Secretary; M. Steiner, Treasurer; J. Tanenbaum, Assistant Monitor; Sol Dreyfus, Warden; S. Cahn, Guardian; E. H. Jacobi, Lecturer.

ALABAMA LODGE No. 299—Meets on Tuesday night at the Odd Fellows Hall.

E. H. Jacobi, President; David Weil, Vice President; S. M. Levine, Recording Secretary; Louis Loeb, Financial Secretary; Louis Goetter, Treasurer; Alf. H. Moses, Monitor; C. Moritz, Assistant Monitor; Judah T. Moses, Warden.

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### I. O. G. T.

DAWNING HOPE LODGE No. 54—Meets every Tuesday night at Estelle Hall.

T. L. Gilmer, W. C. T.; Mrs. M. W. Fountain, W. V. T.; J. M. Simpson, W. R. S.; Miss Annie Sykes, W. A. S.; Rev. J. L. Mills, W. C.; Fred Geagley, W. F. S.; J. S. Perry, W. T.; R. E. Toal, W. M.; Miss E. J. Toal, W. D. M.; Miss Rebecca Atkinson, W. I. G.; J. W. Powell, W. O. G.

Y. M. C. A.

Rooms and Library, Commerce street, over W. L. Woods' drug store.

W. L. Chandler, President; M. M. Sweat, Vice President; J. M. Simpson, Treasurer.

Devotional meetings every Tuesday evening.

MONTGOMERY GREYS.

Thomas G. Jones, Captain.

Edwin B. Joseph, First Lieutenant.

W. J. Cameron, Second Lieutenant.

Drill weekly Wednesday night.

GOVERNOR'S GUARD.

J. Gindrat Winter, Captain.

Robert H. Davis, First Lieutenant.

Ernest L. Alley, Second Lieutenant.

Drill weekly Thursday night.

MONTGOMERY SHOOTING CLUB.

Meets second Wednesday in each month, at No. 17 Market street.

W. S. Reese, President; J. L. Cobbs, Vice Pres.; H. C. Davidson, Sec. and Treas.; G. H. Todd, T. B. Wilkinson, and F. H. Elmore, Directors.

LADIES' MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION.

Mrs. Judge B. S. Bibb, President.

Miss Mamie Graham, Secretary.

Mrs. W. O. Baldwin, Treasurer.

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